

2. linear in y , not separable
not exact

6. not linear, not separable,
exact

8. linear in y , separable,
not exact

$$22. \underbrace{(ye^{xy} - \frac{1}{y})}_{M} dx + \underbrace{(xe^{xy} + \frac{x}{y^2})}_{N} dy = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} = e^{xy} + xy e^{xy} + \frac{1}{y^2}$$

$$= \frac{\partial N}{\partial x}$$

\therefore It is an exact eq.

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = ye^{xy} - \frac{1}{y}$$

$$\therefore F(x, y) = e^{xy} - \frac{x}{y} + g(y)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} &= xe^{xy} + \frac{x}{y^2} + g'(y) \\ &\equiv xe^{xy} + \frac{x}{y^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore g'(y) = 0 \rightarrow g(y) = C$$

$$\therefore F(x, y) = e^{xy} - \frac{x}{y} + C$$

$$\therefore e^{xy} - \frac{x}{y} = C$$

$$y(1) = 1 \rightarrow e^{-1} = C$$

$$\therefore \boxed{e^{xy} - \frac{x}{y} = e^{-1}}$$

$$25. \underbrace{(y^2 \sin x)}_M dx + \underbrace{(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{y}{x})}_{N} dy = 0$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} M_y &= 2y \sin x \\ N_x &= -\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{y}{x^2} \end{aligned} \right\} \text{not exact!}$$

But the eq is separable.

$$(x \sin x) dx + (\frac{1}{y^2} - \frac{1}{y}) dy = 0$$

$$\therefore \int (\frac{1}{y} - \frac{1}{y^2}) dy = \int (x \sin x) dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \ln|y| + \frac{1}{y} &= -x \cos x + \int \cos x dx \\ &= -x \cos x + \sin x + C \end{aligned}$$

Since $y(\pi) = 1 > 0$, we choose

$$\ln y + \frac{1}{y} = -x \cos x + \sin x + C$$

$$0 + 1 = -\pi(-1) + 0 + C$$

$$\therefore C = 1 - \pi$$

$$\therefore \underline{\ln y + \frac{1}{y} = -x \cos x + \sin x + 1 - \pi}$$

$$\text{or } \underline{\sin x - x \cos x = \ln y + \frac{1}{y} + \pi - 1}$$