

**PREPOSITIONS**

about, above, according to, across, after, against, along, along with, among, apart from, around, as, as for, at, because of, before, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, beyond, by, by means of, concerning, despite, down, during, except, except for, excepting, for, from, in, in addition to, in back of, in case of, in front of, in place of, inside, in spite of, instead of, into, like, near, next, of, off, on, onto, on top of, out, out of, outside, over, past, regarding, round, since, through, throughout, till, to, toward, under, underneath, unlike, until, up, upon, up to, with, within, without

**CONJUNCTIVE ADVERBS**

accordingly, also, anyhow, besides, certainly, consequently, conversely, finally, furthermore, hence, henceforth, however, indeed, instead, likewise, meanwhile, moreover, nevertheless, next, nonetheless, otherwise, similarly, still, subsequently, then, therefore, thus

**COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS (FANBOYS)**

for, and, nor, but, or yet, so

**SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS**

after, although, as, as if, as long as, as though, because, before, even if, even though, how, if, in order that, once, provided that, rather than, since, so that, than, that, though, unless, until, when, whenever, where, whereas, wherever, whether, while

**RELATIVE PRONOUNS**

that, which, who, whom, whose, what, whoever, whomever

**CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS**

both . . . and	not only . . . but (also)
either . . . or	whether . . . or
neither . . . nor	

ADDITION	additionally, also, as well as, besides, equally important, furthermore, in addition, moreover	EMPHASIZE AN IDEA	above all, certainly, especially, in fact, indeed, surely, most importantly, naturally, equally important, of course
RESULT OR CAUSE	consequently, hence, therefore, so, thus, because, then, as a result, accordingly, as a consequence, for this reason, because of this	CONCEDE A POINT	granted, certainly, of course, no doubt, surely, naturally, although this may be true
RESTATEMENT	in other words, that is, that is to say, in simpler terms, in short	QUALIFY A POINT	perhaps, probably, for the most part, apparently, seemingly
SUMMARY OR CONCLUSION	finally, in conclusion, to sum up, in summary, all in all, evidently, actually, overall, in brief, briefly, in other words, lastly, on the whole, in short, therefore, thus, consequently, accordingly, hence, then	DIRECTION & DISTANCE	inside/outside, along, above/below, up/down, across, to the right/left, in front of/behind, to the east, north, south, west, beyond, in the distance, away, here, there, further, on/off, beside, in the background, opposite to, next to, near, nearby, facing adjacent to, on the near/far side
OPPOSING VIEW OR CONTRAST	at the same time, but, despite this/that, instead, however, on the contrary, in contrast, to/on the contrast, contrarily, unlike, conversely, nevertheless, nonetheless, neither, nor, yet, but, on the one/other hand, still, besides this, otherwise	TIME & FREQUENCY	at the same time, currently, previously, immediately, often, suddenly, frequently, now and then, at that time, gradually, weekly/daily/hourly, by the minute/second/week etc., occasionally, rarely, during, briefly
COMPARISONS	in the same way, similarly, likewise, in like manner	BEGINNING	before then, beginning with, at the beginning, at first, first, initially
EXAMPLE/ ILLUSTRATION	for example, for instance, as an illustration, to illustrate, as a case in point, in particular, in general, namely, specifically, generally	MIDDLE	meanwhile, in the meantime, simultaneously, next, then, now
		END	finally, at last, eventually, later, at the end