

VOCABULARIES

The Spanish-English Vocabulary contains all the words that appear in the text, with the following exceptions: (1) most identical cognates that do not appear in the chapter vocabulary lists; (2) verb forms; (3) diminutives ending in **-ito/a**; (4) absolute superlatives ending in **-ísimo/a**; and (5) most adverbs ending in **-mente**. Active vocabulary is indicated by the number of the chapter in which a word or given meaning is first listed (P = **Lección preliminar**). Vocabulary that is glossed in the text is not considered to be active vocabulary, and no chapter number is indicated for it. Only meanings that are used in this text are given. The English-Spanish Vocabulary includes all words and expressions in the end-of-lesson vocabulary lists.

Gender is indicated except for masculine nouns ending in **-o**, feminine nouns ending in **-a**, and invariable adjectives. Stem changes and spelling changes are indicated for verbs: **dormir** (**ue**, **u**); **llegar** (**gu**).

Because **ch** and **ll** are no longer considered separate letters, words with **ch** and **ll** are alphabetized as they would be in English. The letter **ñ** follows the letter **n**: **añadir** follows **anuncio**, for example.

The following abbreviations are used:

<i>adj.</i>	adjective	<i>m.</i>	masculine
<i>adv.</i>	adverb	<i>Mex.</i>	Mexico
<i>Arg.</i>	Argentina	<i>n.</i>	noun
<i>aux.</i>	auxiliary	<i>obj.</i>	object
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction	<i>p.p.</i>	past participle
<i>d.o.</i>	direct object	<i>pl.</i>	plural
<i>f.</i>	feminine	<i>poss.</i>	possessive
<i>fam.</i>	familiar or colloquial	<i>prep.</i>	preposition
<i>form.</i>	formal	<i>pron.</i>	pronoun
<i>gram.</i>	grammatical term	<i>refl.</i>	reflexive
<i>inf.</i>	infinitive	<i>rel. pron.</i>	relative pronoun
<i>inv.</i>	invariable	<i>s.</i>	singular
<i>i.o.</i>	indirect object	<i>Sp.</i>	Spain
<i>irreg.</i>	irregular	<i>sub. pron.</i>	subject pronoun
<i>Lat. Am.</i>	Latin America	<i>v.</i>	verb

Spanish-English Vocabulary

A

- a to; at (*with time*) (1)
abajo *adv.* below, underneath
abitorio bead
abarcar (**qu**) to encompass
abeja bee
abierto/a *p.p.* open
abjurar *de* to renounce
abogado/a lawyer (17)
abrazar (**c**) to hug (5)
abrigo overcoat (16)
abril *m.* April (2)
abrir (*p.p. abierto/a*) to open
absolutamente absolutely

- abuelo/a grandfather/grandmother (4)
aburrido/a boring (P); **estar irreg.**
 aburrido/a to be bored (10)
aburrirse *refl.* to get bored (10)
abusar *de* to abuse (12)
abuso abuse (12)
acabar to complete, finish, end;
 acabar de + inf. to have just
 (*done something*)
academia academy
académico/a academic
acampar to go camping (11)
acaso: *por si acaso* just in case
acceso access

- accidente *m.* accident
acción *f.* action
acecho *m.* watching, observation
aceite *m.* oil; **aceite de maíz**
 corn oil (7); **aceite de oliva**
 olive oil (7)
aceleración *f.* acceleration
aceptable acceptable
aceptar to accept
acerca de *prep.* about, on,
 concerning
ácido *n.* acid; **ácido核的**
 nucleic acid
aclaración *f.* clarification

asado/a roast(ed) (7); (**medio**) **pollo asado** (half a) roasted chicken (7)

ascendencia ancestry

ascensor m. elevator

asco: dar irreg. asco to disgust

asegurar to assure (5)

asentamiento: lugares m. de asentamiento settling places

asesinar to assassinate

asesor(a) consultant (17)

así adv. thus, so

Asia Asia

asiática/o Asiatic

asiento seat (16); **tomar asiento** to take a seat

asignar to assign

asignatura subject

asistencia social social work (17)

asistente m., f. assistant; **asistente social** social worker

asistir (a) to attend (1); to assist

asociación f. association

asociar(se) to associate

asombrar to surprise; to astonish

aspecto aspect; appearance

aspiración f. aspiration

aspirina aspirin

asqueroso/a disgusting

astilla chip, splinter; **de tal palo, tal astilla** a chip off the old block

astronomía astronomy (P)

astronómico/a astronomical

astrónomo/a astronomer (17)

astuto/a astute (14)

asunto topic, matter

asustado/a afraid (10); **estar irreg. asustado/a** to be afraid (10)

asustar to frighten (10)

ataque m. attack; **ataque cardíaco** heart attack

atención f. attention; **llamar la atención** to attract attention; **prestar atención** to pay attention

atender (e) to wait on (a *customer*) (8)

atentamente attentively

atleta m., f. athlete (17)

atmosférico/a: presión atmosférica atmospheric pressure

atractivo/a attractive (P)

atraer (*like traer*) to attract

atreverse (a) to dare (to) (13)

atribuir (y) to attribute

atributo attribute

atrocidad f. atrocity

atún m. tuna (7)

aumentar to increase

aumento m. increase

aván adv. even

avín adv. still, yet

avunque even though

ausente absent

auténtico/a authentic

auto car

autobús m. bus (16)

autoestímico/a self-esteem (12)

automática vending machine

automóvil m. automobile

automovilístico/a adj. automobile

autor(a) author

autoreportado/a self-reported

autoritario/a authoritarian

autopost m. hacer irreg. **autopost** to hitchhike (16)

auxiliar m., f. of vuelo flight attendant (16)

avance m. advance

avanzado/a advanced

avanzar (c) to advance

ave f. (but el ave) bird; *pl.* poultry (7)

avena s. oats

avenida avenue

aventura adventure

aventurero/a adventurous (5)

avergonzado/a ashamed, embarrassed (10); **sentirse (ie, i)** avergonzado/a to feel ashamed, embarrassed (10)

averiguar (gue) to find out

avión m. airplane (16)

ayer ad. yesterday (3); **ayer por la mañana/tarde/noche** yesterday morning/afternoon; last night

ayuda help; *pl.* aids

ayudante assistant (17)

ayudar to help

ayuntamiento city hall

azafrán m. saffron

azteca n., adj. m., f. Aztec

azúcar m. sugar (7)

azul blue; ojos azules blue eyes (5)

B

bailador(a) dancer

bailar to dance (2)

baile m. dance

bajar to lower; to go down; **bajar de** to get off (*a bus, car, plane*) (16)

bajo prep. under

bajo/a short (height) (5)

balanceado/a balanced

baleares: Islas Baleares Balearic Islands

banana banana (7)

bancario/a banker

banco bank

bandera flag

banquete m. banquet

bañar to bathe (*someone or something*) (5); **bañarse refl.** to bathe oneself; **bañarse en un jacuzzi** to bathe in a jacuzzi (11)

bañera bathtub

baño bathroom; habitación f. con baño privado room with a private bath (16); **traje m. de baño** bathing suit (16)

bar m. bar

barato/a inexpensive (6)

barbacoa barbecue

barbilla chin

barco boat (16); **navegar (gu) en un barco** to sail (11)

barra bar

barrer to sweep

barrio neighborhood

barrita small loaf (bread)

basar to base; **basarse en** to base one's opinions on

base f. base; a base de on the basis of

básico/a basic; alimento básico basic food

basquetbol m. basketball; **jugar (ue) (gu) al basquetbol** to play basketball (10)

bastante adj., adv. enough

bastar to be enough

batalla battle

bébé m., f. baby

bebér to drink (9)

bebida drink, beverage (9); **bebida alcohólica** alcoholic beverage (9)

béisbol m. baseball; **jugar (ue) (gu) al béisbol** to play baseball (10)

beisbolista m., f. baseball player

Bélgica Belgium

bello/a beautiful

beneficio benefit (18)

beneficioso/a beneficial (18)

benigno/a harmless

benjamín m. youngest son/child

besar to kiss (5)

beso kiss

biblioteca library (1)

bicicleta bicycle; andar irreg. en bicicleta to ride a bicycle (11); **montar en bicicleta** to ride a bicycle

bien adv. well; **bien frío** very cold (9); **caer irreg. bien** to make a

good impression (7); to agree with (*food*) (7); **llevarse bien** to get along well (5); **para sentirse (ie, i) bien** to feel well (10); **pasarlo bien** to have a good time; **verse irreg. bien** to look good (16)

bienes m. pl. goods, possessions

bienestar m. well-being

bife m. Arg. steak

bilíngüe bilingual

bilíngüismo bilingualism

billete m. ticket; **billete de ida** one-way ticket (16); **billete de ida y vuelta** round-trip ticket (16)

biográfico/a biographical

biología biology (P)

biológico/a biological

biólogo/a a biologist (17)

biosíntesis biosynthesis

bistec m. steak (7)

Blancanieves Snow White

blanco/a adj. white (7); **pan m. blanco** white bread (7); **vino blanco** white wine (9)

blando/a soft

bluejeans m. pl. jeans (16)

blusa blouse (16)

boca mouth (8)

bocacalle f. intersection (15)

boda wedding

boga: en boga in vogue, in style

boletín m. news bulletin

boleto ticket; boleto de ida one-way ticket (16); **boleto de ida y vuelta** round-trip ticket (16)

bolechic m.: jugar (ue) (gu) al boliche to bowl (10)

bollería assorted breads and rolls (7)

borrillo roll (7)

bolsa bag; sack; purse; stock market

bolsillo pocket

bolsita para llevar doggie bag (7)

bombilla small pipe for drinking mate

bonito/a pretty (P)

bordado/a embroidered

bordo: a bordo on board

borrador m. rough draft

bosque m. forest (11)

bosquejo outline

botella bottle

botón m. button; **apretar (ie) un botón** to push a button

boxeo boxing

Brasil: el Brasil Brazil

brazo arm (8)

breve brief

brillante brilliant

bruja witch

brújula compass

bruto: producto nacional bruto Gross National Product

bucear to dive (11)

buen, buena/o good (P); **buen provecho** enjoy your meal; (**muy**) **buena idea** a (very) good idea (8); **buenas noches** good evening (P); **buenas tardes** good afternoon (P); **buenos días** good morning (P); **buenos modales** good manners (8); **estar irreg. de buen humor** to be in a good mood (10); **hacer buen tiempo** the weather's good (2); **sacar (qu) una buena nota** to get a good grade (10); **tener irreg. buena educación** to be well-mannered (8)

buoy m. ox

bufón, bufona buffoon

búho owl

burdel m. brothel

Burdeos Bordeaux

burlarse (de) to make fun (of), laugh (at) (13)

buscar (qu) to look for

C

caballería knighthood; novelas de caballería novels about chivalry

caballero gentleman

caballo horse

cabeza head; (tener irreg.) dolor de cabeza (to have a) headache (10)

cabiná cabin (16)

cable m. cable; **televisión f. por cable** cable television

cabó end; cape; al fin y al cabo in the end, when all is said and done; **llevar a cabo** to carry out

cabra goat

cacaína m.: mantequilla de cacahuete peanut butter (7)

cada inv. each (2); every

cadena chain; channel (television)

caer irreg. to fall (down); caer bien/mal to make a good/bad impression (7); to (dis)agree with (*food*) (7)

café m. coffee (7); **café con leche** coffee with milk (7); **café descafeinado** decaffeinated coffee (9);

color m. **café** brown; **tomar un café** to drink a cup of coffee (2)

cafetínea cafeteria

caimán m. alligator

calcetín m. sock (16)

calcio calcium (7)

calcular to calculate

cálculo calculus (P); calculation

calendario calendar

calentamiento heating, warming

calentar (ie) to warm up

calidad f. quality

caliente hot; bien caliente very hot (9); **perrito caliente** hot dog

calificación f. rating; assessment; grade; **calificación mínima** minimum passing grade

calificar (qu) to rate; to assess

callar to quiet (down)

callado/a quiet; **permanecer (zc)** callado to keep quiet (10)

calle f. street; **cruce la calle** cross the street (15)

calmado/a calm (13)

calmar to soothe

calor m. heat; warmth; **hace (mucho) calor** it's (very) hot (weather) (2); **tener irreg. calor** to be (feel) hot (person)

caloría caloric

calórico/a caloric

calvo/a bald (5)

cama bed (16); **hacer irreg. la cama** to make the bed; **cama matrimonial** double bed (16); **cama sencilla** twin bed (16)

cámara camera; chamber

camarero/a waiter, waitress (8); flight attendant (16)

camarón m. Lat. Am. shrimp (7)

cambiar to change; **cambiar de idea/opinión** to change one's mind

cambio change; en cambio on the other hand

caminar to walk (10)

camino road, path

camión m. truck; Mex. bus

camisa shirt (16)

camiseta T-shirt (16)

campeonato championship

camping: hacer irreg. camping to go camping (11)

campo country(side); field (17); **obrero/a del campo** farm worker

campus *m.* campus
Canadá: el **Canadá** Canada
canadiense *st., adj.* Canadian
canal *m.* channel
canario canary
cancelar to cancel; to strike out
cáncer *m.* cancer
canción *f.* song
cano/a gray (hair)
cansado/a tired (10); **estar irreg.**
 cansado/a to be tired (10)
cansarse *refl.* to get tired (10)
cantante *m., f.* singer
cantar to sing (10)
cantidad *f.* quantity; de cantidad
 adj. quantifying (P)
cantina canteen
caña cane; **caña de azúcar** sugar cane
cañaveral *m.* sugar cane field
caótico/a chaotic (13)
capa cape; layer; **capa de ozono**
 ozone layer
capacidad *f.* ability; capacity;
 capacidad para ability to
capaz (*pl. capaces*) capable; **capaz de dirigir a otros** able to direct others (13)
capital *f.* capital (city)
capítulo chapter
captar to capture; to understand
 cara face (5)
caracol *m.* snail
carácter *m.* (*pl. caracteres*)
 character
característico/a characteristic;
característica de la personalidad personality trait (5);
característica física physical characteristic, trait (5)
caracterizar (*c*) to characterize
carbohidrato carbohydrate
carcajadas: **reír(se)** (*i, i*) a **carcajadas** to laugh loudly (11)
cardíaco/a cardiac; **ataque m.**
 cardiac heart attack
cardo thistle
cargar (*gu*) to carry
Caribe *m.* Caribbean (Sea)
caribeño/a *adj.* Caribbean
carifioso/a affectionate
carismático/a charismatic (17); **ser carismático/a** to be charismatic
carne *f.* meat (7); flesh; **carne de res** beef (7); **carne roja** red meat
carnicería meat, butcher shop
carnívoro/a carnivorous
caro/a expensive (16)

carrera major (*P*); career; race;
 ¿qué carrera haces? what's your major? (P)
carretera highway
carro car
carta letter
cartero/a mail carrier
casa house; home; **quedarse en casa** to stay at home (2); **limpiar la casa** to clean the house (2)
casado/a married (4)
casarse *refl.* to get married
cascabel *f.* serpiente *f.* de cascabel rattlesnake
casco helmet
casero/a homemade; domestic
casi *adv.* almost
caso case
castaño/a brown (5); **ojos castaños** brown eyes (5)
castigar (*gu*) to punish (9)
castigo *físico* corporal punishment
castillo castle
catalán, catalana *n., adj.* Catalan
Cataluña Catalonia
catastrófico/a catastrophic
categoría category; class
categorizar (*c*) to categorize
catolicismo Catholicism
católico/a Catholic
catorce fourteen (P)
causa cause; a **cause de** because of
causar to cause; **causar risa** to cause laughter; make laugh (11)
caviar *m.* caviar
cazar (*c*) to hunt
cebolla onion
ceder to yield
ceja eyebrow
celebración *f.* celebration
célebre famous
celos: **tener irreg. celos** to be jealous
celoso/a jealous (13)
celular (*teléfono*) cellular cell phone
cementerio cemetery
cena dinner (7); **preparar la cena** to prepare dinner (3)
cenar to have dinner (1)
censo census
centavo cent
centígrado/a *adj.* centigrade
centro center; **centro comercial** shopping mall
Centroamérica Central America
centroamericano/a *n., adj.* Central American

cerca (*de*) near, close (15)
cerdo: **chuleta de cerdo** pork chop (7)
cereal *m.* cereal, grain (7)
cerebro brain
ceremonia ceremony
cero zero (P)
cerrado/a closed
cerrar (*ie*) to close
certeza certainty
cerveza beer (9)
champán *m.* champagne
champiñón *m.* mushroom
champú *m.* shampoo
chapulín *m.* Mexican grasshopper
chaqueta jacket (16)
charla *n.* conversation, chat
charlar to chat (2)
chat *m.* chat room
chatear to chat, participate in a chat room (2)
chau *ciao* (P)
Checoslovaquia Czechoslovakia
cheque *m.* check
chicle *m.* gum
chicó/a boy, girl (P); *adj.* small
chile *m.* pepper
chileno/a *n., adj.* Chilean
chimenea chimney
chimpancé *m.* chimpanzee
chinua Chinese; **horóscopo chino** Chinese horoscope
chisme *m.* rumor; gossip
chismosa/a gossipy (13)
chiste *m.* joke; **contar (ue) un chiste** to tell a joke (10); **chiste verde** off-color joke
chistoso/a funny (11)
chocar (*qu*) con to hit; bump into
chocolate *m.* chocolate
chófer *m.* driver
chorizo sausage
chuleta de cerdo pork chop (7)
churro type of fried dough (7)
ciberadicción *f.* addiction to the Internet
cibonauta *m., f.* person who spends a lot of time on line surfing the Net
cien hundred (6); **por ciento** percent
ciencia science; **ciencia ficción** science fiction; **ciencias pl.** naturales natural sciences (P); **ciencias pl.** políticas political science (P); **ciencias pl.** sociales social sciences (P)
científico/a *n.* scientist (17); *adj.* scientific

cierto/a true; certain (5); **(no) es cierto que** it's (not) certain that (18)
cifra number (6); figure
cincuenta fifty (6)
cine *m.* movie theater; *ir irreg.* al cine to go to the movies (2)
circular to circulate; to move
círculo circle
circunstancia circumstance
cita appointment, date
ciudad *f.* city
ciudadano/a citizen
civil *ciudad*; **guerra civil** civil war
civilización *f.* civilization
claramente clearly; **expresarse refl. claramente** to express oneself clearly (17)
clarificación *f.* clarification
clarificar (*qu*) to clarify
claro *adv.* clearly; **claro que si** of course; **está claro** it's clear (5)
claro/a *adj.* clear; light
clase *f.* class (P); type, kind; **clase turística** economy class (16); **compañero/a de clase** classmate (*P*); **primera clase** first class (16)
clásico/a classic
clasificación *f.* classification
clasificar (*qu*) to classify
claustrofobia claustrophobia
clave *n., f.*; *adj.* inv. key
cliente/a customer (8)
clima *m.* climate
climático/a climatic
clínica clinic
club *m.* club
cobarde cowardly (14)
cobija blanket
cocaína cocaine
coche *m.* car
cocido/a cooked
cocina kitchen; cuisine
cocinado/a cooked (7)
cocinar to cook
cocinero/a chef, cook (8)
coco coconut
cóctel *m.* cocktail
codo elbow (8)
cognado cognate
cognitivo/a cognitive
coherente coherent
coincidencia coincidence
coincidir to coincide
cola tail; line; **hacer irreg. cola** to stand in line (16)
colaborar to collaborate

colapso collapse
colectivo/a collective
colega *m., f.* colleague
colesterol *m.* cholesterol
colgar (*ue*) (*gu*) to hang (up)
colmena beehive
colocar (*qu*) to place, arrange
colombiano/a *n., adj.* Colombian
colonía neighborhood; colony
color *m.* color (5); color café brown; **¿de qué color es/son** ____? what color is/are ____? (5)
columna column
comandante commander
combativo combative
combatir to fight
combinación *f.* combination
combinar to combine
comentár to comment on; to discuss
comentario commentary
comenzar (*ie*) to begin; **comenzar a + inf.** to begin to (do something)
comer to eat (1); **comerse refl. las uñas** to bite one's nails (10); **dar irreg. de comer** to feed; **hábito de comer** eating habit (7)
comercial: **anuncio** commercial commercial (ad); **centro comercial** shopping mall
comercio commerce
cometer to commit
cómico/a comic(al), funny (P); **tira cómica** comic strip
comida meal (7); food (7); **comida para llevar** food to go (8); **comida rápida** fast food
comienzo beginning
comino: **importar un comino** not to matter at all
como *prep.* like; **tal como** just as; **tan _____ como as _____ as** (6); **tan pronto como** as soon as (7); **tanto/a _____ como** as much as (6); **tantos/as _____ como** as many as (6); **¿cómo?** *adv.* how?; pardon me? (P); **¿cómo te llamas / se llama** usted? what's your name? (P); **¿cómo se sientes** how do you feel? (10); **perdón, ¿cómo se** _____? excuse me, how do you get to _____? (15)
comodidad *f.* convenience, amenity (16)
cómodo/a comfortable
comoquiero *adv.* however
concepto concept

concernir (ie) to concern
concierto concert
concluir (y) to conclude
conclusión f. conclusion
cordadanza concordance, agreement
concordar (ue) to agree
condensación f. condensation
condición f. condition
condicional m. gram. conditional (*tense*)
condimento condiment (7)
cónedor m. condor
conducir *irreg.* to drive (1)
conectado/a connected
conejo rabbit
conferencia lecture
confesar (ie) to confess
confianza trust; confidence
confidente trustworthy (13)
confirmar to confirm (16)
conflicto conflict
conformidad f. conformity
conformista, f. conformist (14)
confrontar to confront
confundir to mix up; to confuse; to mistake
confusión f. confusion
congelado/a frozen
congresos congress
conjugar (gu) to conjugate
conmigo with me
connotación f. connotation
conocer (zc) to meet; to know (someone) (1)
conocido/a (well-)known
conocimiento knowledge
conquistador(a) conqueror
consecuencia consequence
conseguir (i, i) (g) to get, obtain
consejo advice
conservador(a) conservative (13)
conservar to maintain
consideración f. consideration
considerar to consider
consistir en to consist of (12)
consonante f. consonant
constantemente constantly
construcción construction
construir (y) to construct
consultar (con) to consult (17)
consumir to consume
consumo consumption
contabilidad f. accounting (P)
contacto contact
contador(a) accountant (17)
contagiado/a contagious; infected
contaminar to contaminate, pollute

contar (ue) to count; to tell; **contar con** to count on; **contar un chiste** to tell a joke (10)
contemporáneo/a contemporary
contenido content
contento/a happy (10); content; **ponerse irreg. contento/a** to be (get) happy (10)
contestar to answer; reply
contigo with you (*fam.*)
continuación f.: a continuación following
continuar (**continúo**) to continue
continuo/a continuous
contra prep. against
contrario/a adj. contrary; opposite; **al contrario** on the contrary
contrastar to contrast
contraste m. contrast; **en contraste** in contrast
contrato contract
contribución f. contribution
contribuir (y) to contribute
control m. control
controlar to control
controversia controversy
convencer (zc) to convince
conversación f. conversation
conversar to converse, chat
convertir (ie, i) to convert; **convertirse refl.** to become, turn into; **convertirse en adicto/a** to become addicted (12)
convivir to get together; to live together; to coexist
coordinar to coordinate
copa cup; (wine) glass (8); drink
copia copy
copiar to copy
corazón m. heart
corbata tie (16)
cordillera mountain range
corona crown
coronel m. colonel
corrección f. correction
correcto/a correct
corredor(a) runner, jogger
corregir (i, i), (j) to correct
correo mail; **correo electrónico** e-mail (1)
correr to run (2); **zapato de correr** running shoe
correspondencia correspondence
corresponder to belong to; to correspond
corrido Mex. ballad
corriente f. current; **adj. m., f.** current, present; ordinary
cuál? which? (4); what? (4); **¿cuál es tu nombre?** what's your (*fam.*) name? (P)
cuabilidad f. quality (17)
cuálquier adj. any
cuando when; **de vez en cuando** from time to time (1)
¿cuándo? when? (1)

cuanto *adv.* as much as; **en cuanto** as soon as (17); **en cuanto a** as for; as to
cuanto/a: unos/as **cuantos/as** a few
¿cuánto/a? how much?
¿cuántos/as? how many? (P)
cuarenta forty (6)
cuarto room (1); compañero/a de cuarto roommate (P); **encerrarse (ie) refl.** (**en su cuarto**) to shut oneself up in one's room (10); **menos cuarto** quarter to (1); **servicio de cuarto** room service (16); **y cuarto** quarter past (1)
cuarto/a fourth
cuatro four (P); hotel m. de cuatro estrellas four-star hotel (16)
cuatrocientos four hundred (6)
cubano/a Cuban
cubiertos pl. silverware (8)
cubrir (p.p. **cubierto/a**) to cover
cucaracha cockroach
cuchara spoon (8)
cuchillo knife (8)
cuello neck
cuenca (earthenware) bowl (8)
cuenta bill, check (8); count; **darse cuenta** to realize (*something*); **pagar la cuenta** to pay the bill (3); **tomar en cuenta** to take into account
cuento story; cuento de hadas fairy tale
cuerda: saltar a la cuerda to jump rope (11)
cuervo horn; ¿para qué cuernos? why the heck?
cuerpo leather (16)
cuerpo body
questión f. question
cuestionario questionnaire
cuidado care; ¡cuidado! watch out!, careful!; **tener irreg. cuidado** to be careful (12)
cuidar to take care of
cuido care, minding
culona: hormiga culona fat-bottomed ant
cultivar to cultivate
cultivo cultivation
cultura culture
cumpleaños m. s. birthday
cumplido compliment
cuñado/a brother-in-law, sister-in-law (4)
curación f. treatment; recovery; cure

curar to cure
curiosidad f. curiosity
curioso/a curious (14), strange
curso course (of study); cursos electivos elective courses
cuy m. Andean guinea pig
cuyo/a whose
D
dado/a que given that
dama lady; primera dama First Lady
danza dance
daño/a harmful (12)
daño danger; daño físico physical injuries (12); **hacer irreg. daño** to hurt
dar irreg. to give (3); **dar asco to disgust; dar de comer to feed; dar una fiesta to throw (have)** a party (11); **dar hambre/sed to make hungry/thirsty; dar igual to be all the same to (someone), not to care; dar la mano to shake hands; dar miedo to frighten; dar pena to sadden; dar un paseo to take a walk (2); dar un paso to take a step; dar vuelta to turn; darse cuenta (de) to realize (*something*)
datar *de* to date from
dato fact; pl. data
de prep. of, from (P)
debajo (de) prep. below; **por debajo** adv. underneath
debate m. debate
deber to owe; deber v. + inf. should, must, ought to (*do something*) (1); **deberse a** to be due to; *n. m.* obligation
debidamente a due to, because of
débil weak
debilitar to weaken
década decade (6)
decapitar to decapitate
decidido/a decisive, decided (13)
decidir to decide
decir irreg. (p.p. dichoso/a) to say; to tell (3); es decir that is; ¿me podría decir ____? could you tell me ____? (15)
decisión f. decision
declaración f. declaration
declarar to declare; declararse refl. to declare oneself
desagradable disagreeable, unpleasant
desamparado/a homeless
desaparecer (zc) to disappear
desarrollar to develop**

desarrollo development
desayunar to have breakfast (1)
desayuno breakfast (7)
descafeinado/a decaffeinated; café decafeinado decaffeinated coffee (9)
descansar to rest (1)
descanso rest
descender (ie) to go down, descend
descomponer (*like poner*) to break down
desconectar to disconnect
desconfiado/a distrusting
desconocido n. stranger;
desconocido/a adj. unknown
descremado/a skim, lowfat
describir to describe
descripción f. description
descriptivo/a descriptive
descubrimiento discovery
descubrir to discover
desde prep. since; from
desear to desire
desempeñar to fulfill, carry out
desempleo unemployment; *tasa de desempleo* unemployment rate
deseo desire
desierto desert (11)
desnacionalizar (c) to denationalize, privatize
desnatado/a skim, lowfat
desnudo/a nude
descupido/a vacant, unoccupied (16)
despedida leave-taking (P)
despedir(se) (i, i) to say goodbye (5)
despejado/a clear; *está despejado* it's clear (*weather*) (2)
despertador m. alarm clock
despertar (ie) (*p.p. despertado/a*) to wake; *despertarse* refl. to wake up (1)
despierto/a p.p. awake; *soñar* (ue) *despierto/a* to daydream
después adv. after, afterward (2)
destacable notable
destacar (qu) to stand out
destino destination
destreza skill, ability
destrucción f. destruction
desventaja disadvantage (18)
detalle m. detail
detective m., f. detective
detergente m. detergent
determinado/a definite, specific (14)
determinar to determine
detestar to detest, hate

detrás (de) adv. behind (15)
detrimento detriment
deuda debt
devolver (ue) to return (*something*)
mía my; *buenos días* good morning (P); *todo el día* all day; *todos los días* every day (1); *día de fiesta* holiday (11); *día laboral* workday (1); *hoy (en) día* nowadays, today; *menú m. del día* daily menu (7); *plato del día* daily special (8); *¿qué día es hoy?* what day is today? (1)
diagnóstico diagnosis
diagnóstico/a adj. diagnostic
dialectal dialectical
dialecto dialect
diario/a daily
diaspora diaspora (*body of Jews living in regions outside Palestine after the captivity in Babylonia*)
dibujar to draw (11)
dibujo drawing; *dibujo animado* cartoon
diccionario dictionary
diciembre m. December (2)
dictador m. dictator
dicinueve nineteen
dieciocho eighteen
diecisésis sixteen
diecisiete seventeen
dieta diet
diético/a adj. diet
diez ten
diferencia difference; *a diferencia* in contrast to
diferente (de) different (from)
difícil difficult
dificultad f. difficulty
difundir to diffuse
dinero money; *gastar dinero* to spend money (2)
dinosaurio dinosaur
dios(a) god(dess); *Dios mío* my goodness; *gracias a Dios* thank God
diploma m. diploma
dirección f. address; direction
directo/a direct; *pensar (ie) de una manera directa* to think in a direct (linear) manner (17)
director(a) director (17)
dirigir (j) to direct; to manage; *capaz de dirigir a otros* able to direct others (13); *dirigirse* refl. to address, speak
disciplinado/a disciplined
disco record

discoteca discotheque (2)
discrepancia discrepancy
discreto/a discreet (13)
disculpar to excuse, pardon
discusión f. discussion; argument
diseñador(a) designer (17)
diseñar to design
diseño (16)
disfrutar to enjoy
disgusto disagreement
disminución f. decrease
disminuir (y) to decrease
disparate m. foolish, senseless act
disparo shot
disponer (*like poner*) to have available
disponible available
disposición f. disposition
distancia distance
distinción f. distinction
distinguir (g) to distinguish
distinto/a distinct, different
distraer (*like traer*) to distract
distribución f. distribution
diversión f. diversion, entertainment
divertido/a fun-loving (13); fun
divertir(se) (ie, i) refl. to have fun
dividir(se) to divide
divorciado/a divorced
divorciarse to divorce
divorcio divorce
doblar to turn; *dobla a la izquierda* turn left (15)
doble double
doce twelve (P)
dócil docile (14)
doctor(a) doctor
doctrina doctrine
documental documentary (*film*)
dólar m. dollar
dolor m. pain, ache; (*tener irreg.*) *dolor de cabeza* (to have a) headache; (*tener irreg.*) *dolor de estómago* (to have a) stomachache
doméstico/a domestic; household; animal m. *doméstico* domestic animal, pet; *quehacer m. doméstico* household chore; tarea doméstica household chore
domicilio home; *servicio a domicilio* home delivery (8)
dominar to dominate
domingo Sunday (1); *domingo pasado* last Sunday
dominicano/a n., adj. Dominican; *n. República Dominicana* Dominican Republic
dominio dominion

don m. title of respect before a man's first name; talent; *tener irreg.*
don de gentes to have a way with people (17); **don de mando** talent for leadership (13)
donativo m. donation
donde where
¿dónde? where?; *¿de dónde eres tú?* es usted? where are you from? (P); *¿dónde queda _____?* where is ____? (15)
donjuán m. libertine man
dorado/a golden
dormir (ue, u) to sleep (1); *dormirse* refl. to fall asleep (3)
dormitorio bedroom
dos two (P); *las dos* at two o'clock (1); *dos mil* two thousand (4); *dos veces* twice; *son las dos* it's two o'clock (1); *los/las dos pron.* both
doscientos two hundred (6)
dragón m. dragon
drama m. drama
dramático/a dramatic
drástico/a drastic
droga drug
ducha shower; *con ducha* with a shower (16)
ducharse refl. to shower; take a shower
duda doubt (18); *sin duda* without a doubt
dudar to doubt (18)
dudos/a doubtful; *es dudoso que...* it's doubtful that (18)
dulce n. m. candy (7); adj. sweet (7)
duplicar (qu) to duplicate
durante during (1)
durar to last
duro/a hard
DVD m. DVD; DVD player

E

e and (*used instead of y before words beginning with i or hi*)

echar to throw; *echar de menos* to miss (*someone, something*)

ecológico/a ecological

economía s. economics (P); economy

económico/a economic; inexpensive

ecoturismo ecotourism

ecuación f. equation

ecuatoriano/a Ecuadorean

edad f. age (6); *la Edad Media* Middle Ages

edición f. edition

edificio building

educación f. education; **educación física** physical education (P); **tener irreg. buena educación** to be well-mannered (8)

eduicado/a educated; well-mannered, polite (8)

educar (qu) to educate

educativo/a educational

EE.UU. (Estados Unidos) United States

efecto effect; **efecto invernadero** greenhouse effect

efectuar (*efectuó*) to carry out

eficiencia efficiency

eficiente efficient

egocéntrico/a egocentric

egoísta egotistical, self-centered (13)

ejecutivo/a executive

ejemplo example; *por ejemplo* for example

ejercer (z) to exercise (*one's rights*); to practice (*a profession*)

ejercicio exercise; *hacer irreg. ejercicio* to exercise (1); *hacer ejercicio aeróbico* to do aerobics (1)

ejército army; **EZLN: Ejército Zapatista de Liberación Nacional** Zapatista National Liberation Army

el m. s. the (P)

él m. sub. pron. he (P); obj. of prep. him

elaboración f. production

elaborar to produce

elástico/a flexible

elección f. election; choice

electivo: **cursos electivos** elective courses

electricidad f. electricity

electrónico/a electronic; **correo electrónico** e-mail (!)

elegancia elegance

elegante elegant

elegir (i, i) (j) to elect; to choose

elemento element

eliminar to eliminate

ella f. sub. pron. she (P); obj. of prep. her

ello neuter pron. it

ellos/as sub. pron. they; obj. of prep. them

elogiado/a praised

embargo: *sin embargo* however, nevertheless

embarque m.: tarjeta de embarque boarding pass

emborracharse refl. to get drunk

embriagado/a intoxicated, drunk

embrión m. embryo

emigración f. emigration

emigrar to emigrate

emitir to emit

emoción f. emotion

emocional emotional

emparejar to match

emperador m. swordfish (7)

empezar (ie) (c) to begin (3)

empleado/a n. employee; adj. employed

emplear to employ, to use

empleo employment, job

emprendedor(a) enterprising, aggressive (17)

empresa company; **administración f. de empresas** business administration (P)

empujar to push

encantador(a) charming (13)

encantar to delight, to be extremely pleasing (7); **me encanta(n) I love**

encerrarse (ie) to shut or lock in; **encerrarse refl. (en su cuarto)** to shut oneself up (in one's room) (10)

enciclopedia encyclopedia

encima: *por encima* on top

encontrar (ue) to find; to meet

encuesta survey; poll

enemigo/a n., adj. enemy

energía energy; **energía nuclear** nuclear energy; **energía solar** solar energy

energético/a energetic

enero January (2)

enfadado/a angry (10); *ponerse irreg. enfadado/a* to be (get) angry (10)

enfadarse to anger; **enfadarse refl.** to get angry

énfasis m. emphasis; *poner irreg. énfasis* to emphasize

enfermedad f. illness

enfermería nursing (P)

enfermero/a nurse (17)

enfermo/a ill, sick

enfocarse (qu) to focus

enfrentar to confront, face

enfrente (de) in front of (15)

engañosar to deceive

engordar to be fattening

enmohecido/a mildewed

enojado/a angry (10); *estar irreg. enojado/a* to be angry (10)

enojarse refl. to get angry (10)

enojo anger
 enorme enormous
 ensalada salad (7); **ensalada mixta** mixed, tossed salad
 ensayar to try
 essayista *m.*, *f.* essayist
 ensayo essay
 enseñanza teaching
 enseñar to teach
 ensimismado/a lost in thought
 entender (ie) to understand (1); **no** entender I don't understand (P)
 entero/a entire, whole
 entidad *f.* entity
 entomología entomology
 entonces *adv.* then, next (*in a series*)
 entrada entrance
 entrar to enter
 entre *prep.* between, among
 entregar (gu) to give, hand over;
 entregarse *refl.* (a) to devote oneself (to)
 entrenamiento training
 entrenar(se) to train
 entrevista interview
 entrevistado/a person interviewed
 entrevistar to interview
 entusiasmarse *refl.* to be enthused
 enviar (envío) to send (1)
 enviaja: tener *irreg.* enviaja to be envious
 época epoch; age; time (*period*) (6)
 equilibrado/a balanced (13)
 equipaje *m.* luggage (16); **facturar el equipaje** to check the luggage (16)
 equipo team; equipment
 equivalencia *n.* equivalent
 equivocarse (qu) to make a mistake; to be wrong
 error *m.* error, mistake
 escala scale; hacer *irreg.* escala to make a stop (*on a flight*) (16)
 escalar montañas to mountain climb (11)
 escapar to escape
 escarabajo beetle
 escaso/a scarce
 escena scene
 esclavo/a slave
 escoger (j) to choose
 escolar *adj.* school
 esconder to hide
 escribir (*p.p.* **escrito/a**) to write (1); escribir a máquina to type; escribir la tarea to write the assignment; máquina de escribir typewriter

escrito/a *p.p.* written
 escritor(a) writer
 escrupuloso/a scrupulous, particular
 escuadrón *m.* squadron; escuadrón de la muerte death squad
 escuchar to listen (to) (1); escuchar la radio to listen to the radio
 escuela school; **escuela secundaria** secondary school, high school
 escultor(a) sculptor (17)
 escultura sculpture
 ese/a *adj.* that (P)
 ese/a *pron.* that one
 esfuerzo effort
 eso that, that thing, that fact; por eso therefore, that's why
 esos/as *adj.* those (P)
 esos/as *pron.* those ones
 espacial spatial
 espacio space, blank
 espaguetis *m. pl.* spaghetti (7)
 espantoso/a scary (P)
 España Spain
 español *m.* Spanish (*language*); hablar español to speak Spanish (P)
 español(a) *n.* Spaniard; *adj.* Spanish; de habla española Spanish-speaking
 especial special; **en especial** especially
 especie *f.* species
 específico/a specific
 espectacular spectacular
 espejo mirror
 espera: sala de espera waiting room (16)
 esperanza hope; **esperanza de vida** life expectancy
 esperar to expect; to hope; to wait (for)
 espinacas *f. pl.* spinach (7)
 espíritu *m.* spirit
 espiritual spiritual
 espléndido/a splendid
 esposo/a husband, wife (4); esposos *m. pl.* married couple (4)
 esquema *m.* chart, outline
 esquí *m.* skiing
 esquiar (esquí) to ski (11); esquiar en el agua to water ski (11); esquiar en las montañas to snow ski (11)
 estable *adj.* stable

establecer (*zc*) to establish
 establecimiento establishment; settling place
 estación *f.* season (2); station (16)
 estadio stadium
 estadística statistic; statistics
 estado state; **estado de ánimo** state of mind (10)
 Estados Unidos United States
 estadounidense *n. m., f.* American; *adj.* of or from the United States
 estanco monopoly
 estándar (or **estándard**) standard
 estar *irreg.* to be (3); está claro it's clear (5); **está despejado** it's clear (*weather*) (2); está lloviendo it's raining (2); está nevando it's snowing; está nublado it's cloudy (2); estar aburrido/a / **asustado/a** / cansado/a / enojado/a / nervioso/a / tenso/a to be bored/afraid/tired/angry/nervous/tense (10); estar de acuerdo to agree; estar de buen/baño humor to be in a good/bad mood (10); estar listo/a (para) to be ready (for); estar de vacaciones to be on vacation
 estatura stature
 estatura height (5); **de estatura mediana** of medium height (5); **qué estatura es?** how tall is he/she/you (*form.*)? (5)
 estatus status
 este *m.* east (15)
 este/a *adj.* this (P); **esta noche** tonight
 este/a *pron.* this one
 estereotípico/a stereotypical
 estereotipo stereotype
 estilo style
 estimado/a esteemed
 estimarse *refl.* to have a high opinion of oneself
 estimular to stimulate
 esto this, this thing, this matter
 estofado/a stewed
 estómago stomach; tener *irreg.* dolor de estómago to have a stomachache
 estornudar to sneeze
 estrella star; hotel de cuatro estrellas four-star hotel (16)
 estrenarse to debut
 estrés *m.* stress
 estructura structure
 estructurado/a structured

estructural structural
 estudiante *m., f.* student (P); soy estudiante de ____ I am a(n) ____ student
 estudiantil *adj.* student; **residencia estudiantil** student dormitory
 estudiar to study (1); estudio I am studying ____ (P); **¿qué estudias?** what are you studying (P)
 estudio *n.* study
 estudiioso/a studious
 estupefacto/a dumbfounded
 etimología etymology
 étnico/a ethnic
 Europa Europe
 europeo/a *n., adj.* European
 evaluar (evalúo) to evaluate
 evento event
 evidencia evidence
 evidente evident (5)
 evitar to avoid; **tendencia a evitar riesgos** tendency to avoid risks (13)
 exacerbar to exacerbate
 exacto/a *adj.* exact; *adv.* exactly
 exagerado/a exaggerated
 examen *n.* test (P); tener *irreg.* un examen to take a test (3)
 examinar to examine
 excelente excellent
 excéntrico/a eccentric
 excepción *f.* exception
 excepcional exceptional
 excepto *adv.* except
 exceso excess
 exclamar to exclaim
 excluir (y) to exclude
 exclusivo/a exclusive
 excusa excuse
 exhibición *f.* exhibition
 exiliado/a *n., adj.* exiled
 existencia existence
 éxito success; tener *irreg.* éxito to be successful
 expediente transcript
 experiencia experience
 experimental experimental
 experimentar to experience; to experiment
 experimento experiment
 experto/a *n., adj.* expert
 explicación *f.* explanation
 explicar (qu) to explain
 exploración *f.* exploration
 explorar to explore
 explosivo/a explosive
 exportación *f.* exportation
 exportar to export

exposición *f.* exposition
 expresar to express; expresarse *refl.* claramente to express oneself clearly (17)
 expresión *f.* expression (P)
 expropiado/a expropriated
 extendido/a extended; familia extendida extended family (4)
 extensión *f.* extension
 extenuar (extenuó) to tire
 externo/a external
 extinción *f.* extinction
 extinguirse (g) to become extinct
 extra *inv.* extra
 extracción *f.* extraction
 extraer (like traer) to extract
 extranjero abroad (16); extranjero *n.* foreigner; *adj.* foreign; **idioma m. extranjero** foreign language (P); **lengua extranjera** foreign language (P)
 extraño/a strange
 extraordinario/a extraordinary
 extravagante extravagant
 extroversión *f.* extroversion
 extrovertido/a extroverted (5)
 EZLN: Ejército Zapatista de Liberación Nacional Zapatista National Liberation Army
 F
 fábrica factory
 fabricación *f.* manufacture
 fabricar (qu) to manufacture, make
 fabuloso/a fabulous
 fachada facade
 fácil easy
 factor *n.* factor
 factorizar el equipaje to check the luggage (16)
 falda skirt (16)
 falso/a false
 falta lack
 faltar to be missing, lacking (10); to be absent; faltar a to miss, not go to
 fama fame; tener *irreg.* fama de to have a reputation for
 familia family; **familia extendida** extended family (4); **familia nuclear** nuclear family (4)
 familiar *n. m.* relative; *adj.* familiar, pertaining to a family
 famosa/pa famous (P)
 fantástico/a fantastic
 farmacéutico/a pharmacist (17)
 farmacia pharmacy (17)
 fascinante fascinating strong (17)

físico/a *n.* physicist (17); *adj.* physical; **característica física** physical characteristic; *trait* (5); **castigo físico** corporal punishment; **dano físico** physical injuries (12); **educación f.** física physical education (P); **rastro fisico** physical trait; **terapeuta m., f.** físico/a physical therapist (17); **terapia física** physical therapy (17) **fisiología** physiology **flamenco** a musical and dance form from the region of Andalusia in Spain **flan** *m.* baked custard (7) **flexibilidad f.** flexibility **flexible** flexible **flor f.** flower **flora** flora **fobia** phobia **folclor** folklore **folklorico/a** folkloric **folleto** pamphlet **fomentar** to encourage **forma** form; way; **de todas formas** in any case; **en forma** in shape **formación f.** formation; training, education **formal** formal **formar** to form **fórmula** formula **formular** to formulate **formulario** form **foro** forum **fósil** *m.* fossil **foto(grafía) f.** photo(graph); **sacar (qu) fotos** to take pictures (16) **fotógrafo/a** photographer (17) **fracaso** failure **fragmento** fragment **francés m.** French (*language*) (P) **frances, francesa n.** Frenchman, Frenchwoman; *adj.* French **Francia** France **franquicia** exemption **frase f.** phrase; sentence **frecuencia** frequency; *con frecuencia* often (1); *¿con qué frecuencia?* how often? (1) **frecuentar** to frequent **frecuente** frequent **frecuentemente** frequently (1) **freir (i, i)** to fry **frente prep.** in front of; **frente a** facing; compared with **fresa** strawberry (7) **fresco/a** fresh (7); cool; *hace fresco* it's cool (*weather*) (2) **frijol m.** bean (7) **friό cold** (9); **bien frío** very cold (9); **hace (mucho) frío** it's (very) cold (*weather*) (2) **frito/a p.p.** fried; **huevo frito** fried egg (7); **patatas fritas** *Lat. Am.* potato chips (7); French fries; **patatas fritas Sp.** potato chips (7); French fries **frívolo/a** frivolous (14) **frontera** border **frustrar** to frustrate **fruta fruit** (7) **fuente f.** source; fountain **fuera (de) adv.** outside (of) **fuerte strong; físicamente fuerte** physically strong (17); **licor m.** **fuerte** hard alcohol (9) **fuerza strength; force; fuerzas armadas** armed forces **fulano/a** so-and-so **fumar to smoke** (9); **sección de (no) fumar** (no) smoking section (16) **función f.** function **funcionamiento** *n.* functioning, operation **funcionar** to function, work **fundamento** foundation **funeral m.** funeral **furioso/a** furious **fútbol m.** soccer; **fútbol americano** football; **jugar (ue) (gu) al fútbol** to play soccer (2); **jugar (ue) (gu) al fútbol americano** to play football (2) **futuro n.** future **futuro/a adj.** future

G **Galápagos: Islas Galápagos** Galapagos Islands **Galicia region in northwest Spain** **gallego m.** Galician (*language*) **gallego/a n., adj.** Galician **galleta cookie** (7) **gallina hen** **gallo rooster** **gamba Sp.** shrimp **gana desire, wish; tener irreg. ganas de + inf.** to feel like (*doing something*) **ganar to earn; to win; ganar peso** to gain weight; **ganarse la vida** to support oneself (*financially*) **garantía guarantee** **gasolina gasoline** **gastar (dinero) to spend (money)** (2) **gasto expense**

gastronomía gastronomy **gastronómico/a** gastronomical **gato/a cat** **gaucho cowboy of the pampas in Argentina** **gelatina gelatin** **gemelo/a n., adj.** twin (4) **gen m.** gene **genealógico: árbol m.** genealogical family tree **generación f.** generation **general general;** *en general* in general; *por lo general* generally **generalizar (c)** to generalize **generalmente generally** (1) **género gender; genre** **genética n.** genetics **genético/a genetic; herencia genética** genetic inheritance **genio genious; temper; mood** **gente f. s.** people (6); **tener irreg. don de gentes** to have a way with people (17) **geografía geography** (P) **geográfico/a geographical** **geométrico/a geometric** **gerente m., f.** manager (17) **gerundio gerund** **gesto gesture** **gigante n.** giant; *adj.* gigantic, huge **gimnasio** gymnasium **gitano/a n., adj.** Gypsy **glamoroso/a** glamorous **globalización f.** globalization **gnomo gnome** **gobernado/a** governed **gobernador(a)** governor **gobernar to govern** **gobierno government** (17) **golf m.** golf; **jugar (ue) (gu) al golf** to golf (11) **golondrina swallow** **golpe m.** blow **gordo/a fat** (5) **gorila m.** gorilla **gótic/a Gothic** **gozar (c) to enjoy, have gracia humor; hacerle irreg. gracia a una** to strike someone as funny (11); **tener irreg. gracia** to be funny, charming (11) **gracias thank you, thanks (P); gracias a Dios** thank God **gracioso/a** funny, amusing (11) **grado grade, degree** **graduado/a** *recién graduado* recent graduate **gasto expense**

graduarse refl. (me gradúo) (de) to graduate (from) **gráfico n.** graphic **gráfico/adj.** graphic **gramática grammar** **gramatical grammatical** **gran, grande big** (5); **impressive, great; el/la menos grande** the smallest (5); **menos grande (que)** smaller (than) (5) **granjero/a farmer** (17) **grasa fat** (7) **gratis inv. free** **grave serious** (12) **Grecia Greece** **gregario/a gregarious** (5) **griego/a Greek (person)** **grifo faucet** **gringoa/n., adj.** American (*often pejorative*) **gris gray** **guitar to shout** (10) **grupo group** **gua gua f.** baby (*male or female*) **guano fertilizer** **guapo/a handsome, pretty** **guaraní Guarani (an indigenous language)** **guardar to keep; guardar silencio** to keep quiet **guardia guard** **guatemalteco/a n., adj.** Guatemalan **guerra war; guerra civil** civil war **guerrero/a warrior** **guerrillero/a guerrilla** **guiado/a guided** **guiarse refl. (me guío)** to be guided **guisante m.** pea (7) **guitarra guitar; tocar (qu) la guitarra** to play the guitar (1) **gusano worm** **gustar to be pleasing; no me gusta(n) — I don't like — (P); si, me gusta(n) — yes, I like — (P); ¿te gusta(n) —? do you like —? (P); no, no me gusta(n) para nada no, I don't like it (them) at all (P)** **gusto taste, preference** (7); **al gusto according to taste; mucho gusto** pleased to meet you (P)

H

ha (aux.) has/have + p.p. **haber irreg.** to have (aux.) **hábil para las matemáticas** good at math (17) **habilidad f.** ability (17); **habilidad manual** ability to work with one's hands (17) **habitación f.** room (16); **habitación con baño privado** room with a private bath (16); **habitación con ducha** room with a shower (16) **habitante m., f.** inhabitant **habitar to inhabit; to live** **habitat m.** (*pl. hábitats*) habitat **habito habit; hábito de comer** eating habit (7) **habitué n. m., f.** regular; habitual customer **habla n. f.** (*buí el habla*) language; **de habla española** Spanish-speaking **hablador(a)** talkative (13) **hablante m., f.** speaker **hablar to speak** (1); **hablar español** to speak Spanish (P); **hablar otro idioma** to speak another language (17); **hablar por teléfono** to talk on the telephone (1) **haciendado** landed property owner **hacer irreg. (p.p. hecho/a)** to do (1); to make (1); **hace + time — ago** (3); **hace buen/mal tiempo** the weather's good/bad (2); **hace (mucho) calor/frio** (2); **hace fresco** it's cool (*weather*) (2); **hace sol** it's sunny (2); **hace unos años** a few years ago; **hace varios meses** several months ago; **hace viento** it's windy (2); **hacer autostop** to hitchhike (16); **hacer camping** to go camping (11); **hacer colas** to stand in line (16); **hacer compañía** to keep company; **hacer daño to hurt; hacer el papel** to play the role; **hacer ejercicio** to exercise (1); **hacer ejercicio aeróbico** to do aerobics (1); **hacer escalas** to make a stop (*on a flight*) (16); **hacer la cama** to make the bed; **hacer la maleta** to pack one's suitcase (16); **hacer la tarea** to do the homework/assignment; **hacer las compras** to go shopping; **hacer memoria** to try to remember; **hacer preguntas** to ask questions (4); **hacer reír** to make laugh (11); **hacer ruido** to make noise (10); **hacer un viaje to take a trip** (16); **hacer una fiesta** to throw (have) a party; **hacer yoga** to do yoga (11); **hacerle gracia a uno** to strike someone as funny (11); **no hacer nada** to do nothing (2); **¿qué carrera haces?** what's your major? (P); **¿qué tiempo hace?** what's the weather like? (2) **hacia prep.** toward **hada f.** (*but el hada*) fairy; **cuento de hadas** fairy tale **hamaca hammock** **hambre f.** (*but el hambre*) hunger; **dar irreg. hambre** to make hungry; **tener irreg. hambre** to be hungry (7) **hamburguesa** hamburger (7) **han (aux.) have + p.p.** **hasta adv.** even; prep. until; **hasta mañana** see you tomorrow (P); **hasta pronto** see you soon (P); **hasta que until** (17); **hasta (mu) tarde until** (very) late (2) **hay there is, there are (P); hay que** it's necessary to (8) **hazaña deed** **hecho fact; deed; reason; de hecho in fact** **hecho/a p.p.** made, done **helado ice cream** (7) **helado/p.p.** frozen; iced; **té m.** helado iced tea (9) **hemisferio hemisphere** **hemofilia hemophilia** **heredar to inherit** **hereditario/a** hereditary **herencia inheritance; herencia genética** genetic inheritance **herida wound, injury** (12) **herir (ie, i)** to wound (12) **hermanastro/a** stepbrother, stepsister (4) **hermano/a** brother; sister (4); *pl.* brothers and sisters, siblings (4); **medio/a hermano/a** half brother, half sister (4) **hidalgo nobleman** **hielo ice; con hielo with ice** (9); **sin hielo without ice** (9) **hierba herb; té m. de hierbas** herbal tea (9) **hígado liver** **hijo/a son, daughter** (4); junior; *pl.* children; **hijo/a único/a** only child; **hijo/a adoptivo/a** adopted child

noise (10); **hacer un viaje to take a trip** (16); **hacer una fiesta** to throw (have) a party; **hacer yoga** to do yoga (11); **hacerle gracia a uno** to strike someone as funny (11); **no hacer nada** to do nothing (2); **¿qué carrera haces?** what's your major? (P); **¿qué tiempo hace?** what's the weather like? (2) **hacia prep.** toward **hada f.** (*but el hada*) fairy; **cuento de hadas** fairy tale **hamaca hammock** **hambre f.** (*but el hambre*) hunger; **dar irreg. hambre** to make hungry; **tener irreg. hambre** to be hungry (7) **hamburguesa** hamburger (7) **han (aux.) have + p.p.** **hasta adv.** even; prep. until; **hasta mañana** see you tomorrow (P); **hasta pronto** see you soon (P); **hasta que until** (17); **hasta (mu) tarde until** (very) late (2) **hay there is, there are (P); hay que** it's necessary to (8) **hazaña deed** **hecho fact; deed; reason; de hecho in fact** **hecho/a p.p.** made, done **helado ice cream** (7) **helado/p.p.** frozen; iced; **té m.** helado iced tea (9) **hemisferio hemisphere** **hemofilia hemophilia** **heredar to inherit** **hereditario/a** hereditary **herencia inheritance; herencia genética** genetic inheritance **herida wound, injury** (12) **herir (ie, i)** to wound (12) **hermanastro/a** stepbrother, stepsister (4) **hermano/a** brother; sister (4); *pl.* brothers and sisters, siblings (4); **medio/a hermano/a** half brother, half sister (4) **hidalgo nobleman** **hielo ice; con hielo with ice** (9); **sin hielo without ice** (9) **hierba herb; té m. de hierbas** herbal tea (9) **hígado liver** **hijo/a son, daughter** (4); junior; *pl.* children; **hijo/a único/a** only child; **hijo/a adoptivo/a** adopted child

hilaza yarn
himno nacional national anthem
hipotético/a hypothetical
hispánico/a Hispanic
hispano/a Hispano
Hispanoamérica Latin America
hispanoamericano/a n., adj. Latin American
hispanohablante m., f. Spanish speaker; *adj.* Spanish-speaking
historia history (P); story
histórico/a historical
hogar m. home
hoja sheet (*of paper*); leaf
hola hello (P)
hombre m. man; **hombre de negocios** businessman (17)
homicidio homicide
honestidad f. honorableness, honesty
honesto/a upright, honorable, honest
honorable honorable, honest
hora hour; time; **¿a qué hora?** at what time? (1); **hora límite** time limit; **¿qué hora es?** what time is it? (1)
horario schedule
hormiga ant; **hormiga culona** fat-bottomed ant
hormona hormone
horno: al horno baked (7)
horóscopo horoscope; **horóscopo chino** Chinese horoscope
hospital m. hospital
hotel m. hotel; **hotel de cuatro estrellas** four-star hotel (16); **hotel de lujo** luxury hotel (16)
hoy adv. today (1); **hoy (en) día** nowadays, today; **hoy es _____ today is _____ (1); ¿qué día es hoy?** what day is today? (1)
huella a it smells like
huella footprint; footprint
huevos bone
huésped(a) guest (16)
huevo egg (7); **huevo frito** fried egg (7); **huevo revuelto** scrambled egg (7)
huir (y) to flee
humanidad f. humanity; *pl.* humanities (P)
humano/a human; **raza humana** human race; **ser m. humano** human being
humedad f. humidity
húmedo/a humid

humilde humble (13)
humor m. humor; mood; **estar irreg. de buen/mal humor** to be in a good/bad mood (10)

I

ida: boleto/billete m. de ida one-way ticket (16); **boleto/billete m. de ida y vuelta** round-trip ticket (16)
idea idea; (**muy**) buena idea a (very) good idea (8); **cambiar de ideas** to change one's mind
ideal n. m. ideal; *adj.* **m., f. ideal** idealistic
idéntico/a identical
identidad f. identity
identificar (qu) to identify
ideología ideology
idioma m. language (P); **hablar otro idioma** to speak another language (17); **idioma extranjero** foreign language (P)
iglesia church; *ir irreg. a la iglesia* to go to church (2)
igual equal, same; **dar irreg. igual** to be all the same to (*someone*), not to care; **por igual** equally, the same (P)
igualitarista egalitarian
igualmente likewise (P)
ilógico/a illogical
iluminación f. illumination
imagen f. image; statue
imaginación f. imagination
imaginar to imagine
imaginativo/a imaginative
imitar to imitate
impaciente impatient
impacto impact
imperfecto gram. imperfect (*tense*)
imperio empire
impersonal impersonal
impetuoso/a impetuous
implicar (qu) to implicate
imponer (like poner) to impose (5)
importación f. importation
importancia importance
importante important
importar to be important (7); to matter (7); to import;
importar un comino not to matter at all
imposible impossible
imprescindible essential (8)
impresión f. impression

impresionante impressive
impresionar to impress
imprimir to print
impuesto tax
impulsividad f. impulsiveness
impulsivo/a impulsive
impulso impulse
inapropiado/a inappropriate
Inca n. m., f. Inca; *adj.* Incan
incendio fire
incessante incessant
incidencia incidence
incidente m. incident
incierto/a uncertain (14)
inclinación f. inclination
inclinado/a inclined
incluir (y) to include
inclusive including
incluso adv. even
inconformidad f. nonconformity
incontrolable uncontrollable
incorporar to incorporate; *refl.* to join
incorrecto/a incorrect
incrementar to increase
indeciso/a indecisive (13)
indefinido/a indefinite
independencia independence
independiente independent
independizarse (c) *refl.* to become independent
India India
indicación f. indication
indicar (qu) to indicate
indicativo gram. indicative (*mood*)
indiferente indifferent (14)
indígena n. m., f. indigenous person; *adj.* **m., f. indigenous**
indirecto/a indirect
indispensable indispensable, essential
individual *adj.* individual
individualista individualistic (14)
individuo n. individual
indudable without a doubt (5)
indumentaria apparel
industria industry
inesperado/a unexpected
inestabilidad f. instability
inevitable unavoidable
infancia infancy; childhood
infante/a any son or daughter of a king of Spain or Portugal, except the eldest
inferno hell
infinitivo gram. infinitive
inflado/a inflated
influencia influence

influido/a influenced
influir (y) to influence
información f. information
informar to inform
informática computer science (P)
informe m. report
ingeniería engineering (P)
ingeniero/a engineer (17)
ingenioso/a ingenious, clever
ingenuo/a naive (13)
ingerir (ie, i) to ingest, eat
Inglatera England
inglés m. English (*language*) (P)
inglés, inglesa adj. English
ingratío/a ungrateful
ingrediente m. ingredient
iniciar to initiate
iniciativa initiative
injusticia injustice
inmediato/a immediate
immenso/a immense
inmigración f. immigration
inmigrante m., f. immigrant
inmigrar to immigrate
inmortalidad f. immortality
inmunología immunology
innato/a innate
innecesario/a unnecessary
inocente innocent
inocuo/a harmless
inquieto/a restless (13)
insatisfacción f. dissatisfaction
inscribir (p. p. inscrito/a) to enroll in
inscripción f. enrollment
insecto insect
inseguro/a insecure (13)
insensible insensitive (13)
insincero/a insincere (P)
insistir to insist
insomnio insomnia
inspeccionar to inspect
inspirar to inspire
instalar to settle
instantánea n. snapshot
instante m. instant
instintivo/a instinctive
instinto instinct
institución f. institution
instituto institute
instrucción f. instruction; *pl.* directions
instrumento instrument
insultar to insult
integral: pan m. integral whole-wheat bread (7)
integrar to integrate
integro/a honorable (17)

intelectual intellectual
inteligencia intelligence
inteligente intelligent (P)
intención f. intention
intensidad f. intensity
intenso/a intense
intentar to try, attempt
intento attempt
interacción f. interaction
intercambiar to exchange
intercambio exchange
interés m. interest
interesante interesting (P)
interesar to interest, be interesting (7)
internacional international
interno/a internal
interpretación f. interpretation
interrumpir to interrupt
intimo/a close
introducción f. introduction
introducir (*like conducir*) to introduce, bring in; to put (into)
introvertido/a introverted
inundación f. flood
inventar to invent
invento invention
invernadero: efecto invernadero greenhouse effect
invernal adj. winter; **síndrome m. invernal** winter syndrome (*depression*)
inversión f. investment
inversionista m., f. investor
invertido/a invested
investigación f. investigation
investigador(a) investigator
investigar (gu) to investigate
invierno winter
invitado/a n. guest
invitar to invite; to treat (pay) (8)
involucrado/a involved
involuntariamente involuntarily
ir irreg. to go; *ir a la iglesia* to go to church (2); *ir al cine* to go to the movies; *ir al teatro* to go to the theater (11); *ir de compras* to go shopping (1)
irritado/a irritated
irritarse to be (get) irritated (10)
isla island; **Islas Baleares** Balearic Islands; **Islas Galápagos** Galapagos Islands
Italia Italy
italiano/a n. Italian (*language*) (P)
italiano/a n., adj. Italian
itinerario itinerary

izquierda f. left; **doble a la izquierda** turn left (15)
izquierdo/a left (8)

J

¡ja! hal!
jabón m. soap
jacartarse (de) refl. to boast, brag (about)

jacuzzi m. jacuzzi; **bañarse refl.** en un jacuzzi to bathe in a jacuzzi (11)
jaguar m. jaguar
jamás never (2)
jamón m. ham (7); **jamón serrano** cured Spanish ham

Jánuca m. Hanukkah
Japón m. Japan
japonés m. Japanese (*language*) (P)
japonés, japonesa n., adj. Japanese
jardín m. garden; yard; **trabajar en el jardín** to garden (11)

jarra pitcher (8)
jaula cage

jefe/a boss (17)
jerarquía hierarchy
jerez m. (pl. jerezos) sherry
jirafa giraffe

joven n. m., f. young person; *adj.* young (5)

joyería jewelry store
jubilado/a retired

jubilarse refl. to retire
judía bean; judía verde green bean (7)

judío/a n. Jew; *adj.* Jewish

juego game
jueves Thursday (1)

jugador(a) player (17)
jugar (ue) (gu) to play (*sports*) (1);

jugar a los naipes to play cards (11); **jugar a los videojuegos** to play video games (3); **jugar al basquetbol** to play basketball (10); **jugar al béisbol** to play baseball (10); **jugar al bolíche** to bowl (10); **jugar al fútbol** to play soccer (2); **jugar al fútbol americano** to play football (2); **jugar al golf** to golf (11); **jugar al tenis** to play tennis (10); **jugar al voleibol** to play volleyball (11)

jugo juice (7); **jugo de limón** lemon juice; **jugo de manzana** apple juice (9); **jugo de naranja** orange juice (7); **jugo de tomate** tomato juice (9); **jugo de toronja** grapefruit juice

juicio judgment, sanity: **perder el juicio** to lose one's mind; **reco-brar el juicio** to recover one's sanity
julio July (2)
junio June (2)
junto *adv.* near; **junto con** together with
junto/a *adj.* together
justicia justice; **justicia criminal** criminal justice (P)
justo/a just, fair (14)
juzgar (*gu*) to judge

K
kilo kilogram
kilómetro kilometer

L
la f. s. the; **d.o. f. s.** you (*form.*); her; it
labio lip
laboral *adj.* labor; work; **día laboral** workday (1)
laboratorio laboratory (1)
lacio/a straight (*hair*) (5)
lácteo/a *producto lácteo* dairy product (7)
lado side; **al lado (de)** next to, alongside (15); **por otro lado** on the other hand; **por un lado** on the one hand
ladrar to bark
lago lake (11)
lágrima tear
lámpara lamp
lana wool (16)
las f. pl. the; **d.o. f. pl.** you (*form.*); them
latino/a Hispanic; Latin
Latinoamérica Latin America
latinoamericano/a n., *adj.* Latin American
lavabo bathroom sink
lavar to wash; **lavar la ropa** to wash clothes (2); **lavar los platos** to wash the dishes (8)
lazo tie (*link*)
le i.o. s. to/for him, her, it, you (*form.*)
leal loyal (13)
lección *f.* lesson
leche f. milk (7); **café m. con leche** coffee with milk (7); **leche semidescremada** 2% milk
lechuga lettuce (7)
lector(a) reader (*person*)
lectura n. reading

leer (*y*) to read (1)
legalización *f.* legalization
legalizar (*c*) to legalize
legumbre *f.* vegetable
lejano/a faraway; remote, distant
lejos (de) far away (from) (15)
lengua tongue; language; **lengua extranjera** foreign language (P)
lenguado sole (*fish*)
lenguaje m. language
lentamente *adv.* slowly
lenteja lentil (7)
león, leona lion, lioness
les i.o. pl. to/for you (*form.*); them
lesión f. wound, injury (12)
letargo lethargic
letal letter; handwriting; lyrics; *pl.* letters (*humanities*) (P)
levantamiento de pesas weightlifting
levantar to raise; to lift; **levantar la mesa** to clear the table (8); **levantar pesas** to lift weights (10); **levantarse ref.** to get up (1)
léxico/a lexical
ley f. law
leyenda legend
liberación f. liberation
libertad f. liberty
libertino/a libertine (*free of moral and sexual restraint*)
libra pound
libre free; **al aire libre** outdoors; **tiempo libre** free (spare) time (11)
librería bookstore
libro book (P)
licencia license; **licencia de manejar** driver's license
licor m. liquor; **licor fuerte** hard alcohol (9)
líder m. leader
liga league
ligero/a light
lima lime
limitar(se) to limit (oneself)
límite m. limit; boundary; **hora límite** time limit
limón m. lemon (7); **jugo de limón** lemon juice
limonada lemonade
limosinidad f. muddiness, sliminess
limoso/a muddy, slimy
limpiar to clean; **limpiar la casa / el apartamento** to clean the house/apartment (2)
limpieza: **mujer f. de limpieza** cleaning lady

limpio/a clean
lindo/a pretty
línea line; **patinar en línea** to inline skate (11)
lingüístico/a linguistic
líquido liquid
lista list
listo/a clever; smart (17); **estar irreg. listo/a (para)** to be ready (for)
literario/a literary
literatura literature; **literatura mágico realista** magic realist literature
llamar to call; **llamada telefónica** telephone call
llamar a to call; **¿cómo se llama usted?** what's your (*form.*) name? (P); **¿cómo te llamas?** what's your (*form.*) name? (P); **llamar la atención** to attract attention; **llamar por teléfono** to call on the phone (3); **llamarse ref.** to be called, named; **me llamo** my name is (P); **se llama** his, her name is (P)
llave f. key
llegada arrival (16)
llegar (*gu*) to arrive (3); to reach; **llegar a ser** to become; **perdón, ¿cómo se llega a _____?** excuse me, how do you get to _____? (15)
llenar to fill; to fill out
llevar to take; to carry (5); to keep; to wear (16); **bolsita para llevar** doggie bag (7); **comida para llevar** food to go (8); **llevar a cabo** to carry out; **llevar una vida** to lead a life; **lleverse bien/mal** to get along well/poorly (5)
llorar to cry (10)
llover (*ue*) to rain; **llueve** it's raining (2); **está lloviendo** it's raining (2)
lluvia rain
lo d.o. m. s. you (*form.*); him; it; **lo cual** which; **por lo general** generally; **por lo menos** at least; **por lo tanto** therefore
lobo wolf
loco/a n. crazy person; *adj.* crazy
locura crazy, insane action
lodo mud
lógico/a logical
lograr to attain, achieve
lomo back (*of an animal*)
Londres m. London

los m. pl. the; **d.o. m. pl.** you (*form.*); them
lotería lottery
lucha fight
luchador(a) fighter (14)
luchar to fight, struggle
lucrativo/a lucrative
luego then, therefore (2)
lugar m. place (11); **en primer lugar** in the first place; **lugares de asentamiento** settling places
lujo luxury; **hotel m. de lujo** luxury hotel (16)
luna moon
lunes m. Monday (1)
luz f. (pl. luces) light

M
madera wood
madrastra stepmother (4)
madre f. mother (4); **madre soltera** single mother (4)
madrugada dawn; early morning
maestro/a teacher (*elementary or secondary school*) (17); master
mágico/a magical
mágico realista: **literatura mágico realista** magic realist literature
magnífico magnificent
magnitud f. magnitude
maíz m. corn (7); **aceite m. de maíz** corn oil (7)
mal *n.* evil; damage; *adv.* badly
mal, malo/a *adj.* bad (P); **caer irreg. mal** to make a bad impression (7); to disagree with (*food*) (7); **estar irreg. de mal humor** to be in a bad mood (10); **hacer mal tiempo** the weather's bad (2); **llevarse mal** to get along poorly (5); **pasarlo (muy) mal** to have a (very) bad time (10); **sacar (qu) una mala nota** to get a bad grade (10)
malestar m. malaise, indisposition
maleta suitcase; **hacer irreg. la maleta** to pack one's suitcase (16)
maletero porter; **skycap** (16)
malévol/o/a evil (14)
malicioso/a malicious
mamá mom, mother
manada herd, pack
mandar to send (1); to direct others (17); to lead, command
mandato order; command
mando command, leadership; control, order (13); **don m. de mando** talent for leadership (13)

manejar to drive (1); to manage; **licencia de manejar** driver's license
manera manner; way; **de tal manera** in such a manner; **pensar (ie) de una manera directa** to think in a direct (linear) manner (17)
manga sleeve
manifestar (*ie*) to manifest, show
manipular to manipulate
mano f. hand (8); **dar irreg. la mano** to shake hands
manta blanket
mantel m. tablecloth (8)
mantener (*like tener*) to maintain; to support (*financially*) (5); **mantenerse ref.** to support oneself
mantequilla butter (7); **mantequilla de cacahuete** peanut butter (7)
manual *n.* *m.* manual; *adj.* *m., f.* manual; **habilidad f.** manual ability to work with one's hands (17)
manzana apple (7); block (*of houses*) (15); **jugo de manzana** apple juice (9)
mañana morning; tomorrow (1); **ayer por la mañana** yesterday morning; **hasta mañana** see you tomorrow (P); **mañana es _____** tomorrow is _____ (1); **por la mañana** in the morning (1); **todas las mañanas** every morning (1)
mapa m. map
maquiladora U.S.-owned factory in Mexico along the border between Mexico and the United States
máquina machine; **escribir a máquina** to type; **máquina de escribir** typewriter; **máquina vendedora** vending machine (7)
mar m. sea (11)
marca brand; mark
marcado/a marked
marcar (*qu*) to mark
marchar to go, proceed; **marcharse ref.** to leave
marearse ref. to get dizzy, sick, nauseated
margen m. margin
mari husband (4)
marihuana marijuana
mariposa butterfly
marisco shellfish (7)
marrón (dark) brown (7)
Marte m. Mars
martes m. Tuesday (1)
marzo March (2)

más more (1); **ella más alto/a (de)** the tallest (5); **más alto/a (que)** taller (than) (5); **más o menos** more or less; **más tarde** later; **más vale prevenir que arrepentir** an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure; **es más** what's more, moreover
mascota pet
masculino/a masculine
masticar (*qu*) to chew
matar to kill
mata m. an herbal tea typical of Argentina
matemáticas pl. mathematics (P); **hábil para las matemáticas** good at math (17)
materia subject (P); material
material *m.* material (16)
materno/a maternal
matrimonial: **cama matrimonial** double bed (16)
matrimonio marriage; married couple
máximo n. maximum
máximo/a *adj.* maximum
maya n. m. Mayan (*language*); *n., adj. m., f.* Mayan
mayo May (2)
mayonesa mayonnaise (7)
mayor older (4); greater; main; **ella/mayo** the older, oldest (4); **la mayor parte** majority
mayoría majority
me d.o. me; i.o. to/for me; **refl. pron. myself**
media: **— y media** half past (1)
mediano/a *adj.* medium; middle; **de estatura mediana** of medium height (5)
medianoche f. midnight
mediante by means of, through
medias pl. stockings (16)
medicina medicine (17)
médico/a n. doctor (17); *adj.* medical
medida measure, measurement; a medida que as
medieval medieval, about the Middle Ages
medio n. half; *pl.* means; resources; **medio ambiente** environment, surroundings; **medios de comunicación** means of communication; **por medio de** by means of
medio/a *adj.* half; **la Edad Media** Middle Ages; **media pensión** room and breakfast (*often with*

medio/a (continued)

*one other meal; medio pollo
asado* half a roasted chicken (7)

meditar to meditate

mediterráneo/a Mediterranean

mejilla cheek (5)

mejillón m. mussel

mejor better; *el/la mejor* the best

mejorana marjoram

mejorar to improve

melón m. melon

memoria memory; *hacer irreg.*

memoria to try to remember

memorizar (c) to memorize

mentionar to mention

menos less (1); least; *al menos* at

least; echar de menos to miss

(*someone, something*); *el/la me-*

nos grande the smallest (5);

más o menos more or less; *me-*

nos cuarto quarter to (1); *me-*

nos grande (que) smaller (than)

(5); *por lo menos* at least

mensaje m. (e-mail) message (1)

mente f. to tener irreg. en mente to

keep in mind

mentir (ie, i) to lie

mentira lie

mentón m. chin (5)

menú m. menu; **menú del día**

daily menu (7)

menudo: a menudo often

mercadeo marketing (P)

mercado market

merendar (ie) to snack (on) (7);

¿qué meriendas? what do you

snack on? (7)

merienda snack (7)

mermelada jam, marmalade (7)

mes m. month (2); **hace varios**

several months ago

mesa table (8); **levantar la mesa** to

clear the table (8); *poner irreg.*

the table to set the table (8)

mesero/a waiter, waitress (8)

mestizaje the mixing of races

meta goal (17)

metabolismo metabolism

meter to put; **meterse refl.** to

involve oneself; **meterse en lo**

to do one's own thing

metereológico/a meteorological

metido/a involved, wrapped up in

metódico/a methodical

metro subway; meter

mexicano/a n., adj. Mexican

México Mexico

mezcla mixture

mí obj. of prep. me

mi(s) poss. my (P)

miedo fear; dar irreg. miedo to
frighten; **tener irreg. miedo to be**
afraid (10)

miel f. honey

miembro member

mientras adv. while; **mientras**
tanto meanwhile

miércoles m. Wednesday (1)
mil one thousand (6); **dos mil** two
thousand (4)

militar m. soldier; **adj.** military;
servicio militar military service

milla mile

millón m. million

mina mine

mineral: agua f. (but el agua)
mineral mineral water

minería n. mining

minero/a adj. mining

mínimo m. minimum

minímico/a adj. minimum; **califica-**
ción f. mínima aprobatoria

minimum passing grade
ministerio ministry (government)

minoría minority

minoritario/a adj. minority
minuto n. minute

mió/a poss. mine, of mine; **Dios**
mío my goodness

mirar to look, look at, watch; **mirar**
la televisión to look at, watch TV

(1); **mirar un video** to watch a vi-
deo; **mirar una película** to watch

a movie; **mirarse refl.** to look at
oneself

misia mass (religious)

misión f. mission

mismo/a same; por sí mismo per se

misterio mystery

mitad f. half

mito myth

mixto/a mixed; ensalada mixta
mixed, tossed salad

moda fashion (17)

modales m. pl. manners (8); **bue-**
nos modales good manners (8)

modelo m. model; **m., f.** fashion
model

moderación f. moderation
moderado/a moderate

modernismo modernism
modernista modernist

modernización f. modernization
moderno/a modern

modificación f. modification
modificar (qu) to modify

modismo slang

modo manner

mostrar to bother, annoy

molino windmill

momento moment

moneda coin; moneda nacional
national currency

mono monkey

monopatín scooter; skateboard
(11); **andar irreg. en monopatín**

to ride a scooter, skateboard (11)

monopolio monopoly

monotonía monotony

monótono/a monotonous

montaña mountain (11); escalar
mountain to mountain climb

(11); **esquiar (esquí) en las**

mountains to snow ski (11)

montar to ride; montar en

bicicleta/motocicleta to ride a
bicycle/motorcycle

monumento monument

morado/a purple

moraleja moral (of a story)

morder (ue) to bite

moreno/a dark (5); dark-haired (5);

dark-skinned (5)

morir (ue, u) (p.p. muerto/a) to
die; ya murió he (she) already
died (4)

mostaza mustard (7)

mostrar (ue) to show

motel m. motel

motivo motive, reason

motocicleta motorcycle; montar

en motocicleta to ride a
motorcycle

moveverse to move

movimiento movement

mozo bellhop (16)

mucho adv. a lot (P)

mucho/a much (P); mucho gusto

pleased to meet you (P)
muñearse to move

muerte f. death; escuadrón m. de

la muerte death squad
naturaleza nature

naturalidad to act naturally

navegar (gu) to navigate; **navegar**
en un barco to sail (11); **navegar**

la Red to surf the Web
(World Wide Web) / net (Inter-
net) (1)

Navidad f. Christmas

navideño/a adj. Christmas

necesario/a necessary (8); es

necesario it's necessary (8)

necesidad f. necessity

necesitar to need

negación f. negation (2)

mundo n. world

muñeca doll; wrist

muñeco stuffed animal

museo museum

música music (P)

músico/a musician (17)

muuy very (P); muuy tarde very late

(1); **muuy temprano** very early (1)

N

nacer (zc) to be born

nacido/a p.p. born

nacimiento birth

nación f. nation

nacional national; himno nacional

national anthem; **moneda nacio-**

nal

nacionalidad national

nacionalizar f. nationalization

nada nothing, not anything (2); no

hacer nada to do nothing (2); **no,**

no me gusta(n) para nada

no, I don't like it (them) at all (P)

nadar to swim (2)

nadie no one, not anyone (5)

naipé m. playing card; **jugar (ue) (gu)**

a los naipes to play cards (11)

naranja n. orange (7); **jugo de**

naranja orange juice (7)

narcisista adj. m., f. narcissistic

narcotraficante m., f. drug dealer

nariz f. nose (5)

narración f. narration, story

narrar to tell, recount

narrativa narrative

nata whipped cream

natación f. swimming

nativo/a native

natural natural; plain; ciencias

naturales natural sciences (P);

telas de fibras naturales natural

fibers (16)

naturaleza nature

naturalidad to act naturally

navegar (gu) to navigate; navegar

en un barco to sail (11); navegar

la Red to surf the Web

(World Wide Web) / net (Inter-
net) (1)

Navidad f. Christmas

navideño/a adj. Christmas

necesario/a necessary (8); es

necesario it's necessary (8)

necesidad f. necessity

necesitar to need

negación f. negation (2)

negativo/a negative

negocio business (17); hombre m.

mujer f. de negocios business-

man, businesswoman (17)

negro/a black (5)

nene/a baby; small child

nervioso/a nervous (10); estar irreg.

nervioso/a to be nervous (10)

nevár (ie) to snow; está nevando

it's snowing (2); nieva it's

snowing (2)

ni neither; nor

nicaragüense n., adj. m., f.

Nicaraguan

nieto/a grandson, granddaughter

(4); **m. pl.** grandchildren (4)

ningún, ninguno/a none, not any

(2); **ninguna parte nowhere**

niñez f. childhood

niño/a boy, girl, child

nivel m. level

no no, not (P)

nobleza nobility

noche f. night; ayer por la noche

last night; **buenas noches** good

evening (P); **esta noche** tonight;

por la noche in the evening, at

night (1); **todas las noches**

every night (1)

nocturno/a nocturnal

nombrar to name

nombre m. name; ¿cuál es tu

nombre? what's your (name.)

name? (P); **mi nombre es**

my name is _____ (P); **su nombre**

es his (her) name is _____ (P)

nómada/a Nordic

noreste m. northeast (1)

norte m. north (15); América del

Norte North America

Norteamérica North America

norteamericano/a n., adj. North

American

nos d.o. us; i.o. to/for us; refl. pron.

ourselves; **nos vemos** we'll be

seeing each other (P)

nosotros/as we (P)

nota note; grade; sacar (qu) una

buen(a) nota to get a good

(bad) grade (10)

notar to notice; to jot down

noticia(s) news

novecientos/as nine hundred (6)

novela n. novel; novelas de caba-

lla novels about chivalry

noventa ninety (6)

noviembre m. November (2)

novio/a boyfriend, girlfriend

offended (10)

nublado/a cloudy; está nublado it's

cloudy (2)

nuclear: energía nuclear nuclear

energy; **familia nuclear** nuclear

family (4)

nuclélico/a: ácido nuclélico nucleic

acid

nuestro/a poss. our

nueve nine (P)

nuez f. (pl. nueces) nut (7)

numérico/a numerical

número number; número de

telephone number

numeroso/a numerous

nunca never (1)

nutricionista m., f. nutritionist

oficina office; **oficina de turismo** tourism office
oficio job
ofrecer (zc) to offer
oír *irreg.* to hear
ojo eye; **ojo!** careful!, watch out!; **ojos azules/castaños/verdes** blue/brown/green eyes (5)
oliva olive; **aceite m. de oliva** olive oil (7).
olor m. smell, odor
oloroso/a odorous
olvidar to forget
once eleven (P)
onzza ounce
opción f. option
ópera opera
opinar to think, have the opinion (5)
opinión f. opinion; **cambiar de opinión** to change one's mind
ponente m., f. opponent
oportunidad f. opportunity
opresión f. oppression
optar to choose
optativo/a optional
optimista m., f. optimistic (P)
opuesto/a opposite
oración f. sentence
oratoria speech (*school subject*) (P)
orden m. order
ordenado/a orderly, tidy
ordenador m. Sp. computer (18)
ordenar to order (8); to put in order
orégano oregano
oreja ear (5)
organismo organism
organización f. organization
organizado/a organized (17)
organizar (c) to organize
órgano organ
orgulloso/a proud (10); **sentirse (ie, i)** orgulloso/a to feel proud (10)
orientación f. orientation, direction
oriental eastern, from the Orient
orientar to orientate; **orientarse** *refl.* to get one's bearings; to stay on course
orientante m. east
origen m. origin
originarse originate
oro gold
os d.o. pl. Sp. you (*fam.*); i.o. pl. Sp. to/for you (*fam.*); *refl.* pron. pl. Sp. yourselves (*fam.*)
oscuro/a dark
oso bear
ostra oyster
otoño fall, autumn (2)

otro/a other; another; **capaz (pl. capaces)** de dirigir a otros able to direct others (13); **hablar otro idioma** to speak another language (17); **otra parte** somewhere else; **otra vez, por favor** again, please (P); **por otra parte / otro lado** on the other hand; **ella uno/a al / a la otro/a** each other
oveja sheep
ozono ozone; capa de ozono
ozone layer

P

paciencia patience
paciente n., adj. m., f. patient (17)
pacífico/a peaceful, pacific
padecer (zc) to suffer from
padrastro stepfather (4)
padre m. father (4); *pl.* parents (4); **padre soltero** single father (4)
paella Valencian rice dish with meat, fish, or shellfish and vegetables
pagar (gu) to pay (3); **pagar la cuenta** to pay the bill (3)
página page
país m. country (P)
pájaro bird
palabra word (P); palabras útiles useful words
palacio palace
palaeontología paleontology
palo stick; **de tal palo, tal astilla a chip off the old block**
paloma pigeon, dove
palomitas *pl.* popcorn (7)
pampa grassy plain
pan m. bread; **pan blanco** white bread (7); **pan integral** whole-wheat bread (7); **pan tostado** toast (7)
panqueque m. pancake (7)
pantalones m. *pl.* pants (16); **pantalones cortos** shorts (16)
papá m. fam. Dad
papalote m. Mex. kite
papel m. paper; role; **hacer irreg. el papel** to play the role
par m. pair; couple
para prep. for (1); in order to; **bolsita para llevar** doggie bag (8); **capacidad f.** para ability to; **comida para llevar** food to go (8); **de aquí para allá** from here to there (15); **hábil para las matemáticas** good at math (17); **no, no me gusta(n) para nada** no, I don't like it (them) at all (P); **para que** so that; **¿para qué cuernos? Why the heck?**; **¿y para tomar?** and to drink? (7)
paracaidas m. s. parachute
paracaidismo n. skydiving
parador m. inn
paraguas m. s. umbrella
paramilitar paramilitary
parar to stop
parcialmente partially
parecer (zc) to seem, appear (5); **parecerse refl.** to resemble, look alike
parecido/a similar (5)
pared f. wall
pareja couple (4); partner (4)
parente m. relative (4)
parmésano/a Parmesan (cheese)
parque m. park (11); **parque zoológico** zoo
párrafo paragraph
parrillada Arg. mixed grill
parte f. part; **la mayor parte** majority; **ninguna parte** nowhere; **otra parte** somewhere else; **por otra parte** on the other hand; **por todas partes** everywhere
participante n. m., f. participant
participar to participate
partícula particle
particular personal; private; particular
partido game; partido político political party
pasado/a adj. last; past; spoiled, old (7); **fin m. de semana pasado** last weekend (3); **sábado (domingo) pasado** last Saturday (Sunday) (11); **semana pasada** last week (3); **siglo pasado** last century (6)
pasaje m. ticket, passage (16)
pasajero/a passenger (16)
pasar to spend (time) (1); to happen; to pass; **pasar tiempo** to spend time; **pasarlo bien** to have a good time; **pasarlo (muy) mal** to have a (very) bad time (10); **¿qué te pasa?** what's the matter? (10)
pasatiempo pastime, hobby (2)
paseo walk; avenue; dar irreg. un paseo to take a walk (2)

pasillo hallway
pasivo/a passive
paso step; **passage (time); dar irreg. un paso** to take a step
pasta alimenticia pasta (7)
pastel m. pastry (7); pie
pastilla pill
pata paw; leg (of an animal)
patata Sp. potato (7); patatas fritas Sp. potato chips (7); French fries (7)
patinador m. inline skater
paternal paternal
patín m. skate
patinar to skate; **patinar en línea** to inline skate (11)
patineta skateboard; **andar irreg. en patineta** to skateboard (11)
patinatinamente slowly
pavo turkey; teetotaler
paz f. (pl. paces) peace
peca freckle (5)
pedalear to pedal (*a bike*)
pedaleo n. pedaling
pedazo piece
pedir (i, l) to ask for; request (1); to order (8)
peinar to comb; **peinarse refl.** to comb one's hair; to do up one's hair
película film, movie; **mirar una película** to watch a movie
peligro danger (12)
peligrosa/dangerous (12)
pelirroja redheaded (5)
peleo hair (5); tomarle el pelo a uno to pull someone's leg
pelota ball
pena; dar irreg. pena to sadden
pensamiento thought
pensar (ie) (en) to think (about) (1); **pensar de una manera directa** to think in a direct (linear) manner (17)
pensión f. boardinghouse, bed and breakfast (16); **media pensión** room and breakfast (*often with one other meal*); **pensión completa** room and full board (16)
peor worse; lo peor the worst thing
pequeño/a small (4)
perder (ie) to lose; **perder el juicio** to lose one's mind;
perderse refl. to get lost
perdonar m. pardon; excuse me; **perdón, ¿cómo se llega a _____?** excuse me, how do you get to _____? (15)
pererezoso/a lazy

perfección f. perfection
perfeccionista n., adj. m., f. perfectionist
perfecto/a perfect
perfil m. profile
periódico newspaper (1)
periodismo journalism (P)
periodista m., f. journalist (17)
periodo period
perjudicar (qu) to jeopardize
permanecer (zc) to stay, remain; **permanecer callado/a** to keep quiet (10)
permanente permanent
permisivo/a permissive
permitir to permit, allow (9)
pero conj. but (1)
perplejo/a perplexed
perrito caliente hot dog
perro/a dog (4)
persecución f. persecution
perseguir (i, l) (g) to pursue; to chase
persistente persistent
persona person
personaje m. character
personalidad f. personality; **características de la personalidad** personality trait (5)
pertenercer (zc) to belong
peruano/a n., adj. Peruvian
pesa weight; levantamiento de pesas weightlifting; **levantar pesas** to lift weights (10)
pesar to weigh; **a pesar de** in spite of
pescado fish (*food*) (7)
pescar (qu) to fish (11)
pesimista n., adj. m., f. pessimist (P)
peso weight; burden; ganar peso to gain weight
pesquero/a adj. fishing
petróleo petroleum, oil
pez m. (pl. peces) fish (*alive*)
picante spicy, hot
picar (qu) to nibble
pie m. foot
piedad f. pity, compassion
piel f. skin
pierna leg
pilotar to pilot
piloto m., f. pilot
pimentero pepper shaker (8)
pimienta pepper (7)
 pintar to paint (10)
pintor(a) painter (17)
pintura n. paint; painting
pionero/a pioneer

plancha; a la plancha grilled
planeta m. planet
plano city map
plano/a adj. plain
planta plant
plata silver
platano banana; plantain
platillo saucer (8)
plato plate (8); dish; **lavar los platos** to wash the dishes (8); **plato del día** daily special (8); **plato principal** main dish (8); **primer (segundo, tercero) plato** the first (second, third) course (7)
playa beach
plaza plaza, square
población f. population
pobre n. m. poor person; *adj.* poor
pobrecito/a poor thing
pobreza poverty
poco/a little (P); **pocas veces** rarely (2)
podér v. irreg. to be able, can (1); **¿me podría decir _____?** could you tell me _____? (15); **¿me podría traer _____?** could you bring me _____? (8); **no se puede _____ sin _____** you (one) can't _____ without _____ (8)
poema m. poem
poesía poetry
poeta m., f. poet
policia f. the police
policia m., mujer f. policia female police officer
polléster m. polyester (16)
política s. politics (17)
político m., una mujer f. político female politician (17)
político/a political; **ciencias pl.** políticas political science (P); **partido político** political party
pollo chicken (7); (medio) pollo asado (half a) roasted chicken (7)
Polonia Poland
polvo en polvo powdered
pomelo grapefruit
poner *irreg.* to put, place (7); **poner el televisor** to turn on the TV; **poner énfasis** to emphasize; **poner la mesa** to set the table

poner (*continued*)

(8) **ponerse refl.** to put on (*clothing*) (16); **ponerse contento/a / enfadado/a** / triste to be (get) happy/angry/sad (10); **ponerse de acuerdo** to come to an agreement; **ponerse rojo/a** to blush (10)

ponente *m.* west

popular popular

popularidad *f.* popularity

popularizar (*c*) to popularize

por prep. for (1); by; through; during (1); on account of; per; **ayer por la mañana/tarde/noche** yesterday morning/afternoon; last night; **otra vez**, por favor again, please (P); **por ciento** percent; **por ejemplo** for example; **por encima** on top; **por eso** therefore, that's why; **por favor** please (P); **por fin** finally; **por igual** equally, the same (P); **por la mañana/tarde/noche** in the morning / afternoon / evening, night (1); **por lo general** generally; **por lo menos** at least; **por lo tanto** therefore; **por medio** by means of; **por otra parte / otro lado** on the other hand; **por primera vez** for the first time; **por qué?** why?; **por sí mismo** per se; **por supuesto** of course; **por todas partes** everywhere; **por última vez** for the last time; **por último** finally; **por un lado** on the one hand; **repita, por favor** repeat, please (P); **siga (Ud.)** por continue, follow (15); **tengo una pregunta, por favor** I have a question, please (P)

porcentaje *m.* percentage

porción *f.* portion

porque because (1)

portarse to behave (13)

portugués *m.* Portuguese (*language*) (P)

poseer (*y*) to possess

posesión f. **adjetivo de posesión** possessive adjective (P)

posesivo/a possessive

posibilidad *f.* possibility

possible; **possible;** (**no**) **es posible que** ____ it's (not) possible that ____ (18)

posición *f.* position

positivo/a positive

postre *m.* dessert (7)

postura posture

pozole Mexican dish made of hominy and pork

práctica *n.* practice

practicar (qu) to practice; **practicar un deporte** to practice, play a sport (2)

práctico/a practical (14)

precaución *f.* precaution

preceder to precede

preciado/a esteemed

precio price

precioso/a precious

preciso/a necessary (8); **es preciso** it's necessary (8)

precolombino/a pre-Columbian

predicir irreg. to predict

predeterminado/a predetermined

predicción *f.* prediction

predominar to predominate

preferencia preference

preferentemente preferably

preferible preferable

preferido/a favorite

preferir (ie, i) to prefer (1)

pregunta question; **hacer irreg. preguntas** to ask questions (4); **tengo una pregunta, por favor** I have a question, please (P)

preguntar to ask a question (1); **preguntarse refl.** to wonder

prehispánico/a prehispanic (*before the arrival of the Spanish in the New World*)

prehispánico/a prehispanic (*before the arrival of the Spanish in the New World*)

prehistórico/a prehistoric

preliminar adj. preliminary

premio prize

prenda garment; **prenda de ropa** article of clothing; **prenda de vestir** article of clothing (16)

prender to turn on (*switch, light*)

preocupación *f.* worry; preoccupation

preocupado/a worried

preocuparse refl. to worry, get worried (10)

preparación *f.* preparation

preparado/a prepared

preparar to prepare; **preparar la cena** to prepare dinner (3)

preparatoria high school

preposición *f.* preposition

presencia presence

presentación *f.* presentation

presentar to present, to introduce

presente *n. m.; adj. m., f.* present

presidente/a president (17)

presión *f.* pressure; **presión atmosférica** atmospheric pressure

presionar to press, push

prestar to lend; to render; **prestar atención** to pay attention

prestigio prestige

prestigioso/a prestigious

pretérito gram. preterite, past (*tense*)

prevenir (like venir): más vale prevenir que arrepentir an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure

previo/a previous

primaria primary (*school*)

primavera spring (2)

primer, primera/o/a first; **en primer lugar** in the first place; **por primera vez** for the first time; **primer plato** first course (7); **primera clase** first class (16); **primera dama** First Lady

primitivo/a primitive

primo/a cousin (4)

principal main, principal; **plato principal** main dish (8)

principalmente mainly

príncipe *m.* prince

principio *n.* beginning; principle

privado/a private; **con baño privado** with a private bath (16); **vida privada** privacy

privilegio privilege

probabilidad *f.* probability

probable probable; (**no**) **es probable que** ____ it is (not) probable that ____ (18)

probar (ue) to try, taste (8); **probarse refl.** to try on (*clothes*)

problema *m.* problem

problemático/a problematic

proceso process

producción *f.* production

producir (like conducir) to produce

productivo/a productive

producto product; **producto lácteo** dairy product (7)

productor(a) producer (17)

profecía prophecy

profesión *f.* profession (17)

profesional n., adj. m., f. professional (17)

profesor(a) professor (P)

proficiencia proficiency

profundo/a profound; deep

programa *m.* program

programador(a) programmer (17)

progresista *adj. m., f.* progressive

progreso progress

prohibición *f.* prohibition

prohibir (prohíbo) to prohibit (9)

promedio average (6); **tamaño promedio** average size

prometer to promise

promiscuo/a promiscuous

pronombre *m.* pronoun (P)

pronóstico prediction; **pronóstico del tiempo** weather forecast

pronto soon; **hasta pronto** see you soon (P); **tan pronto como esas** as soon as (17)

pronunciar to pronounce

propina tip (8); **dejar propina** to leave a tip (8)

propio/a *adj.* own

proponer (like poner) to propose

propósito purpose; a **propósito** on purpose; by the way

propuestoa (a p. o. of proponer) *adj.* proposed

prórroga extension

prosa prose

prospectivista *m., f.* futurist

protagonista *m., f.* protagonist (*lead character in a film*)

protección *f.* protection

proteger (j) to protect

protegido/a protected

protein protein (7)

protestar to protest

provecho *buen provecho* enjoy your meal

provenir (like venir) to originate

proverbio proverb

provincia province

provocar (qu) to provoke; to cause

próximo/a next

proyecto project

prudente prudent

prueba proof; test, quiz; **prueba de sorpresa** pop quiz

psicoanálisis *m.* psychoanalysis

psicología psychology (P)

psicológico/a psychological

psicólogo/a psychologist (17)

psiquiatra *m., f.* psychiatrist

psiquiatría psychiatry

publicación *f.* publication

publicado/a published

publicar (qu) to publish

publicidad *f.* publicity

público n. public

público/a public; **transporte m.**

público public transportation

pueblo town; people

puerco pig

puerta door

puerto port

puertorriqueño/a n., adj. Puerto Rican

pues... well . . .

puesta de sol sunset

puesto position, job (17); **puesto que** since, because

pulgada inch

pulpo octopus

punto point; period; **punto de vista** point of view

puré m. de papas mashed potatoes (7)

puro/a pure

púrpura purple

química chemistry (P)

químico/a chemist (17); *adj.* chemical

quince fifteen (P)

quinientos/as five hundred (6)

quitar to remove, take away (7); **quitarse refl.** to take off (16)

quizás perhaps

R

rábano radish

radio *f.* radio (*broadcasting*); *m.* radio (*set*); **escuchar la radio** to listen to the radio

radio *m.* radius

raíz *f.* (*pl.* *raíces*) root

rana frog; **ancas pl. de rana** frog's legs

ranchero/a *n.* rancher; *adj.* ranch

rango rank

rápido rapid, fast; **comida rápida** fast food

raqueta racket

raquetbol *m.* racquetball

raro/a strange (P); **raras veces** rarely (1)

rasgo trait (5); **rasgo físico** physical trait

rata rat

rato little while, short time (3)

rayón *m.* rayon (16)

raza breed, race; **raza humana** human race

razón *f.* tener irreg. **razón** to be right

razonable reasonable

reacción *f.* reaction (10)

reaccionar to react

real real; royal

realidad *f.* reality; **en realidad** in fact, actually

realismo *m.* realism

realista *n. m., f.* realist; *adj. m., f.* realistic (P)

realización *f.* afán *m.* de realización eagerness to get things done (13)

realizar (*c*) to carry out; to achieve; **realizarse refl.** to happen; to take place

realmente really

rebanada slice

rebalsarse *refl.* to rebel

rebelde rebellious (13)

rebellón *f.* rebellion

recado note

recepción *f.* front desk (16)

receptionista *m., f.* receptionist

poner (*continued*)

(8); **ponerse** *refl.* to put on (*clothing*) (16); **ponerse contento/a / enfadado/a / triste** to be (get) happy/angry/sad (10); **ponerse de acuerdo** to come to an agreement; **ponerse rojo/a** to blush (10)

ponente *n.* west

popular popular

popularidad *f.* popularity

popularizar (*c.*) to popularize

por *prep.* for (1); by; through; during (1); on account of; per; **ayer por la mañana/tarde/noche** yesterday morning/afternoon; last night; **otra vez, por favor** again, please (P); **por ciento** percent; **por ejemplo** for example; **por encima** on top; **por eso** therefore, that's why; **por favor** please (P); **por fin** finally; **por igual** equally, the same (P); **por la mañana/tarde/noche** in the morning / afternoon / evening, night (1); **por lo general** generally; **por lo menos** at least; **por lo tanto** therefore; **por medio** by means of; **por otra parte / otro lado** on the other hand; **por primera vez** for the first time; **¿por qué?** why; **por sí mismo** per se; **por supuesto** of course; **por todas partes** everywhere; **por última vez** for the last time; **por último** finally; **por un lado** on the one hand; **repita, por favor** repeat, please (P); **siga** (*Ud.*) por continue, follow (15); **tenga una pregunta, por favor** I have a question, please (P)

porcentaje *m.* percentage

porción *f.* portion

porque because (1)

portarse to behave (13)

portugués *m.* Portuguese

(language) (P)

poseer (*y*) to possess

posesión *f.* adjective de posesión

possessive adjective (P)

posesivo/a possessive

posibilidad *f.* possibility

possible; **possible (no) es posible**

que ____ it's (not) possible that ____ (18)

posición *f.* position

positivo/a positive

postre *m.* dessert (7)

postura posture

pozole Mexican dish made of hominy and pork

práctica *n.* practice

practicar (*qu*) to practice; **practicar un deporte** to practice, play a sport (2)

práctico/a practical (14)

precaución *f.* precaution

preceder to precede

preciado/a esteemed

precio price

precioso/a precious

preciso/a necessary (8); **es preciso** it's necessary (8)

precolombino/a pre-Columbian

predicir *irreg.* to predict

predeterminado/a predetermined

predicción *f.* prediction

predominar to predominate

preferencia preference

preferentemente preferably

preferido/a favorite

preferir (*ie, i*) to prefer (1)

pregunta question; **hacer irreg.**

preguntas to ask questions (4); **tengo una pregunta, por favor** I have a question, please (P)

preguntar to ask a question (1); **preguntarse** *refl.* to wonder

prehispánico/a prehispanic (*before the arrival of the Spanish in the New World*)

prehispánico/a prehispanic (*before the arrival of the Spanish in the New World*)

prehistórico/a prehistoric

preliminar *adj.* preliminary

premio prize

prenda garment; **prenda de ropa**

article of clothing; **prenda de vestir** article of clothing (16)

prender to turn on (*switch, light*)

preocupación *f.* worry;

preoccupation

preocupado/a worried

preocuparse *refl.* to worry, get worried (10)

preparación *f.* preparation

preparado/a prepared

preparar to prepare; **preparar la cena** to prepare dinner (3)

preparatoria high school

preposición *f.* preposition

presencia presence

presentación *f.* presentation

presentar to present, to introduce

presente *n. m., adj. m., f.* present presidente/a president (17)

presión *f.* pressure; **presión atmosférica** atmospheric pressure

presionar to press, push; **prestar** to lend; to render; **prestar atención** to pay attention

prestigio prestige; **prestigioso/a** prestigious

pretérito gram. preterite, past (*tense*)

prevenir (*like venir*): **más vale prevenir que arrepentir** an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure

previo/a previous; **primaria** primary (*school*)

primavera spring (2)

primer, primera/o/a first; **en primer lugar** in the first place; **por primera vez** for the first time; **primer plato** first course (7); **primera clase** first class (16); **primera dama** First Lady

primitivo/a primitive

primo/a cousin (4)

principal main, principal; **plato principal** main dish (8)

principalmente mainly

príncipe *m.* prince

principio *n.* beginning; principle

privado/a private; **con baño privado** with a private bath (16); **vida privada** privacy

privilegio privilege

probabilidad *f.* probability

probable probable; **(no) es probable**

que ____ it is (not) probable that ____ (18)

probar (*ue*) to try, taste (8); **probarse** *refl.* to try on (*clothes*)

problema *m.* problem

problemático/a problematic

proceso process

producción *f.* production

producir (*like conducir*) to produce

productivo/a productive

producto product; **producto lácteo**

dairy product (7)

productor(a) producer (17)

profecía prophecy

profesión *f.* profession (17)

profesional *n., adj. m., f.*

professional (17)

profesor(a) professor (P)

proficiencia proficiency

profundo/a profound; deep

programa *m.* program

programador(a) programmer (17)

progresista *adj. m., f.* progressive

progreso progress

prohibición *f.* prohibition

prohibir (*prohibido*) to prohibit (9)

promedio average (6); **tamaño**

promedio average size

prometer to promise

promiscuo/a promiscuous

pronombre *m.* pronoun (P)

pronóstico prediction; **pronóstico del tiempo** weather forecast

pronto soon; **hasta pronto** see you soon (P); **tan pronto como** as soon as (17)

pronunciar to pronounce

propina tip (8); **dejar propina** to leave a tip (8)

propio/a *adj. own*

proponer (*like poner*) to propose

propósito purpose; **a propósito** on purpose; by the way

propuesto/a (*p.p. of proponer*) *adj.*

proposed

prorroga extension

prosa prose

prospectivista *m., f.* futurist

protagonista *m., f.* protagonist

(lead character in a)

protección *f.* protection

proteger (*ji*) to protect

protegido/a protected

proteína protein (7)

protestar to protest

provecho: buen provecho enjoy your meal

provenir (*like venir*) to originate

proverbio proverb

provincia province

provocar (*qu*) to provoke;

to cause

próximo/a next

proyecto project

prudente prudent

prueba proof; test, quiz; **prueba de sorpresa** pop quiz

psicoanálisis *m.* psychoanalysis

psicología psychology (P)

psicológico/a psychological

psiquiatra *m., f.* psychiatrist

psiquiatría psychiatry

publicación *f.* publication

publicado/a published

publicar (*qu*) to publish

publicidad *f.* publicity

público *n.* public

público/a public; **transporte** *m.*

público public transportation

pueblo town; people

puerto pig

puerta door

puerto port

puertorriqueño/a *n., adj.* Puerto Rican

pues... well ...

puesta de sol sunset

puesto position, job (17); **puesto que** since, because

pulgada inch

pulpo octopus

punto point; period; **punto de vista** point of view

puré *m. de papas* mashed potatoes (7)

pureo/a pure

púrpura purple

que

que rel. pron. that, which (P); **conj.**

that; **hay que** it's necessary to (8)

qué? what? (P); which? **¿a qué hora?** at what time? (1); **¿con qué frecuencia?** how often? (2); **¿de qué color es/son ____?** what color is/are ____? (5); **¿por qué?** why?; **¿qué carrera haces?**

what's your major? (P); **¿qué demonios?** what the heck?; **¿qué día es hoy?** what day is today? (1); **¿qué estatura es?** how tall is he/she/you (*form.*)? (5); **¿qué hora es?** what time is it? (1); **¿qué meriendas?** what do you (*form.*) snack on? (7); **¿qué tal?** what's up? (P); **¿qué te pasa?** what's the matter? (10); **¿qué tiempo hace?** what's the weather like? (2)

quedarse to be remaining (10); to be located (15); **¿dónde queda ____?** where is ____? (15); **quedarse** *refl.* to stay (2); **quedarse en casa** to stay at home (2)

quehacer *m. doméstico* household chore

quejarse (*de*) *refl.* to complain about (10)

querer *irreg.* to want (1); to like, love

queso cheese (7)

quién *rel. pron.* who, whom; **con quién** with whom; **¿quién(es)?** who?, whom? (P); **¿a quién?** to whom?

química chemistry (P)

químico/a chemist (17); **adj.**

chemical

quince fifteen (P)

quinientos/as five hundred (6)

quitar to remove, take away (7); **quitarse** *refl.* to take off (16)

quizás perhaps

R *R*

rábano radish

radio *f.* radio (*broadcasting*); *m.*

radio (*set*); **escuchar la radio** to listen to the radio

radio *m.* radius

raíz *f.* (*pl. raíces*) root

rana frog; *ancas pl. de rana*

frog's legs

ranchero/a *n.* rancher; *adj.* ranch

rango rank

rápido rapid, fast; **comida rápida** fast food

raqueta racket

raquetbol *m.* racquetball

raro/a strange (P); **raras veces** rarely (1)

rasgo trait (5); **rasgo físico** physical trait

rata rat

rato little while, short time (3)

rayón *m.* rayon (16)

raza breed, race; **raza humana** human race

razón *f.* reason (10)

reaccionar to react

real real; royal

realidad *f.* reality; **en realidad** in fact, actually

realismo *m.* realism

realista *n., f.* realist; *adj. m., f.* realistic (P)

realización *f.* afán *m.* de realización eagerness to get things done (13)

realizar (*c.*) to carry out; to achieve;

realizarse *refl.* to happen; to take place

realmente really

rebana slice

rebalsar *refl.* to rebel

rebeldío rebellious (13)

rebello rebellion

recado note

recepción *f.* front desk (16)

receptionista *m., f.* receptionist

recesión *f.* recession
 receta recipe
 rechazar (*c*) to refuse
 recibir to receive (1)
 recién *adv.* recently; **recién graduado** recent graduate
 reciente recent
 reciproco/a reciprocal
 recobrar to recover; **recobrar el juicio** to recover one's sanity
 recoger (*J*) to pick up; to retrieve
 recomendación *f.* recommendation
 recomendar (*ie*) to recommend
 reconocido/a recognized
 récord *m.* record (*sports*)
 recordar (*ue*) to remember (3)
 recorrido journey
 recto: **siga recto** continue (go) straight (15)
 recuerdo souvenir; memory
 recuperar to regain; **recuperarse** *refl.* to recover
 recurrir to resort to
 recurso resource
 red *f.* network; net; World Wide Web; Internet; **navegar (gu) la Red** to surf the Web (World Wide Web) / Net (Internet) (1)
 redacción *f.* editing, revising
 reducir (*like conducir*) to reduce
 reemplazar (*c*) to replace
 reescribir to rewrite
 referencia reference
 referéndum *m.* referendum
 referirse (*ie, i*) *a refl.* to refer to
 reflejar to reflect
 reflexivo/a *gram.* reflexive
 reforma reform
 refresco soft drink (7)
 refrigerador *m.* refrigerator
 refugiado/a refugee
 refutar to refute
 regalo gift
 regazo lap
 régimen *m.* regime
 región *f.* region
 regla rule
 regresar to return (*to a place*) (1)
 regular to regulate
 regularmente regularly; usually (1)
 rehabilitación *f.* rehabilitation
 reina queen
 reinterpretación *f.* reinterpretation
 reír(se) (*i, i*) to laugh (10); **hacer irreg.** *refl.* to make laugh (11); **reír(se) a caracajadas** to laugh loudly (11)
 relación *f.* relation; relationship

relacionar to relate; to associate
 relajación *f.* relaxation
 relajado/a relaxed (10); **sentirse (ie, i) relajado** to feel relaxed (10)
 relajarse *refl.* to relax (10)
 relativ/o adj. relative
 relato story
 relegado/a relegated
 relevante relevant
 religión *f.* religion (P)
 religios/o/a religious
 relleno/a stuffed; filled
 reloj *m.* clock; watch
 remedio cure
 remolacha sugar beet
 remontar a to date back to
 renegado/a renegade
 repasar to review
 repaso review
 repente: **de repente** suddenly
 repetir (*i, i*) to repeat; **repita, por favor** repeat, please (P)
 repetitivo/a repetitive
 réplica replica
 reponerse (*like poner*) to recover
 reportado/a reported
 reportar to report
 reporter/o/a reporter
 reposo rest
 representación *f.* representation
 representante *m., f.*
 representative (17)
 representar to represent
 reptil *m.* reptile
 república republic; **República Dominicana** Dominican Republic
 republicano/a republican
 repugnante disgusting
 requerir (*ie, i*) to require
 requisito requirement
 res *f.*: carne *f.* de res beef (7)
 reseña review (*restaurante, book, etc.*)
 reserva reservation
 reservación *f.* reservation
 reservado/a reserved (5)
 reservar to reserve (16); **reservar con (un mes de) anticipación** to reserve (a month) in advance (16)
 resfriado *n.* cold (*illness*)
 residencia residency; dormitory; **residencia estudiantil** student dormitory
 resignar to resign; **resignarse** *refl. a* to resign oneself to
 resistir to be able to withstand
 resolver (*ue*) (*p.p.* resuelto/a) to resolve

respectivo/a respective
 respecto: **al respecto** about the matter; **(con) respecto a** with respect to, concerning
 respetar to respect
 respetuoso/a respectful
 responder to respond
 responsabilidad *f.* responsibility
 responsable responsible
 respuesta answer
 restaurante *m.* restaurant
 resto rest, remainder
 restricción *f.* restriction
 restrictivo/a restrictive
 resultado result
 resultar to result; to turn out
 resumen *m.* summary
 resumir to summarize
 retirar to remove, withdraw; **retirarse** *refl.* to leave
 retórica rhetoric
 retraído/a solitary, reclusive (13)
 retramiento reclusiveness
 reunir (*reúno*) to assemble, unite
 revelado/a revealed
 revelar to reveal
 revisar to review
 revisión *f.* revision
 revista magazine
 revolución *f.* revolution
 revolucionario/a revolutionary
 revuelto: **huevo revuelto** scrambled egg (7)
 rey *m.* king
 rezar (*c*) to pray
 rico/a rich; delicious
 ricurita *fam.* beautiful girl
 ridículo/a ridiculous
 riesgo: **tendencia a evitar riesgos** tendency to avoid risks (13)
 rifle *m.* rifle
 río river (11)
 risa laugh, laughter (11); **causar risa** to cause laughter, make laugh (11)
 ritmico/a rhythmical
 ritmo rhythm
 rizado/a curly (5)
 robótica s. robotics
 roca rock
 rocín *m.* nag, old workhorse
 rodear to surround
 rojo/a red (7); **carne f. roja** red meat; **ponerse irreg.** rojo/a to blush (10)
 romano/a Roman
 romántico/a romantic
 ron *m.* rum

ropa clothes; **lavarse la ropa** to wash clothes (2); **prenda de ropa** article of clothing
 rosado/a pink (7)
 rosbif *m.* roast beef
 rosquilla donut
 roto/a *p.p.* broken
 rueda wheel
 ruido noise; **hacer irreg.**
 ruina ruin
 rusia Russia
 ruta route
 rutina routine (11)

S

sábado Saturday (1); sábado pasado last Saturday (11)
 saber *irreg.* to know (*facts, information*) (3); **no lo sé** I don't know yet (P); **no sé** I don't know (P); **que yo sepa** as far as I know (17); **sabe a —** it tastes like (7); **saber expresarse** *refl.* claramente to know how to express oneself clearly (17); **saber + inf.** to know how (*to do something*) (17); **supe que —** I found out that —
sabido/a es cosa sabida it is a known fact (5)
 sabio/a wise
 sabor *m.* taste, flavor (7)
 sabroso/a tasty, delicious
 sacar (gu) to take out; to rent (2); **sacar fotos** to take pictures (16); **sacar una buena (mala) nota** to get a good (bad) grade (10); **sacar videos** to rent videos
 sacerdote *m.* priest
 sacrificarse (*qu*) *refl.* to sacrifice oneself
 sagrado/a sacred
 sal *f.* salt (7)
 sala room; **sala de espera** waiting room (16)
 salado/a salty
 salamandra salamander
 salchicha sausage (7)
 saldo balance (*of money*)
 salero salt shaker (8)
 salida departure (16); exit
 salir *irreg.* to go out, leave (1); to come out; **salir de una adicción** to overcome an addiction (12)
 salsa sauce; salsa (*music*); **salsa de tomate** ketchup (7)

saltar to jump; to spring; **saltar a la cuerda** to jump rope (11)
 salud *f.* health
 saludable healthy
 saludar to greet (5)
 saludo greeting (P)
 salvar to save
 san apocopated form of **Santo**
 sandwich *m.* sandwich (7)
 sangre *f.* blood
 santo/a saint
 satélite *m.* satellite
 satira satire
 satisfacción *f.* satisfaction
 satisfecho/a *p.p.* satisfied
 se *refl. pron.* yourself (*form.*); himself, herself, yourselves (*form.*); themselves; (*impersonal*) one
 sección *f.* section; **sección de (no)** fumar (no) smoking section (16)
 secretaria/a secretary
 secreto *n.* secret
 secreto/a *adj.* secret
 secuencia: **en secuencia** in sequence
 secuestro kidnapping
 secundaria secondary; **escuela secundaria** secondary school, high school
 sed *f. thirst*; **(dar irreg. sed** to make thirsty; **tener irreg. sed** to be thirsty (9)
 seda silk (16)
 sedentario/a sedentary
 seductor(a) seductive (14)
 segmento segment
 seguido/a followed; **en seguida** right away
 seguir (*i, i*) *g.* to follow; to continue; **siga (Ud.) por —** continue, follow — (15); **siga derecho (recto)** continue (go) straight (15)
 según according to
 segundo *n.* second
 segundoa *adj.* second; **segundo plato** second course (7)
 seguro/a sure, secure (13)
 seis six (P)
 seiscientos six hundred (6)
 selección *f.* selection
 seleccionar to select, choose
 semáforo traffic light (15)
 semana week; **fin m. de la semana** weekend (1); **fin m. de semana** passed last weekend (3); **semana pasada** last week (3)
 semanal weekly
 semejante similar

semejanza similarity
 semestre *m.* semester
 semidescremado/a: leche *f.*
 semidescremada 2% milk
 senador(a) senator (17)
 sencillo/a simple; **cama sencilla** twin bed (16)
 sensible sensitive (13)
 sentarse (*ie*) *refl.* to sit down
 sentido sense
 sentimiento feeling
 sentir (*ie, i*) to feel; to feel sorry;
 sentirse *refl.* to feel (10); **¿cómo te sientes?** how do you feel? (10); **para sentirse bien** to feel well (10); **sentirse alegre / avergonzado/a / deprimido/a / orgulloso/a / relajado/a** to feel happy/ashamed, embarrassed/depressed/proud/relaxed (10)
 señor *m.* sir, Mr.; man
 señora ma'am, Mrs.; woman
 separado/a separated
 separar to separate
 septiembre *m.* September (2)
 sequía drought
 ser *irreg.* to be (P); **¿de dónde eres tú / es usted?** where are you from? (P); **¿de qué color es/son —?** what color is/are —? (5); **es decir** that is; **es la una** it's one o'clock (1); **es más** what's more, moreover; **llegar (gu) a ser** to become; **o sea** that is to say (17); **¿qué estatura es?** how tall is he/she/you (*form.*)? (5); **sea lo que sea** be that as it may (17); **ser adicto/a** to be addicted (12); **ser carismático/a** to be charismatic (17); **si no fuera por** if it weren't for; **son las dos (tres)** it's two (three) o'clock (1); **soy I am (P); soy de I'm from (P); soy estudiante de —** I am a(n) — student (P)
 ser *n. m.* being; **ser humano** human being
 serie *f.* series
 serio/a serious (P); **en serio** seriously
 serpiente *f.* snake; **serpiente de cascabel** rattlesnake
 serrano/a *adj.* mountain; **jamón m.** serrano cured Spanish ham
 servicio service; **servicio a domicilio** home delivery (8); **servicio de cuarto** room service (16); **servicio militar** military service

servilleta napkin (8)
 servir (i, i) to serve
 sesenta sixty (6)
 setecientos seven hundred (6)
 setenta seventy (6)
 sexo sex
 si if
 sí yes (P); claro que sí of course;
 creo que sí I think so; por si
 mismo per se
 SIDA m. AIDS
 siempre always (1)
 siete seven (P)
 siglo century; siglo pasado last
 century (6)
 significado meaning
 significar (qu) to mean
 signo sign
 siguiente following, next
 silbar to whistle (10)
 silencio silence; guardar silencio
 to keep quiet
 silla chair
 símbolo symbol
 simpatía congeniality, friendliness
 simpático/a nice, pleasant (4)
 simplemente simply; merely
 sin prep. without; no se puede —
 sin — you (one) can't —
 without — (8); sin duda
 without a doubt; sin embargo
 however, nevertheless; sin hielo
 without ice (9)
 sincero/a sincere (P)
 sincrétismo synthesis
 síndrome m. syndrome; síndrome
 invernal winter syndrome
 (depression)
 sinfonía symphony
 sino conj. but, instead
 sinónimo synonym
 síntesis synthesis
 sintético/a synthetic
 síntoma m. symptom
 siquiera adv. even; ni siquiera
 not even
 sirviente/a servant
 sistema m. system
 sitio place
 situación f. situation
 situarse refl. to be located
 SMS m. Short Message Service,
 text messaging
 sobras pl. leftovers
 sobre prep. about; on; sobre todo
 above all
 sobrevalorado/a overvalued
 sobresaliente outstanding

sobrino/a nephew, niece (4)
 social social; asistencia social social work (17); asistente social social worker; ciencias pl. sociales social sciences (P); trabajador(a) social social worker (17)
 socialista m., f. socialist
 socializar (c) to socialize
 sociedad f. society
 sociología sociology (P)
 sociológico/a sociological
 sol m. sun; hace sol it's sunny (2);
 puesta de sol sunset; tomar el
 sol to sunbathe
 solamente only
 solar: energía solar solar energy
 soldado / mujer f. soldado female soldier
 soleado/a sunny
 soler (ue) + inf. to be in the habit of (doing something) (1)
 solicitante m., f. person surveyed (opinion poll)
 solitario/a solitary
 sólo adv. only
 sola/o alone; single, sole; a solas alone
 soltero/a adj. single (4); madre f.
 soltera single mother (4); padre m. soltero single father (4)
 solución f. solution
 sombra shade; shadow
 sombrero hat (16)
 sonar (ue) to sound; to ring
 sonido sound
 sonreír (i, i) to smile (10)
 sonrojarse refl. to blush (10)
 soñador(a) n., adj. dreamer (14)
 soñar (ue) to dream; soñar
 despierto/a to daydream
 sopla soup
 sorber to taste
 sorprendente surprising
 sorprender to surprise
 sorpresa surprise; pruebas de
 sorpresa pop quiz
 sospechar to suspect
 sostener (like tener) to sustain, hold up
 su(s) poss. his, her, its, your (form. pl. s.), their (P)
 suave soft
 subir to go up; to lift up; subir a to get on/in (a bus, car, plane, etc.)
 subjuntivo gram. subjunctive
 sublevar to stir up; to incite to anger or rebellion; sublevarse
 refl. to rise up, rebel

subproducto byproduct
 subrayar to underline
 subsección f. subsection
 sucio/a dirty
 sudadera s. sweats (clothing) (16)
 Sudamérica South America
 sudamericano/a n., adj. South American
 sudar to sweat
 suegro/a father-in-law, mother-in-law (4); m. pl. in-laws (4)
 sueldo salary
 suelo ground; floor
 sueño dream
 suerte f. luck; tener irreg. suerte to be lucky
 sueter m. sweater (16)
 suficiente sufficient
 sufijo gram. suffix
 sufrir to suffer (12); to experience (12)
 sugerencia suggestion
 sugerir (le, i) to suggest
 sujeto subject
 superficial superficial (13)
 supérfluo/a superfluous, unnecessarily excessive
 supermercado supermarket
 supremo/a supreme
 supuesto: por supuesto of course
 sur m. south (15); América del Sur South America
 Suráfrica South Africa
 Suramérica South America
 suramericano/a n., adj. South American
 tarea homework (1); escribir la tarea to write the assignment; hacer irreg. la tarea to do the homework/assignment; tarea doméstica household chore
 tarjeta card; tarjeta de embarque boarding pass; tarjeta de crédito credit card
 tarta pie (20)
 tasa rate; tasa de desempleo unemployment rate
 taxi m. taxi
 taxista m., f. taxi driver
 taza cup (8)
 te d.o. you (fam. s.); i.o. for you (fam. s.); refl. pron. yourself (fam. s.)
 té m. tea (7); té de hierbas herbal tea (9); té helado iced tea (9)
 teatral theatrical
 teatro theater (P); ir irreg. al teatro to go to the theater (11); obra de teatro play
 técnica technique
 técnico/a n. technician (17); adj. technical
 tecnología technology
 tecnólogo/a technologist
 tejano/a n., adj. Texan
 tejido fabric

a chip off the old block; ¿qué tal? what's up (P); tal como just as; tal vez perhaps
 talento talent
 tamaño size (6); tamaño promedio average size
 tampoco neither; not either (2)
 tan as, so; tan — como as — as (6); tan pronto como as soon as (17)
 tanto/as as much, so much; mientras tanto meanwhile; por lo tanto therefore; tanto/a — como as much — as (6)
 tantos/as as many; so many; tantos/ as — como as many — as (6)
 tapa Sp. snack, appetizer
 tapiz m. (pl. tapices) tapestries
 tardar to take a long time
 tarde n. f. afternoon; adv. late; ayer por la tarde yesterday afternoon; buenas tardes good afternoon (P); hasta (muy) tarde until (very) late (2); más tarde later; (muy) tarde (very) late (1); por la tarde in the afternoon (1); todas las tardes every afternoon (1)
 tarea homework (1); escribir la tarea to write the assignment; hacer irreg. la tarea to do the homework/assignment; tarea doméstica household chore
 tarjeta card; tarjeta de embarque boarding pass; tarjeta de crédito credit card
 tarta pie (20)
 tasa rate; tasa de desempleo unemployment rate
 taxi m. taxi
 taxista m., f. taxi driver
 taza cup (8)
 te d.o. you (fam. s.); i.o. for you (fam. s.); refl. pron. yourself (fam. s.)
 té m. tea (7); té de hierbas herbal tea (9); té helado iced tea (9)
 teatral theatrical
 teatro theater (P); ir irreg. al teatro to go to the theater (11); obra de teatro play
 técnica technique
 técnico/a n. technician (17); adj. technical
 tecnología technology
 tecnólogo/a technologist
 tejano/a n., adj. Texan
 tejido fabric

tela fabric (16); telas de fibras naturales natural fabrics (16)
 tele f. (colloquial) TV
 telefónico/a; llamada telefónica telephone call
 teléfono telephone; hablar por teléfono to talk on the phone (1); llamar por teléfono to call on the phone (3); número de teléfono telephone number; teléfono celular cell phone
 telenovela soap opera; ver irreg. una telenovela to watch a soap opera (3)
 telescopio telescope
 televidente television viewer
 televisión f. television; mirar la televisión to look at, watch TV (1); televisión por cable cable TV; ver irreg. la televisión to watch television (2)
 televisor m. television (set); poner irreg. el televisor to turn on the TV
 tema m. topic, theme
 temperamento temperament
 temperatura temperature (2)
 templo temple
 temporada season
 temprano/a early (1); (muy) temprano (very) early (1)
 tenaz (pl. tenaces) tenacious (14)
 tendencia tendency; tendencia a evitar riesgos tendency to avoid risks (13)
 tenedor m. fork (8)
 tener irreg. to have (1); tener — años to be — years old (4); tener buena educación to be well-mannered (8); tener calor to be (feel) hot (person); tener celos to be jealous; tener cuidado to be careful (12); tener dolor de cabeza to have a headache (10); tener dolor de estómago to have a stomachache; tener don de gentes to have a way with people (17); tener en mente to keep in mind; tener envidia to be envious; tener éxito to be successful; tener fama de to have a reputation for; tener ganas de + inf. to feel like (doing something); tener gracia to be funny, charming (11); tener habilidad manual to have the ability to work with one's hands (17); tener hambre to be hungry (7); tener miedo to be afraid (10); tener que + inf. to have to (do something) (1); tener que ver con to have to do with; to concern; tener razón to be right; tener sed to be thirsty (9); tener suerte to be lucky; tener un examen to take a test (3); tener vergüenza to be ashamed, embarrassed (10); tener vista to have a view (16); tengo I have (P); tengo una pregunta, por favor I have a question, please (P); tienes you have (P)

tenis m. tennis; jugar (ue) (gu) al tenis to play tennis (10); zapato de tenis tennis shoe
 tenista m., f. tennis player
 tensión f. tension
 tenso/a tense (10); estar tenso/a to be tense (10)
 tentación f. temptation
 tentativo/a tentative
 tequila m. tequila
 terapeuta físico/a m., f. physical therapist (17)
 terapia therapy; terapia física physical therapy (17)
 tercer, tercero/a third; tercer plato third course (8)
 terminar to finish, end
 término term; end
 ternera veal (7)
 terraza terrace
 terremoto earthquake
 territorio territory
 terrorista m., f. terrorist
 tesis f. thesis
 tesoro treasure
 testarudo/a stubborn (13)
 textiles pl. textiles
 texto text
 textura texture
 tez f. (pl. teces) complexion
 ti obj. of prep. you (fam. s.)
 tiburón m. shark
 tiempo time; weather; tense; hace buen/mal tiempo the weather's good/bad (2); pasar tiempo to spend time; pronóstico del tiempo weather forecast; ¿qué tiempo hace? what's the weather like? (2); tiempo libre free (spare) time (11)
 tienda store
 tierra land; earth; pl. lands
 tigre m. tiger
 timidez f. timidity

tímido/a timid, shy (5)
 tinto/a: vino tinto red wine (9)
 tío/a uncle, aunt (4); pl. aunts and uncles (4)
 típico/ typical
 tipo type
 tira cómica comic strip
 titulado/a titled
 título title
 toalla towel (16)
 tobillo ankle
 tocar (qu) to touch; to play; to knock; to toll; tocar la guitarra to play the guitar (1); tocarle a uno to be one's turn
 tocino bacon (7)
 todavía adv. yet, still; no lo sé todavía I don't know yet (P)
 todo/a all, every; de todas formas in any case; por todas partes everywhere; sobre todo above all; todo el día all day; todos los días every day (1); todas las mañanas/tardes/ noches every morning/afternoon/ night (1)
 tolerancia tolerance
 tomar to take; to drink (7); tomar apuntes to take notes; tomar asiento to take a seat; tomar el sol to sunbathe; tomar en cuenta to take into account; tomar un café to drink a cup of coffee (2); tomar unas vacaciones to take a vacation; tomarle el pelo a uno to pull someone's leg; *¿y para tomar?* and to drink? (7)
 tomate m. tomato (7); jugo de tomate tomato juice (9); salsa de tomate ketchup (7)
 tonelada ton
 tono tone
 tonto/a foolish (P)
 tormenta storm
 torneo tournament
 toronja: jugo de toronja grapefruit juice
 torpe clumsy
 torrencial torrential
 torta cake
 tortilla *Lat. Am.* tortilla; Sp. omelette (7)
 tortuga turtle
 tostada toast (7)
 tostado/a toasted; pan m. tostado toast (7)
 total m. total
 trabajador(a) worker; trabajadora(a) social social worker (17)

trabajar to work (1); trabajar en el jardín to garden (11)
 trabajo work; job
 tradición f. tradition
 tradicional traditional
 traducir (*like conducir*) to translate; to express
 traer irreg. to bring (8); *¿me podría traer _____?* could you bring me _____? (8); *¿qué trae _____?* what does _____ come with? (8)
 tráfico traffic
 tragar (gu) to swallow
 trágico/a tragic
 trago drink
 traje m. suit (16); costume; *traje de baño* bathing suit (16)
 tranquilidad f. tranquility
 tranquilizante m. tranquilizer
 tranquilo/a tranquil, calm
 transformarse refl. to become transformed
 transición f. transition
 transmitir to transmit
 transporte m. transport, transportation; *transporte público* public transportation
 tratamiento treatment
 tratar to treat; to discuss; *tratar de* to try; to speak about
 trato treatment
 través: a través de through
 trece thirteen (P)
 treinta thirty (6)
 tremendo/a tremendous
 tren m. train (16)
 tres three (P)
 trescientos/as three hundred (6)
 tribu f. tribe
 trimestre m. trimester
 triste sad (10); *ponerse irreg. triste* to be (get) sad (10)
 tristeza sadness
 triunfar to be successful
 triunfo triumph
 trompeta trumpet
 tropas pl. troops
 tropezarse (ie) (c) con refl. to trip over
 trucha trout
 truco trick
 túnel m. tunnel
 turismo: agencia de turismo travel agency; oficina de turismo tourism office
 turista n. m., f. tourist
 turístico/a: clase f. turística economy class (16)

tutear to address with the familiar form tú
 tuyos/a poss. your, of yours (fam. s.)
 U
 u or (used instead of o before words beginning with o or ho)
 Ud. form. s. you (P)
 Uds. form. pl. you (P)
 último/a last; highest; por último finally; *por última vez* for the last time (3)
 un, una/o one, an (P); a la una at one o'clock (1); *es la una* it's one o'clock (1); *ella uno/a al / a la otra/o* each other
 único/a only; unique; hijo/a único/a only child
 unidad f. unit
 unido/a united, close-knit; Estados Unidos United States
 uniforme m. uniform
 unisex unisex
 universidad f. university
 universitario/a n. university student; adj. university
 unos/as some (P); unos/as cuantos/a few
 uñas fingernail; *comerse refl. las uñas* to bite one's nails (10)
 urbano/ urban
 usar to use; *usar una computadora* to use a computer (17)
 uso use
 usuario/a user
 útil useful; *palabras útiles* useful words
 utilizar (c) to use; *utilizar la aromaterapia* to use aromatherapy (11)
 uva grape (7)

V

vacaciones f. pl. vacation; *estar irreg. de vacaciones* to be on vacation; tomar unas vacaciones to take a vacation
 vacilón, vacilona funny
 vacuna vaccine
 valer *irreg.* to be worth; más vale prevenir que arrepentir an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure
 valle m. valley
 valor m. value; courage
 vanidoso/a vain
 vapor m.: al vapor steamed (7)
 variación f. variation

variado/a varied
 variar (vario) to vary
 variedad f. variety
 varios/as pl. various, several; hace varios meses several months ago
 vasco/a n., adj. m., f. Basque; m. Basque (*language*); País Vasco Basque Provinces
 vaso (water) glass (8)
 vasto/vast
 vecino/a neighbor
 vegetariano/a n., adj. vegetarian
 veinte twenty (P)
 veinticinco twenty-five (P)
 veinticuatro twenty-four (P)
 veintidós twenty-two (P)
 veintinueve twenty-nine (P)
 veintiocho twenty-eight (P)
 veintiséis twenty-six (P)
 veintisiete twenty-seven (P)
 veintitrés twenty-three (P)
 veintiún, veintiuno/a twenty-one (P)
 vendedor(a) salesperson; máquina vending machine (7); *vendedora automática* vending machine
 vender to sell
 venir irreg. to come (1)
 venta sale
 ventaja advantage (18)
 ventana window
 ver *irreg. (p.p. visto/a)* to see; *verse refl. (bien)* to look (good) (16); a ver let's see; *nos vemos* we'll be seeing each other (P); *ver la televisión* to watch television (2); *ver una telenovela* to watch a soap opera (3); tener *irreg. que ver con* to have to do with; to concern
 verano summer (2)
 veras: de veras truly, really
 verbo verb (P)
 verdad f. truth
 verdadero/a true
 verde green; *chiste verde* off-color joke; *judía verde* green bean (7); ojos verdes green eyes (5)
 verdeo: de verdeo unripened
 verdura vegetable (7)
 vergonzoso/a shameful
 vergüenza: tener *irreg. vergüenza* to be ashamed, embarrassed (10)
 verificar (qu) to verify; to check
 versión f. version
 vestido dress (16)
 vestimenta apparel

vestir (i, i) to wear (16); *prenda de vestir* article of clothing (16); *vestirse refl.* to dress, get dressed
 veterinario/a veterinarian (17)
 vez f. (pl. veces) time; a veces sometimes; a la vez at the same time; algunas veces sometimes; de vez en cuando from time to time (P); en vez de instead of; otra vez, por favor again, please (P); pocas (raras) veces rarely; tal vez perhaps; última vez last time (3); una vez once (3)
 viajar to travel (16)
 viaje m. trip (16); *agente m., f. de viajes* travel agent (16); hacer *irreg. un viaje* to take a trip (16)
 vicepresidente/a vice president
 viceversa vice versa
 vicio vice, bad habit
 víctima m., f. victim
 vida life; *esperanza de vida* life expectancy; ganarse la vida to support oneself (financially); llevar una vida to lead a life; vida privada privacy
 video video; *mirar un video* to watch a video; *sacar (qu) videos* to rent videos
 videoclub m. video rental store
 videojuego video game; *jugar (ue) (gu) a los videojuegos* to play video games (3)
 viejo/a n. old person; adj. old (6)
 viento wind; *hace viento* it's windy (2)
 vientre m. belly
 viernes m. Friday (1)
 villa municipality
 vinagre m. vinegar
 vinculado/a connected
 vino wine (7); *vino blanco* white wine (9); *vino tinto* red wine (9)
 violencia violence
 violento/a violent
 violín m. violin
 virreinato viceregency
 viruela smallpox
 virus m. pl. s. virus(es)
 visibilidad f. visibility
 visita visit
 visitar to visit
 vista view; *punto de vista* point of view; tener *irreg. vista* to have a view (16)
 vestazo glance
 vitamina vitamin (7)

viudo/a widower; widow (4)
 vivienda housing; house
 vivo/a alive (4); vivid
 vocabulario vocabulary
 voleibol m. volleyball; *jugar (ue) (gu) al voleibol* to play volleyball (11)
 volumen m. volume; size
 voluminoso/a voluminous
 voluntario/a n. volunteer; adj. voluntary
 volver (ue) to return (*to a place*) (1); *volver a + inf.* to do (something) again; *volverse refl.* to become; to turn
 vomitar to vomit
 vos s. fam. you (*used instead of tú in certain countries of Central and South America*)
 vosotros/as pl. fam. you Sp. (P)
 votar to vote
 voto vote
 voz f. (*pl. voces*) voice; *en voz alta* aloud
 vudú m. voodoo
 vuelo flight (16); auxiliar m., f. de vuelo flight attendant (16); vuelo nacional domestic flight
 vuelta turn; return; *boleto/billete m. de ida y vuelta* round-trip ticket (16); *dar irreg. vuelta* to turn
 vulnerabilidad f. vulnerability
 Y
 y and (P); *y cuarto/media* quarter/half past (1); *¿y tú usted?* and you? (P)
 ya now, already; *ya murió* he (she) already died (4)
 yo sub. pron. I (P)
 yoga m. yoga; *hacer irreg. yoga* to do yoga
 yogur m. yogurt (7)

Z
 zanahoria carrot (7)
 Zapatista: EZLN: Ejército Zapatista de Liberación Nacional Zapatista National Liberation Movement
 zapato shoe (16); *zapato de correr* running shoe; *zapato de tacón alto* high-heeled shoe (16); *zapato de tenis* tennis shoe
 zona zone
 zoológico zoo; *parque m. zoológico* zoo

English-Spanish Vocabulary

A

a **un(a)** (P)
ability to work with one's hands **habilidad** f. **manual** (17)
able **capaz** (pl. **capaces**); able to direct (others) **capaz de dirigir (a otros)** (13); to be able **poder irreg.** (1)
about **sobre** (P)
abroad **extranjero** (16)
abuse **n. abuso** (12); **v. abusar de** (12); drug abuse **abuso de las drogas** (12)
accountant **contador(a)** (17)
accounting **contabilidad** f. (P) (17)
actor **actor m.** (17)
actress **actriz f.** (17)
adapt **adaptar** (5)
add **agregar** (7)
addicted: to be addicted **ser irreg. adicto/a** (12); to become **addicted convertirse (ie, i) en adicto/a** (12)
addiction **adicción** (12); to overcome an addiction **salir irreg. de una adicción** (12)
adjective **adjetivo** (P); demonstrative adjective **adjetivo demostrativo** (P); descriptive adjective **adjetivo descriptivo** (P); possessive adjective **adjetivo de posesión** (P); quantifying adjective **adjetivo de cantidad** (P)
adjust **adaptar** (5)
advance: in advance **con anticipación** (16)
advantage **ventaja** (18)
adventurous **aventurero/a** (5)
aerobic **aérobico**; to do aerobics **hacer irreg. ejercicio aeróbico** (1)
afraid: to be afraid **estar (irreg.) asustado/a** (10); **tener irreg. miedo** (10)
after **adv. después** (2); **conj. después (de) que** (17)
afternoon **tarde f.** (1); every afternoon **todas las tardes** (1); good afternoon **buenas tardes** (P); in the afternoon **por la tarde** (10)
again **otra vez** (P); again, please **otra vez, por favor** (P)
age **edad f.** (16)

agent **agente m., f.** (16); travel agent **agente de viajes** (16)
ago: ____ ago hace + time (3)
agriculture **agricultura** (P), **agronomía** (P)
airplane **avión m.** (16)
airport **aeropuerto** (16)
alcohol: hard alcohol **licor m. fuerte** (9)
alcoholism **alcoholismo** (12)
alive **vivo/a** (4)
alongside al lado (de) (15)
also **también** (2)
always **siempre** (1)
ambitious **ambicioso/a** (14)
amenities **comodidades** f. (16)
an **un(a)** (P)
and **y** (P); and you? **¿y tú?** (P); and you? **¿y usted?** (P)
angry **enojado/a** (10), **enfadado/a** (10); to be angry **estar irreg. enojado** (10), **ponerse irreg. enfadado/a** (10); to get angry **enojarse** (10)
another: to speak another language **hablar otro idioma m.** (17)
anthropology **antropología** (P)
any: not any **ninguno/a** (2)
anyone: not anyone **nadie** (2)
anything: not anything **nada** (2)
apartment **apartamento** (2)
apathetic **apático/a** (14)
to be appetizing (**appealing**) **apetecer** (zc) (7)
apple **manzana** (7); apple juice **jugo de manzana** (9)
April **abril** (2)
architecture **arquitectura** (17)
arm **brazo** (8)
aromatherapy **aromaterapia** (11); to use aromatherapy **utilizar (c) la aromaterapia** (11)
arquitect **arquitecto/a** (17)
arrival **llegada** (16)
arrive **llegar** (gu) (3)
art **arte m.** (P)
article **artículo** (P); article of clothing **prenda de vestir** (16); definite article **artículo definido** (P); indefinite article **artículo indefinido** (P)
as ... as **tan... como** (6); as far as I know **que yo sepa** (17); as

B

bacon **tocino** (7)
bad **mal/o/a** (P); to be in a bad mood **estar irreg. de mal humor m.** (10); to get a bad grade **sacar (qu) una mala nota** (10); to have a bad time **pasarlo mal** (10); to make a bad impression **caer irreg. mal** (7)
baked **al horno** (7); baked custard **flan m.** (7)
balanced **equilibrado/a** (13)
bald **calvo/a** (5)
banana **banana** (7)

baseball **béisbol m.** (10); to play baseball **jugar (ue) al béisbol** (10)
basic **básico/a** (7)
basketball **basquetbol m.** (10); to play basketball **jugar (ue) al basquetbol** (10)
bathe (*someone or something*) **bañar** (5); to bathe oneself **bañarse** (11); to bathe in a jacuzzi **bañarse en el jacuzzi** (11)
bathing suit **traje m. de baño** (16)
bathroom **baño** (16); room with a private bath **habitación f. con baño privado** (16)
be **ser** **irreg.** (P); **estar irreg.** (3); be that as it may **sea lo que sea** (17); to be able **poder irreg.** (1); to be addicted **ser irreg. adicto/a** (12); to be afraid **estar irreg. asustado/a** (10), **tener irreg. miedo** (10); to be angry **estar irreg. enojado/a** (10), **ponerse irreg. enfadado/a** (10); to be appetizing/appetizing **apetecer (zc)** (7); to be ashamed of **tener irreg. vergüenza** (10); to be bored **estar irreg. aburrido** (10); to be careful **tener irreg. cuidado** (12); to be charming **tener irreg. gracia** (11); to be embarrassed **estar irreg. vergüenza** (10); to be happy **ponerse irreg. contento/a** (10); to be hungry **tener irreg. hambre f.** (7); to be important **importar** (7); to be in a good (bad) mood **estar irreg. de buen (mal) humor m.** (10); to be interesting **interesar** (7); to be in the habit of (*doing something*) **soler (ue) (+ inf.)** (1); to be irritated **irritarse** (10); to be located **querdar** (10); to be missing/lacking **faltar** (10); to be nervous **estar irreg. nervioso/a** (10); to be offended **ofenderse** (10); to be remaining **quedar** (10); to be sad **ponerse irreg. triste** (10); to be tense **estar irreg. tenso/a** (10); to be tired **estar irreg. cansado/a** (10); to be very/extremely pleasing **encantar** (7); to be well-mannered **tener irreg. buena educación** (8); to be ____ years old **tener irreg. ____ años** (4)
bean **frijol m.** (7); green bean **judía verde** (7)

because **porque** (1)
become addicted **convertirse (ie, i) en adicto/a** (12); to become nauseated **marearse** (16)
bed **cama** (16); bed and breakfast **pensión f.** (16); double bed **cama matrimonial** (16); to go to bed **acostarse (ue)** (1); twin bed **cama sencilla** (16)
beef **carne f. de res** (7)
beer **cerveza** (7)
before **conj. antes (de) que** (17)
begin **empezar** (ie) (c) (3)
behave **comportarse** (13), **portarse** (13)
behind **detrás (de)** (15)
believe **creer** (y) (5)
bellhop **botones m. s.** (16), **mozo** (16)
beneficial **beneficioso/a** (18)
benefit **beneficio** (18)
beverage **bebida** **alcohólica** (9)
bicycle: to ride a bicycle **andar irreg. en bicicleta** (11)
big **grande** (5)
bill **cuenta** (3); to pay the bill **pagar (ue) la cuenta** (3)
biologist **biólogo/a** (17)
biology **biología** (P)
bite **one's fingernails comerse las uñas** (10)
bitter **amargo/a** (7)
black **negro/a** (5); black hair **pelo negro**
block (*of houses*) **cuadra, manzana Sp., Central America** (15)
blond hair **rubio/a** (5)
blouse **blusa** (16)
blue **azul** (5)
blush **v. ponerse irreg. rojo/a** (10), **sonrojarse** (10)
board: room and full board **pensión f. completa** (16)
boardinghouse **pensión f.** (16)
boast (*about*) **jactarse (de)** (13)
boat **barco** (16)
bold **arriesgado/a** (13)
book **libro** (P)
bored: to be bored **estar irreg. aburrido/a**; to get bored **aburrirse** (10)
boring **aburrido/a** (P) (14)
boss **jefe/a** (17)
bowl **v. jugar (ue) (gu) al boliche** (10); n. (earthenware) **cuenco** (8)
boy **chico** (P)
brag (*about*) **jactarse (de)** (13)

bread: assorted breads and rolls **bollería** (7); white bread **pan m. blanco** (7); whole-wheat bread **pan m. integral** (7)
breakfast **desayuno** (7); bed and breakfast **pensión f.** (16); room and breakfast (*often with one other meal*) **media pensión f.** (16); to have breakfast **desayunar** (1)
bring **traer irreg.** (8); could you bring me ____? **¿me podría traer...? (8)**
brother **hermano** (4); brothers and sisters, siblings **hermanos** (4); half brother **medio hermano** (4)
brother-in-law **cuñado** (4)
brown **castaño/a** (5); brown eyes **ojos castaños** (5); dark brown **marrón** (7)
bus **autobús m.** (16)
business **negocios** (17); business administration **administración f. de empresas** (P)
businessman **hombre m. de negocios** (17)
businesswoman **mujer f. de negocios** (18)
but **pero** (1)
butter **mantequilla** (7); peanut butter **mantequilla de cacahuete** (7)

C

cabin **cabina** (16)
caffeine **cafeína** (9)
calcium **calcio** (7)
calculus **cálculo** (P)
call **llamar** (3); to call on the phone **llamar por teléfono** (3)
calm **calmado/a** (13)
camping: to go camping **acampar** (11), **hacer irreg. camping** (11)
can **v.:** one/you (*impersonal*) can't ____ without ____ **no se puede sin** (8)
candy **dulce m.** (7)
carbohydrate **carbohidrato** (7)
card (*playing*) **naipé m.** (11); to play cards **jugar (ue) (gu) a los naipes** (11)
careful: to be careful **tener irreg. cuidado** (12)
carrot **zanahoria** (7)
carry **llevar** (5)
cause laughter **causar risa** (11)
century **siglo**; last century **siglo pasado** (6)
cereal **cereal m.** (7)

certain *cierto/a* (5); it's (not) certain that (*no*) *es cierto que* (18) charismatic *carismático/a* (17) charming *encantador(a)* (13); to be charming *tener irreg. gracia* (11) chat *charlar* (2); to participate in a chat room *chatear* (2) check *n.* (*restaurante*) *cuenta* (8); v. to check luggage *facturar el equipaje* (16) check *mijella* (5) cheese *queso* (7) chef *cocinero/a* (8) chemist *químico/a* (17) chemistry *química* (P) chicken *pollo* (7); (half a) roasted chicken (*medio*) *pollo asado* (7) children *hijos* (4) chin *mentón* m. (5) chips: potato chips *papas fritas Lat. Am.* (7), *patatas fritas Sp.* (7) chop: pork chop *chuleta de cerdo* (7) church *iglesia*; to go to church ir *irreg. a la iglesia* (2) ciao *chau* (P) class *clase* f. (P); economy class *clase turística* (16); first class *primera clase* (16); in class *en la clase* (P) classmate *compañero/a de clase* (P) clean (the apartment) *limpiar (el apartamento)* (2) clear v.: to clear the table *levantar la mesa* (8); adj. it's clear (*obvious*) *está claro* (5); (*weather*) *está despejado* (2) clever *listo/a* (17) climb: to mountain climb *escalar montañas* (11) close *cerca (de)* (15) closet *armario* (16) clothes: to wash clothes *lavar la ropa* (2) clothing: article of clothing *prenda de vestir* (16) coffee *café m.* (2); coffee with milk *café con leche* (7); decaffeinated coffee *café descafeinado* (9) cognac *cognado* (P) cold *frio* (9); it's cold (*weather*) *hace frío* (2); very cold *bien frío* (9) color *color m.* (5); what color is/are ____? *¿de qué color es/son ____?* (5) come *venir* *irreg.* (1); what does ____ come with? *¿qué trae ____?* (8)

comic(al) *cómico/a* (P) communications *comunicaciones f.* (P) compassionate *compasivo/a* (17) complain (about) *quejarse (de)* (10) compulsive *compulsivo/a* (17) computer *computadora Lat. Am.* (18), *ordenador m.* (18); computer science *computación f.* (P), *informática* (P); to use a computer *usar una computadora* (17) confirm *confirmar* (16) conformist *conformista* (14) consequence *consecuencia* (12) conservative *conservador(a)* (13) consist of *consistir en* (12) consult *consultar (con)* (17) consultant *asesor(a)* (17) continue: continue ____ *siga (Ud. por ____)* (15); continue straight *siga derecho/recto* (15) conveniences *comodidades f. pl.* (16) cook *n.* *cocinero/a* (8) cooked *cocinado/a* (7) cookie *galleta* (7) cool: it's cool (*weather*) *hace fresco* (2) corn *maíz m.* (7); corn oil *aceite m. de maíz* (7) corner *esquina* (15) cosmopolitan *cosmopolita* (P) cotton *algodón m.* (16) could: could you bring me ...? *¿me podría traer...?* (8); could you tell me ____? *¿me podría decir ____?* (15) country *país* (P) couple *pareja* (4); married couple *esposos* (4) courageous *valiente* (14) course (*meal*) *plato* (7); first/second/third course *primer/segundo/tercer plato* (7) cousin *primo/a* (4) coward, cowardly *cobarde* (14) cream: ice cream *helado* (7) creative *creativo/a* (13) criminal justice *justicia criminal* (P) cross the street *cruce la calle* (15) cruise ship *crucero* (16) cry v. *llorar* (10) cup *taza* (8) curious *curioso/a* (14) curly hair *pelo rizado/a* (5) custard: baked custard *flan m.* (7)

custom *costumbre f.* (8) customer *cliente/a* (8) cut v. *cortar* (8)

D

daily: daily menu *menú m. del día* (7); daily special *plato del día* (8) dairy product *producto lácteo* (7) dance *bailar* (2) danger *peligro* (12) dangerous *peligroso/a* (12) dare (to) (*do something*) *atreverse (a) + inf.* (13) daring *arriesgado/a* (13) dark: dark brown *marrón* (7); dark-haired *moreno/a* (5); dark-skinned *moreno/a* (5) day *día m.* (1); good morning, good day *buenos días* (P); every day *todos los días* (1); what day is it today? *¿qué día es hoy?* (1) dead *muerto/a* (4) decade *década* (6) decaffeinated *descafeinado* (9); decaffeinated coffee *café m. descafeinado* (9) December *diciembre* (2) decided; decisive *decidido/a* (13) dedicate oneself to *dedicarse (qu) a* (17) definite article *artículo definido* (P) delay n. *demora* (16) delight v. *encantar* (7) delivery: home delivery *servicio a domicilio* (8) depressed *deprimido/a* (10); to feel depressed *sentirse (ie, i) deprimido/a* (10) describe *describir* (5) descriptive adjective *adjetivo descriptivo* (P) design *diseño* (16) designer *diseñador(a)* (17) desk: front desk *recepción f.* (16) dessert *postre m.* (7) determined *determinado/a* (14) died: he/she already died ya *murió* (4) dinner *cena* (3); to have dinner *cenar* (1); to prepare dinner *preparar la cena* (3) direct: to be able to direct (others) *capaz de dirigir (a otros)* (13) director *director(a)* (17) disadvantage *desventaja* (18) disagree: to disagree with (*food*) *caer irreg. mal* (7)

discotheque *discoteca* (2) discreet *discreto/a* (13) dish *plato* (8); main dish *plato principal* (8); to wash the dishes *lavar los platos* (8) dive (*scuba*) v. *bucear* (11) either: neither *tampoco* (2) divorced: he/she is divorced *está divorciado/a* (4) do *hacer irreg.* (1); to do aerobics *hacer ejercicio aeróbico* (1); to do nothing *no hacer nada* (2); do yoga *hacer yoga* (11); do you like ____? *¿te gusta(n) ____?* (P) docile *dócil* (14) doctor *médico/a* (17) dog *perro* (4) doggie bag *bolsita para llevar* (8) double bed *cama matrimonial* (16) doubt n. *duda* (18); v. *dudar* (18); it is without a doubt *es indudable* (5) doubtful: it's doubtful that ____ *es dudoso que ____* (18) dough: type of fried dough *churro* (7) draw *dibujar* (11) dreamer *soñador(a)* (14) dress n. *vestido* (16); v. *vestirse (i, i)* (1); to get dressed *vestirse (i, i)* (1) drink n. soft drink *refresco* (7); v. *tomar* (2), *beber* (9); to drink a cup of coffee *tomar un café* (2); and to drink? *¿y para tomar?* (7) drive *conducir irreg. Sp.* (1), *manejar* (1) during *por* (1)

E

each *cada* (2); we'll be seeing each other *nos vemos* (P) eagerness to get things done *afán m. de realización* (13) ear *oreja* (5) early *temprano* (1); very early *muy temprano* (1) earthenware bowl *cuenca* (8) east *este m.* (15) eat *comer* (1); to eat breakfast *desayunar* (1) eating habit *hábito de comer* (7) eccentric *excéntrico/a* (14) economics *economía* (P) economy class *clase f. turística* (16) education: physical education *educación f. física* (P) egg *huevo* (7); fried egg *huevo frito* (7); scrambled egg *huevo revuelto* (7)

egotistical *egoísta* (13) eight *ocho* (P) eight hundred *ochientos* (6) eighteen *dieciocho* (P) eighty *ochenta* (6) either: neither *tampoco* (2) elbow *codo* (8) eleven *once* (P) (e-mail) message *mensaje m.* (1) embarrassed: to be embarrassed *tener irreg. vergüenza* (10); to feel embarrassed *sentirse (ie, i) avergonzado/a* (10) embarrassment *vergüenza* (10) engineer *ingeniero/a* (17) engineering *ingeniería* (P) English (*language*) *inglés* (P) enterprising *emprendedor(a)* (17) essential: it's essential *es imprescindible* (8) evening: good evening *buenas noches* (P); in the evening *por la noche* (1) every: every afternoon *todas las tardes* (1); every morning *todas las mañanas* (1); every night *todas las noches* (1) everyday life *la vida de todos los días* (1) everything: is everything OK? *¿está todo bien?* (8) evident: it is evident *es evidente* (5) evil *malévoloa* (14) excuse: excuse me, how do you get to ...? *¿perdón, ¿cómo se Illega a...?* (2) exercise v. *hacer irreg. ejercicio* (1); to do aerobics *hacer irreg. ejercicio aeróbico* (1) exit *salida* (16) expensive *caro/a* (16) experience v. *sufrir* (12) express oneself clearly *expresarse claramente* (17) expression *expresión f.* (P) extroverted *extrovertido/a* (5) eye *ojo* (5); blue/brown/green eyes *ojos azules/castaños/verdes* (5)

face *rostro* (16) fabric *tela* (16) face *cara* (5) fact: it's a known fact *es cosa sabida* (5) fair *justo/a* (14) fall *n. (season)* *otoño* (2); v. to fall asleep *dormirse (ue, u)* (3) family *familia* (4); extended family *familia extendida* (4); nuclear family *familia nuclear* (4) famous *famoso/a* (P) far (from) *lejos (de)* (15); as far as I know *que yo sépa* (17) farmer *granjero/a* (17) fashion *moda* (17) fat adj. *gordoa/la* (5); n. *grasa* (7) father *padre m.* (4) father-in-law *suegro* (4) favorite *favorito/a* (P) fear *miedo* (10) February *febrero* (2) feel *sentirse* (ie, i) (10); how do you feel? *¿cómo te sientes?* (10); to feel ashamed (depressed, embarrassed, happy, proud, relaxed) *sentirse (ie, i) avergonzado/a* (10) avengonzado/a (*deprimido/a*, *avergonzado/a*, *alegre*, *orgulloso/a, relajado/a*) (10); to feel like (*doing something*) *tener irreg. ganas de (+ inf.)* (10); to feel well *para sentirse (ie, i) bien* (10) few *pocos/as* (P) fiber *fibra* (7) field *campo* (17) fifteen *quince* (P) fifty *cincuenta* (6) fighter *luchador(a)* (14) film *cine m.* (17) fingernails *uñas* (10); to bite one's nails *comeser las uñas* (10) first *primero/a* (primer) (7); first class *primera clase f.* (16); first course *primer plato* (7) fish *n. pescado* (*food*) (7); v. *pescar* (qu) (11) five *cinco* (P) five hundred *quintientos* (6) flavor *sabor m.* (7) flight *vuelo* (16); flight attendant *aeromozos/a* (16), *auxiliar m., f.* de vuelo (16), *camarero/a* (16) follow ____ *siga (Ud.) por ____* (15) food *alimento* (7); food to go *comida para llevar* (8) football *fútbol m. americano* (2); to play football *jugar (ue) (gu)* al fútbol americano (2) for *para* (1); por (1) foreign language *lengua extranjera* (P) forest *bosque m.* (11) fork *tenedor m.* (8)

forty **cuarenta** (6)
four **cuatro** (P); four-star hotel **hotel m. de cuatro estrellas** (16)
four hundred **cuatrocientos** (6)
fourteen **catorce** (P)
freckle **peca** (5)
French (*language*) **francés m.** (P)
French fries **papas fritas Lat. Am.** (7); **patatas fritas Sp.** (7)
frequently **con frecuencia** (1),
frequentemente (1)
fresh **frescada** (7)
Friday **viernes m.** (1)
fried egg **huevo fríto** (7)
friend **amigo/a** (P); to go out with
friends **salir irreg. con los amigos** (10)
fries: French fries **papas fritas Lat. Am.** (7); **patatas fritas Sp.** (7)
frighten **asustar** (10)
frivolous **frívola/va** (14)
from **de** (P); from here to there **de aquí para allá** (15); I'm from
— **soy de** ____ (P); where are
you from? **¿de dónde eres?** (P),
¿de dónde es usted? (P)
front: front desk **recepción f.** (16);
in front **(of) enfrente (de)** (15)
full (*no vacancy*) **completó/a** (16)
fun: to make fun **(of) burlarse (de)**
(13); fun-loving **divertido/a** (13)
funny **chistoso/a** (11); cómico/a (P),
gracioso/a (11); to be funny **tener irreg. gracia** (11); to strike someone
as funny **hacerle irreg. gracia a uno** (11)
future **futuro** (18)

G
garden **trabajar en el jardín** (11)
generally **generalmente** (1)
geography **geografía** (P)
German (*language*) **alemán m.** (P)
get: to get a good (bad) grade **sacar (qu) una buena (mala) nota**
(10); to get along well (poorly)
llevarse bien (mal) (5); to get
angry **enojarse** (10); to get bored
aburrirse (10); to get dressed
vestirse (i, i) (1); to get happy
alegrarse (10), **ponerse irreg. contento/a** (10); to get mad **ponerse irreg. enfadado/a** (10); to
get nauseated **marearse** (16); to
get off / out of **(a bus, car, plane, etc.) bajar de** (16); to get on/in **(a bus, car, plane, etc.) subir a** (16);

to get sad **ponerse irreg. triste** (10); to get sick **marearse** (16);
to get tired **cansarse** (10); to get
up **levantarse** (1)
girl **chica** (P)
give **dar irreg.** (3); to give opinions
para dar opiniones (5)
glass: water glass **vaso** (8); wine
glass **copa** (8)
go **ir irreg.** (1); food to go **comida para llevar** (8); go straight **siga derecho/recto** (16); to go camping
acampar (11), **hacer irreg. camping** (11); to go out (with friends)
salir irreg. (con los amigos) (1); to go shopping **ir de compras** (1); to go to bed
acostarse (ue) (1); to go to church
ir a la **iglesia** (2); to go to the movies
ir al **cine** (2); to go to the theater
ir al **teatro** (2)
golf: to play golf **jugar (ue) (gu) al golf** (11)
good **bueno/a** (*buen*) (P); good afternoon **buenas tardes** (P); good at math **hábil para las matemáticas** (17); good-bye **adiós** (P);
good evening **buenas noches** (P);
good manners **buenos modales** (8); good morning **buenos días** (P); it's a good idea **es buena idea** (8); to be in a good mood
estar irreg. de buen humor (10);
to get a good grade **sacar (qu) una buena nota** (10); to make a good impression **caer irreg. bien** (7); to say good-bye **despedir** (i, i) (de) (5)
good-bye **adiós** (P)
good-looking **guapo/a** (5)
gossip **chismoso/a** (13)
government **gobierno** (17)
grade **nota** (10); to get a good (bad) grade **sacar (qu) una buena (mala) nota** (10)
grains **cereales m.** (7)
grandchildren **nietos** (4)
granddaughter **nieta** (4)
grandfather **abuelo** (4)
grandmother **abuela** (4)
grandparents **abuelos** (4)
grandson **nieto** (4)
grape **uva** (7)
grapefruit **toronja** (7)
gray hair **canosa/a** (5)
green (*color*) **verde** (5); green bean
judía verde (7); green eyes **ojos verdes** (5)

greet **saludar** (5)
greetings **saludos** (P)
gregarious **gregario/a** (5)
guest **huésped** (a) (16)
guitar: to play the guitar **tocar (qu) la guitarra** (1)

H

habit **costumbre f.** (8); eating habit
habito de comer (7); to be in the habit of **(doing something)**
soler (ue) (+ inf.) (1)
hair **pelo** (5); straight/curly hair
pelo lacio/rizado (5); gray/dark/black/blond hair **pelo canoso/moreno/ negro/rubio** (5)
half: half a roasted chicken **pollo asado** (7); half brother / half sister **medio/a hermano/a** (4); half past **y media** (1)
ham **jamón m.** (7)
hamburger **hamburguesa** (7)
hand **mano f.** (8); ability to work with one's hands **habilidad f. manual** (17)
happy **alegre** (10), **contento/a** (10), **feliz (pl. felices)** (5); to be happy **ponerse irreg. contento/a** (10); to feel happy **sentirse (ie, i) alegre** (10); to get happy **alegrarse** (10), **ponerse irreg. contento/a** (10)
hard alcohol **licor m. fuerte** (9)
hard-working **trabajador(a)** (13)
harmful **dáñino/a** (12)
hat **sombrero** (16)
have **tener irreg.** (1); I have a question, please **tengo una pregunta, por favor** (P); to have a bad time **pasarlo mal** (10); to have a headache **tener dolor de cabeza** (10); to have a party **una fiesta** (11); to have a picnic **tener un picnic** (11); to have a view **tener vista** (16); to have a way with people **tener don de gentes** (17); to have breakfast **desayunar** (1); to have dinner **cenar** (1); to have just **(done something)** **acabar de (+ inf.)** (10); to have lunch **almorzar** (ue) (c) (1); to have the opinion **opinar** (5); to have to **(do something)** **tener que (+ inf.)** (1)
he **él (P)**
headache **dolor m. de cabeza** (10); to have a headache **tener irreg. dolor de cabeza** (10)

heel **tacón m.** (16); high heel **tacón alto** (16)
height **estatura** (5)
her poss. **su(s) (P)**
herbal tea **té m. de hierbas** (9)
here **aquí (P)**; from here to there **de aquí para allá** (15)
his poss. **su(s) (P)**
history **historia (P)**
hitchhike **hacer irreg. autostop** (16)
home: at home **en casa** (2); home delivery **servicio a domicilio** (8); to stay at home **quedarse en casa** (2)
homework **tarea** (1)
honest **honesto/a** (17)
honorable **integro/a** (17)
hot **caliente** (9); it's very hot **(weather) hace (mucho) calor** (2); very hot **bien caliente** (9)
hotel **hotel m.** (16); four-star hotel **hotel de cuatro estrellas** (16); luxury hotel **hotel de lujo** (16)
house **casa** (2); boardinghouse **pensión f.** (16)
how **¿cómo?** (4); how are you? **¿qué tal?** (P); how do you feel? **¿cómo te sientes?** (10); how do you get to ____? **¿cómo se llega a ____?** (15); how do you say ____ in Spanish? **¿cómo se dice ____ en español?** (P); how many? **¿cuántos/as?** (P); how often? **¿con qué frecuencia?** (1); how's it going? **¿qué tal?** (P)
hug **abrazar** (c) (5)
humanities **humanidades f.** (P)
humble **humilde** (13)
hungry: to be hungry **tener irreg. hambre f.** (7)
husband **esposo** (4), **marido** (4)

I

I **yo (P)**
ice **hielo** (9); ice cream **helado** (7); iced tea **té m. helado** (9); with ice **con hielo** (9); without ice **sin hielo** (9)
iced tea **té m. helado** (9)
idea: it's a good idea **es buena idea** (8)
important: to be important **importar** (7)
impose **imponer** (*like poner*) (5)
impression: to make a good impression **caer irreg. bien** (7)
in **en** (1); in class **en la clase f.** (P); in front **(of) enfrente (de)** (15);

in the morning/afternoon/evening **por la mañana/tarde/noche** (1)
indecisive **indeciso/a** (13)
indefinite article **artículo indefinido** (P)
indifferent **indiferente** (14)
individualistic **individualista** (14)
inexpensive **barato/a** (16)
injury **herida** (12), **lesión f.** (12); **daño físico** (12)
in-laws **suegros** (4)
inline skate **v. patinar en línea** (11); **n. pl. patines en línea** (11)
insecure **inseguro/a** (13)
insensitive **insensible** (13)
insincere **insincero/a** (P)
intelligent **inteligente** (P)
interesting **interesante** (P); to be interesting **(to someone)**
interesarle (a alguien) (7)
intersection **bocacalle f.** (15)
invite (to treat, pay) **invitar** (8)
irritated: to be (get) irritated **irritarse** (10)
Italian (*language*) **italiano (P)**

J

jacket **chaqueta** (16)
jacuzzi **jacuzzi m.** (11); to bathe in a jacuzzi **bañarse en el jacuzzi** (11)
jam **mermelada** (7)
January **enero** (2)
Japanese (*language*) **japonés m.** (P)
jealous **celoso/a** (13)
jeans **bluejeans m. pl.** (16)
job **puesto** (17)
joke **chiste m.** (10); to tell a joke **contar (ue) un chiste** (10)
journalism **periodismo** (P)
journalist **periodista m., f.** (17)
juice **jugos** (7); apple juice **jugos de manzana** (9); orange juice **jugos de naranja** (7); tomato juice **jugos de tomate** (9)
July **julio** (2)
jump **v. saltar** (11); to jump rope **saltar a la cuerda** (11)
June **junio** (2)
just: to have just **(done something)** **acabar de (+ inf.)** (10)

K

keep quiet **permanecer** (zc)
callado/a (10)
ketchup **salsa de tomate** (7)
kiss **v. besar** (5)
knife **cuchillo** (8)

know (*facts, information*) **saber** **irreg. (3)**; as far as I know **que yo sépa** (17); it is a known fact **es cosa sabida** (5); to know (someone) **conocer** (zc)

L

laboratory **laboratorio** (1)
lacking: to be lacking **faltar** (10)
lake **lago** (11)
language **idioma m.** (P); foreign language **lengua extranjera** (P); to speak another language **hablar otro idioma** m. (17)
last: last century **siglo pasado** (6); last name **apellido** (4); last night **anoche** (3); last time **última vez** (3); last week **semana pasada** (3); last weekend **fin m. de semana pasada** (3)
late **tarde** (1); until (very) late **hasta (muy) tarde** (2); very late **mu tarde**
laugh **r. risa** (11); v. **refrse** (i, t) (10); to laugh (at) **burlarse (de)** (13); to laugh loudly **refrse** (i, t)
a carcajadas (11); to make laugh **causar risa** (11), **hacer irreg. refr** (11)
laughter **risa** (11); to cause laughter **causar risa** (11)
law **derecho** (17)
lawyer **abogado/a** (17)
leadership: talent for leadership **don m. de mando** (13)
leather **cuero** (16)
leave **salir irreg.** (1); to leave a tip **dejar propina** (8); leave-takings **despedidas** (P)
left **adj. izquierdo/a** (8); turn left **doble a la izquierda** (15)
leisure time **ocio** (18)
lemon **limón m.** (7)
lentils **lentejas** (7)
less **menos** (1)
letters **letras** (P)
lettuce **lechuga** (7)
life: everyday life **la vida de todos los días** (1)
lift weights **levantar pesas** (10)
like: do you like ____? **¿te gusta(n) ____?** (P); I don't like it (them) at all **no me gusta(n) para nada** (P); to look like **parecerse** (zc) (5); to feel like **(doing something)** **tener irreg. ganas de (+ inf.)** (10); what are you like? **¿cómo eres?** (13)

V36 English-Spanish Vocabulary V37

likewise **igualmente** (P)
line: to stand in line **hacer irreg. cola** (16)
linear: to think in a linear (direct) manner **pensar (ie) de una manera directa** (17)
listen (to) **escuchar** (1)
literature **literatura** (P)
little **poco/a** (P); little while **un rato** (3)
located: to be located **quedar** (15)
lodge v. **alojarse** (16)
lodging **alojamiento** (16)
look: to look at **mirar** (1); to look for **buscar** (qu) (3); to look (good) **verse irreg. (bien)** (16); to look like **parecerse** (zc) (5); what does he/she look like? **¿cómo es?** (5)
lot: a lot **mucho** (P)
loudly: to laugh loudly **reírse** (ie, i) **a carcajadas** (11)
loyal leal (13)
luggage **equipaje m.** (16); to check luggage **facturar el equipaje** (16)
lunch n. **almuerzo** (7); to have lunch **almorzar** (ue) (c) (1)
luxury hotel **hotel m. de lujo** (16)

M
machine: vending machine **máquina vendingadora** (7)
main dish **plato principal** (8)
major **carrera** (P), **especialización** (P); what is your major? **¿qué carrera haces?** (P)
make **hacer irreg.** to make a good (bad) impression **caer irreg. bien (mal)** (7); to make a stop (*on a flight*) **hacer escalas** (16); to make fun (of) **burlarse** (de) (13); to make laugh **causar risa** (11), **hacer reír** (11); to make noise **hacer ruido** (10)
manager **gerente m.** (f. 17)
manner: good manners **buenos modales** (8); to think in a direct (linear) manner **pensar (ie) de una manera directa** (17)
manual: ability to work with one's hands **habilidad f. manual** (17)
manner: good manners **buenos modales** (8); to think in a direct (linear) manner **pensar (ie) de una manera directa** (17)
manually: ability to work with one's hands **habilidad f. manual** (17)
many **muchos/as** (P); how many? **¿cuántos/as?** (P)
March **marzo** (2)
marketing **mercadeo** (P)
marmalade **mermelada** (7)

married: he/she is married **está casado/a** (4); married couple **esposos** (4)
material **material m.** (16)
math(ematics) **matemáticas** (P); good at math **hábil para las matemáticas** (17)
matter v. **importar** (7); what's the matter (with you)? **¿qué te pasa?** (10)
May **mayo** (2)
may: that as it may **sea lo que sea** (17)
mayonnaise **mayonesa** (7)
meat **comida** (7)
medicine **medicina** (17)
meditate **meditar** (11)
medium: of medium height **de estatura mediana** (5)
meet: pleased to meet you **encantado/a** (P), **mucho gusto** (P)
melancholy **melancólico/a** (14)
menu **menú m.** (7); daily menu **menú del día** (7)
message: (e-mail) **message mensaje** (m.) (1)
messy **caótico/a** (13)
methodical **metódico/a** (13)
milk **leche f.** (7)
mind: state of mind **estado de ánimo** (10)
missing: to be missing (*lacking*) **faltar** (10)
Monday **lunes m.** (1)
month **mes m.** (2)
mood: to be in a good (bad) mood **estar irreg. de buen (mal) humor** m. (10)
more **más** (1)
morning: **mañana** (1); every morning **todas las mañanas** (1); good morning **buenos días** (P); in the morning **por la mañana** (1)
mother **madre f.** (4); single mother **madre soltera** (4)
mother-in-law **suegra** (4)
mountain **montaña** (11); to mountain climb **escalar montañas** (11)
mouth **boca** (8)
movies **cine m.** (2); to go to the movies **ir reg. al cine** (2)
much **mucho/a** (P); very much **mucho** (P)
museum **museo** (11)

music **música** (P)
musician **músico m., f.** (17)
mustard **mostaza** (7)
my poss. **mi(s)** (P)

N
nails: to bite one's nails **comerse las uñas** (10)
naïve **ingenuo/a** (13)
name **nombre m.** (P); his/her name is ____ **se llama ____** (P), **su nombre es ____** (P); last name **apellido** (4); my name is ____ **me llamo** (P), **mi nombre es ____** (P); what's your name? **¿cómo te llamas?** (P), **¿cómo se llama usted?** (P), **¿cuál es tu/su nombre?** (P)
napkin **servilleta** (8)
natural fabric **telas de fibras naturales** (16)
natural sciences **ciencias naturales** (P)
nauseated: to get nauseated **marearse** (16)
near **cerca** (de) (15)
necessary **necesario/a** (8); it's necessary **es necesario** (8), **es preciso** (8); hay que (8)
need v. **necesaritar** (1)
negation: word of negation **palabra de negación** (2)
neither **tampoco** (2)
nephew **sobrino** (4)
nervous **nervioso/a** (10); to be nervous **estar irreg. nervioso/a** (10)
net red **f.** (1)
never **jamás** (2), **nunca** (2)
new **nuevo/a** (4)
newspaper **periódico** (1)
next **luego** (2); next to al lado (de) (15)
niece **sobrina** (4)
night: at night **por la noche** (1); every night **todas las noches** (1); last night **anoche** (3)
no one **no (P)**; no one **nadie** (2)
noise **ruido** (10); to make noise **hacer irreg. ruido** (10)
none, not any **ninguno/a** (2)
normally **normalmente** (1)
north **norte m.** (15)
nose **nariz f.** (5)
nothing **nada** (2)

November **noviembre** (2)
number **cifra** (6), **número** (P)
nurse **enfermero/a** (17)
nursing **enfermería** (P)
nut **nuez f.** (pl. **nueces**) (7)

O
obligation **obligación f.** (8); impersonal obligation **obligación impersonal** (8)
obvious: it is obvious **es obvio** (5)
ocean **oceáno** (11)
o'clock: at one o'clock **a la una** (10); at two (three) o'clock **a las dos (tres)** (1); it's one o'clock **es la una** (1); it's two (three) o'clock **son las dos (tres)** (1)
October **octubre** (2)
of **de** (1); of medium height **de estatura mediana** (5)
off: to get off (a bus, car, plane, etc.) **bajar de** (16); to take off (*clothing*) **quitarse** (16)
offended: to be (get) offended **ofenderse** (10)
often **con frecuencia** (1); how often? **¿con qué frecuencia?** (1)
oil **aceite m.** (7); corn oil **aceite de maíz** (7); olive oil **aceite de oliva** (7)
OK: is everything OK? **¿está todo bien?** (8)
old **viejo/a** (5); to be ____ years old **tener irreg. ____ años** (4)
older **mayor** (4)
oldest **el/la mayor** (4)
olive oil **aceite m. de oliva** (7)
omelette *Sp. tortilla* (7)
on: to get on (a bus, car, plane, etc.) **subir a** (16); to put on (*clothing*) **ponerse irreg. (16)**
once **una vez** (3)
one **uno** (P); at one o'clock **a la una** (1); it's one o'clock **es la una** (1)
one hundred **cient(o) 6**
one thousand **mil** (6)
one-way ticket *Lat. Am. boleto de ida* (16), *Sp. billete m. de ida* (16)
opera: soap opera **telénovela** (3)
opinion **opinión f.** (5); to give opinions **para dar opiniones** (5); to have the opinion **opinar** (5)
optimistic **optimista** (P)
or **o** (P)
orange **naranja** (7); orange juice **jugo de naranja** (7)

order (in a restaurant) **ordenar** (8), **pedir (i, i)** (8)
organized **organizado/a** (17)
other **otro** (P)
ought to (do something) **deber (+ inf.)** (1)
overcoat **abrigo** (16)
overcome an addiction **salir irreg. de una adicción** (12)

P
pack one's suitcase **hacer irreg. la maleta** (16)
paint v. **pintar** (10)
painter **pintor(a)** (17)
pancake **panqueque m.** (7)
pants **pantalones m.** (16)
pardon me? **¿cómo?** (P)
parents **padres** (4)
park **parque m.** (11)
participate: to chat, participate in a chat room **chatear** (2)
partner **pareja** (4)
party **fiesta** (2); to throw/have a party **dar irreg. una fiesta** (11)
passage (*ticket*) **pasaje m.** (16)
passenger **pasajero/a** (16)
passionate **apasionado/a** (14)
past: half past **y media** (1); quarter past **y cuarto** (1)
pasta **pasta alimenticia** (7)
pastry **pastel m.** (7)
patient **paciente** (17)
pay **pagar** (gu) (3); to pay the bill **pagar la cuenta** (3)
peanut butter **mantequilla de cacahuete** (7)
peas **guisantes m.** (7)
people **gente f.** (6); to have a way with people **tener irreg. don de gentes** (17)
pepper **pimienta m.** (7)
pepper shaker **pimentero** (8)
permit **permítir** (9)
personality **personalidad f.** (5); personality trait **característica de la personalidad** (5)
pesimistic **pesimista** (P)
pharmacist **farmacéutico/a** (17)
pharmacy **farmacia** (17)
philosophy **filosofía** (P)
phone: to call on the phone **llamar por teléfono** (3)
photographer **fotógrafo/a** (17)
physical **físico/a**; physical characteristic **característica física** (5); physical education **educación física** (P); physical injury **dano** (P)

físico (12); physical therapist **terapeuta m., f. físico/a** (17); physical therapy **terapia física** (17)
physically strong **físicamente** (17)
fuerte (17)
physicist **físico/a** (17)
physics **física** (P)
picnic: to have a picnic **tener irreg. un picnic** (11)
picture: to take pictures **sacar (qu) fotos f.** (16)
pie tarta (7)
pink **rosado/a** (7)
pitcher **jarra** (8)
place **lugar m.** (11); **poner irreg. (7)**
plate **plato** (8)
play (sports) **jugar (ue)** (gu) (1); **practicar** (qu); (*an instrument*) **tocar** (qu) (1); to play basketball/baseball/golf/soccer/volleyball **jugar al basquetbol** (10) / **béisbol** (10) / **golf** (11) / **fútbol** (2) / **voleibol** (11); to play cards **jugar a los naipes** (11); to play football **jugar al fútbol americano** (2); to play the guitar **tocar (qu) la guitarra** (1); to play video games **jugar a los videojuegos** (3)
player: ____ player **Jugador(a) de...** (17)
pleasant **simpático/a** (4)
please v. **agradar** (7); **adv. por favor** (P); again, please **otra vez, por favor** (P); I have a question, please **tengo una pregunta, por favor** (P); repeat, please **repita, por favor** (P)
pleased to meet you **encantado/a** (P), **mucho gusto** (P)
pleasing: to be very/extremely **pl** (P); **encantar** (7)
polite **educado/a** (8)
political science **ciencias políticas** (pl.) (P)
politician **político/a** (17)
politics **política** (17)
polyester **poliéster m.** (16)
poorly **mal** (5); to get along poorly **llevarse mal** (5)
popcorn **palomitas** (7)
pork chop **chuleta de cerdo** (7)
porter **maletero/a** (16)
Portuguese (*language*) **portugués m.** (P)
position (*job*) **puesto** (17)
possessive adjective **adjetivo de posesión** (P)

possibility **posibilidad** *f.* (18)
possible: it's (not) possible that ____
(no) es posible que ____ (18)
potato **papa** *Lat. Am.* (7), **patata** (7) *Sp.*, French fries (*potatoes*)
patatas fritas *Lat. Am.* (7),
mashed potatoes **puré m.** de **patatas** (7);
potato chips **papas fritas** *Lat. Am.* (7), **patatas fritas** *Sp.* (7)
poultry **aves** *f. pl.* (7)
practical **práctico/a** (14)
practice **practicar** (*qu*) (2); to
practice (*play*) (*a sport*)
practicar (*qu*) **un deporte** (2)
prefer **preferir** (*ie, i*) (1)
preferences **preferencias** (P)
prepare **preparar**; to prepare
dinner **preparar la cena** (3)
president **presidente/a** (17)
pretty **bonito/a** (P)
private: room with a private bath
habitación f. con baño
privado (16)
probability **probabilidad**
f. (18)
probable: it's (not) probable
that ____ **(no) es probable**
que ____ (18)
producer **productor(a)** (17)
professor **profesor(a)** (P)
profession **profesión** *f.* (17)
professional **profesional**
m. f. (17)
programmer **programador(a)** (17)
prohibit **prohibir** (*prohibo*) (9)
pronoun **pronombre** *m.* (P);
subject pronoun **pronombre**
de sujeto (P)
protein **proteínas** (7)
proud **orgulloso/a** (10); to feel
proud **sentirse** (*ie, i*)
orgulloso/a (10)
psychologist **psicólogo/a** (17)
psychology **psicología** (P)
pullover **jersey m.** (16)
punish **castigar** (*gu*) (9)
put **poner** (7); to put on (*clothing*)
ponerse *irreg.* (16)

Q
quality **calidad** *f.* (17)
quantifying adjective **adjetivo de**
cantidad (P)
quarter: quarter to **menos cuarto**
(1); quarter past **y cuarto** (1)
question: I have a question, please
tengo una pregunta, por favor

(P); to ask a question **hacer**
irreg. una pregunta (4)
quiet: to keep quiet **permanecer**
(zc) **callado/a** (10)

R
rain *v.*: it's raining **llueve** (2), **está**
lloviendo (2)
rare **raro/a** (P)
rarely **pocas veces** (1), **raras**
veces (1)
raw **crudo/a** (7)
rayon **rayón m.** (16)
read **leer** (*y*) (1)
realistic **realista** (P)
realize (*something*) **darse irreg.**
cuenta (*de*) (13)
rebellious **rebeldes** (13)
receive **recibir** (1)
red **rojo/a** (7); red wine **vino**
tinto (9)
redheaded **pelirrojo/a** (5)
regularly **regularmente** (1)
related (*to*) **relacionado/a** (*con*) (9)
relative **parente** (4)
relax **relajarse** (10); to feel relaxed
sentirse (*ie, i*) **relajado/a** (10)
religion **religión** *f.* (P)
remaining: to be remaining
quedar (10)
remember **recordar** (*ue*) (3)
remove **quitar** (7)
rent *v.* **alquilar** (16); to rent videos
sacar (*qu*) **videos** (2)
repeat, please **repita, por**
favor (P)
representative *n.* **representante**
m. f. (17)
request *v.* **pedir** (*i, i*) (1)
resemble **parecerse** (zc) (5)
reserve *v.* **reservar** (16); to reserve
(*amount of time*) in advance
reservar con (*time + de*)
anticipación (16)
reserved **reservado/a** (5)
rest *v.* **descansar** (1)
restaurant **restaurante m.** (8)
restless **inquieto/a** (13)
retire **jubilarse** (17)
return (*to a place*) **regresar** (1),
volver (*ue*) (1)
rice **arroz m.** (7)
ride: to ride a bicycle **andar irreg.**
en bicicleta (11); to ride a
skateboard **andar irreg. en**
patineta (11); to ride a scooter,
skateboard **andar irreg. en**
monopatín (11)

right (*direction*) *adj.* **derecho/a**
(8); turn right **dobla a la**
derecha (15)
risk: tendency to avoid risks
tendencia a evitar riesgos (13)
river **rio** (11)
roasted(ed) **asado/a** (7); (half a)
roasted chicken (*medio*) **pollo**
asado (7)
roll **bollo** (7); assorted breads and
rolls **ollería** (7)
room **cuarto** (1), **habitación f.** (16);
to chat, participate in a chat
room **chatear** (2); room and
breakfast (*often with one other*
meal) **media pensión f.** (16);
room and full board **pensión f.**
completa (16); room service
servicio de cuarto (16); room
with a (private) bath **habitación con baño** (*privado*) (16); room
with a shower **habitación con ducha** (16); shut oneself up in
one's room **encerrarse** (*te*) **en su cuarto** (2);
see ver *irreg.* (2); see you soon
hasta pronto (P); see you tomor-
row **hasta mañana** (P); we'll be
seeing each other **nos vemos** (P)
seem **parecer** (zc) (5)
self-centered **egoista** (13)
self-esteem **autoestima** (12)
senator **senador(a)** (17)
send **enviar** (*envio*) (1), **mandar** (1)
sensitive **sensible** (13)
September **septiembre** (2)
serious (*person*) **serio/a** (P);
(*situation*) **grave** (12)
service: room service **servicio de**
cuarto (16)

set the table **poner irreg. la mesa** (8)
seven **siete** (P)
seven hundred **setecientos** (6)
seventeen **diecisiete** (P)
seventy **setenta** (6)
shaker: pepper shaker **pimentero**
(8); salt shaker **salero** (8)
shame **vergüenza** (10)
shave (*someone*) **afeitar** (5)
she *pron.* **ella** (P)
shellfish **mariscos m. pl.** (7)
Saturday **sábado** (1)
saucer **platillo** (8)
sausage **salchicha** (7)
say **decir** *irreg.* (3); to say good-bye
despedirse (*i, i*) **(de)** (5); how do
you say ____ in Spanish? **¿cómo**
se dice ____ **en español?** (P);
that is to say o sea (17); what did
you say? **¿cómo dice?** (P)
scary **espantoso/a** (P)
science **ciencia** (P); computer
science computación f. (P),
informática (P); natural sciences
ciencias naturales (P); political

science **ciencias políticas pl.**
(P); social sciences **ciencias**
sociales (P)
scientist **científico/a** (17)
scooter **monopatín m.** (11); to ride
a scooter **andar irreg. en mono-**
patín (11)
scrambled egg **huevo revuelto** (7)
sculptor **escultor(a)** (17)
sea **mar m.** (11)
season (*of the year*) **estación f.** (2)
seat **asiento** (16)
second course **segundo plato** (7)
section: (no) smoking **sección**
f. de (*no*) **fumar** (16)
secure **seguro/a** (13)
seductive **seductor(a)** (14)
see ver *irreg.* (2); see you soon
hasta pronto (P); see you tomor-
row **hasta mañana** (P); we'll be
seeing each other **nos vemos** (P)
seem **parecer** (zc) (5)
self-centered **egoista** (13)
self-esteem **autoestima** (12)
senator **senador(a)** (17)
send **enviar** (*envio*) (1), **mandar** (1)
sensitive **sensible** (13)
September **septiembre** (2)
serious (*person*) **serio/a** (P);
(*situation*) **grave** (12)
service: room service **servicio de**
cuarto (16)

set the table **poner irreg. la mesa** (8)
seven **siete** (P)
seven hundred **setecientos** (6)
seventeen **diecisiete** (P)
seventy **setenta** (6)
shaker: pepper shaker **pimentero**
(8); salt shaker **salero** (8)
shame **vergüenza** (10)
shave (*someone*) **afeitar** (5)
she *pron.* **ella** (P)
shellfish **mariscos m. pl.** (7)
sleep **dormir** (*ue, u*) (1)
shirt **camisa** (16)
shoe **zapato** (16); high-heeled shoe
zapato de tacón alto (16)
shopping: to go shopping **ir irreg.**
de compras (1)
short **bajo/a** (5); short time **un**
rato (3)
shorts **pantalones cortos** (16)
should (*do something*) **deber** (+
inf.) (1); one/you (*impersonal*)
should se debe (8)
shout *v.* **gritar** (10)
shower: room with a shower
habitación f. con ducha (16)

shrimp **camarones m. pl.** (7)
shut oneself up in one's room **enze-**
rrarse (*te*) **en su cuarto** (10)
shy **timido/a** (13)
sick: to get sick (*nauseated*)
marearse (16)
silk **sedá** (16)
silverware **cubiertos pl.** (8)
similar **parecido/a** (5)
sincere **sincero/a** (P)
sing **cantar** (10)
single: he/she is single **es soltero/a**
(4); single father **padre m.**
soltero (4); single mother **madre**
f. soltera (4)
sister **hermana** (4); half sister
media hermana (4); sisters and
brothers, siblings **hermanos** (4)
sister-in-law **cuñada** (4)
six **seis** (P)
six hundred **seiscientos** (6)
sixteen **dieciséis** (P)
sixty **sesenta** (6)
size **tamaño** (6)
skate **patín m.** (*pl. patines*) (11);
inline skates **patines en línea**; v.
patinar; to inline skate **patinar**
en línea (11)
skateboard **n. patineta** (11); v.
andar irreg. en patineta/
monopatín (11)
ski: to snow ski **esquiar** (**esquí**)
en las montañas (11); to water
ski esquiar en el agua (11)
skin **piel**; dark-skinned **moreno/a** (5)
skirt **falda** (16)
skycap **maletero/a** (16)
sleep **dormir** (*ue, u*) (1)
small **pequeño/a** (4)
smaller (than) **menos grande**
(que) (5)
smart **listo/a** (17)
smile **sonreir** (*i, i*) (10)
smoke **fumar** (9)
smoking: (no) smoking section
sección f. de (*no*) **fumar** (16)
snack *v.* **merienda** (7); v. to snack
on **merendar** (*ie*) (7)
snow: v. it's snowing **nieve** (2), **está**
nevando (2); to snow ski **esquiar**
(esquí) en las montañas (11)
soap opera **telenovela** (3); to watch
a soap opera **ver irreg. una**
telenovela (3)
soccer **fútbol m.** (2); to play soccer
jugar (*ue*) (**gu**) **al fútbol** (2)
social **social** (*social*) (P); social sciences
ciencias sociales (P); social

straight **derecho** (15), **recto** (15); continue/go straight **siga derecho/recto** (15); straight hair **pelo lacio** (5)
 strange **raro/a** (P)
 strawberry **fresa** (7)
 street **calle** f. (15); cross the street **cruce la calle** (15)
 strike someone as funny **hacerle irreg. gracia a uno** (11)
 strong **fuerte** (17); physically strong **físicamente fuerte** (17)
 stubborn **testarudo/a** (13)
 student **estudiante** m., f. (P); I am a(n) ____ student **soy estudiante de _____** (P); what are you studying? **¿qué estudias?** (P)
 subject (*class*) **materia** (P); subject pronoun **pronombre** m. de **sujeto** (P)
 suffer (*experience*) **sufrir** (12)
 sugar **azúcar** (7)
 suit **traje** m. (16); bathing suit **traje de baño** (16)
 suitcase **maleta** (16); to pack one's suitcase **hacer irreg. la maleta** (16)
 summer **verano** (2)
 Sunday **domingo** (1)
 superficial **superficial** (14)
 support v. (*emotionally*) **apoyar** (5); (*financially*) **mantener** (like **tener**) (5)
 surf the Web (*Internet*) **navegar (gu) la Red** (1)
 sweater **suéter** m. (16)
 sweats, sweat pants **sudadera** (16)
 sweet **adj.** **dulce** (7)
 swim **nadar** (2)
 swordfish **emperador** m. (7)
 synthetic fabric **tela de fibras sintéticas** (16)

T

table **mesa** (8); to clear the table **levantar la mesa** (8); to set the table **poner irreg. la mesa** (8)
 tablecloth **mantel** m. (8)
 take: to take a test **tener irreg. un examen** (3); to take a trip **hacer irreg. un viaje** (16); to take a walk **dar irreg. un paseo** (2); to take away **quitar** (7); to take off (*clothing*) **quitarse** (16); to take pictures **sacar (qu) fotos** f. (16)

talent for leadership **don m. de mando** (13)
 talk v. **hablar**; to talk on the phone **hablar por teléfono** (1)
 talkative **habladur(a)** (13)
 tall **alto/a** (5)
 taller (than) **más alto/a (que)** (5)
 tallest **el/la más alto/a (de)** (5)
 taste n. (*flavor*) **sabor** m. (7); (*preference*) **gusto** (7)
 taste v. (*sample, try*) **probar** (ue) (8); it tastes like ____ **sabe a ____** (7)
 tea té m. (7); herbal tea **té de hierbas** (9)
 teacher (*elementary school*) **maestro/a** (17)
 teaching (*profession*) **enseñanza** (17)
 technician **técnico** m., f. (17)
 telephone **teléfono** (3); to talk on the phone **hablar por teléfono** (1)
 television **televisión** f. (1)
 tell **decir** **irreg.** (3); to tell a joke **contar (ue) un chiste** (10); could you tell me ____? **jme podría decir ____?** (15)
 temperature **temperatura** (2)
 ten diez (P)
 tenacious **tenaz** (14)
 tendency to avoid risks **tendencia a evitar riesgos** (13)
 tennis **tenis** m. (10); to play tennis **jugar (ue) (gu) al tenis** (10)
 tense **tenso/a** (10); to be tense **estar irreg. tenso/a** (10)
 test **examen** m. (*pl. exámenes*) (P); to take a test **tener irreg. un examen** (3)
 thank you, thanks **gracias** (P)
 that **ese/a adj.** (P); que **conj.** (P); that is to say **o sea** (17)
 the **el m. s.** (P); la **f. s.** (P); los **m. pl.** (P); las **f. pl.** (P)
 theater (*school subject*) **teatro** (P); to go to the theater **irreg. al teatro** (11)
 their poss. **sus** (P)
 then **luego** (2)
 therapist: physical therapist **terapeuta** m., f. **físico/a** (17)
 there: from here to there **de aquí para allá** (15); there is, there are **hay** (P)
 these **estos/as adj.** (P)
 they **pron. ellos/as** (P)
 thin **delgado/a** (5)
 thing **cosa** (5)
 think **pensar (ie)** (1); (*have the opinion*) **opinar** (5); to think

about **pensar (ie) en** (1); to think in a direct (linear) manner **pensar (ie) de una manera directa** (17); I (don't) think that ____ (no) **creo que ____** (18)
 third course **tercer plato** (7)
 thirsty: to be thirsty **tener irreg. sed f.** (9)
 thirteen **trece** (P)
 thirty **treinta** (P)
 this **este/a adj.** (P)
 those **esos/as adj.** (P)
 thousand: one thousand **mil** (6); two thousand **dos mil** (6)
 three **tres** (P); at three o'clock **a las tres** (1); it's three o'clock **son las tres** (1)
 three hundred **trescientos** (6)
 throw (have) a party **dar irreg. una fiesta** (11)
 Thursday **jueves** m. (1)
 ticket **billete** m. Sp. (16), **boleto** Lat. Am. (16); ticket (*passage*) **pasaje** (16); one-way ticket **billete/boleto de ida** (16); round-trip ticket **billete/boleto de ida y vuelta** (16)
 tie **corbata** (16)
 time: at what time? **¿a qué hora?** (1); from time to time **de vez en cuando** (2); last time **última vez** (3); short time **un rato** (3); time period **época** (6); to have a (very) bad time **pasarlo (muy) mal** (10); what time is it? **¿qué hora es?** (1)
 timid **timido/a** (5)
 tip n. **propina** (8); to leave a tip **dejar propina** (8)
 tired **cansado/a** (10); to be tired **estar irreg. cansado/a** (10); to get tired **cansarse** (10)
 toast **pan m.** **tostado** (7), **tostada** (7)
 today **hoy** (1); today is ____ **hoy es ____** (1)
 tomato **tomate** m. (7); tomato juice **Jugo de tomate** (9)
 tomorrow **mañana** (1); see you tomorrow **hasta mañana** (P); tomorrow is ____ **mañana es ____** (1)
 traffic light **semáforo** (15)
 train **tren** m. (16)
 trait **característica** (5), (*usually facial features*) **rasgo** (5); personality trait **característica de la personalidad** (5); physical

characteristic **característica física** (5)
 vegetable **verdura** (7)
 vending machine **máquina vending** (7)
 travel **viajar** (16)
 travel agent **agente m. f. de viajes** (16)
 treat v. (*pay for someone*) **invitar** (8)
 trip n. **viaje** m. (16); on a trip **de viaje** (16); to take a trip **hacer irreg. un viaje** (16)
 trustworthy **confidente** (13)
 try (*taste*) **probar** (ue) (8)
 T-shirt **camiseta** (16)
 Tuesday **martes** m. (1)
 tuna **atún** m. (7)
 turn right/left **doble a la derecha/izquierda** (15)
 twelve **doce** (P)
 twenties **los años 20** (6)
 twenty **veinte** (P)
 twenty-eight **veintiocho** (P)
 twenty-five **veinticinco** (P)
 twenty-four **veinticuatro** (P)
 twenty-nine **veintinueve** (P)
 twenty-one **m. veintiún** (P), **veintiuno** (P); f. **veintiuna** (P)
 twenty-seven **veintisiete** (P)
 twenty-six **veintiséis** (P)
 twenty-three **veintitrés** (P)
 twenty-two **veintidós** (P)
 twin **gemelo/a** (4); twin bed **cama sencilla** (16)
 two **dos** (P); at two o'clock **a las dos** (1); it's two o'clock **son las dos** (1); two hundred **doscientos** (6); two thousand **dos mil** (6)

U

ugly **fea/a** (5)
 uncertain **incierto/a** (14)
 uncle/aunt **tí/o/a** (4)
 understand **comprender** (5), **entender** (le) (1); I don't understand no **comprendo** (P), no **entiendo** (P)
 unoccupied **desocupado/a** (16)
 until **corj. hasta que** (17); until (very) late **hasta (muy) tarde** (2)
 up: to get up **levantarse** (1) what's up? **¿qué tal?** (P)
 use: to use a computer **usar una computadora** (17); to use aromatherapy **utilizar (c) la aromaterapia** (11)

V

vacancy: no vacancy **completo/a** (16)
 vacant **desocupado/a** (16)
 veal **ternera** (7)

vegetable **verdura** (7)
 weekend activities **actividades f. para el fin de semana** (2)
 weights: to lift **pesos** (10)
 well **bien** (5); to feel well **para sentirse (ie, i) bien** (10); to get along well **llevarse bien** (5)
 well-mannered **educado** (8); to be well-mannered **tener irreg. buena educación** (8)
 west **oeste** m. (15)
 what? **¿qué?** (P); **¿cuál(es)?** (4); what are you like? **¿cómo eres?** (13); what are you studying? **¿qué estudias?** (P); what color is/are ____? **¿de qué color es/son ____?** (5); what did you say? **¿cómo dice?** (P); what does ____ come with? **¿que trae ____?** (8); what does he/she look like? **¿cómo es?** (5); what height is he/she? **¿de qué estatura es?** (5); what is your major? **¿qué carrera haces?** (P); what time is it? **¿qué hora es?** (1); what's on the table? **¿qué hay en la mesa?** (8); what's the matter with you? **¿qué te pasa?** (10); what's up? **¿qué tal?** (P); what's your name? **¿cómo te llamas?** (P); **¿cómo se llama usted?** (P); **¿cuál es tu/su nombre?** (P); what time is it? **¿qué hora es?** (1)
 wheat: whole-wheat bread **pan integral** (7)
 when? **¿cuándo?** (1); **¿a qué hora?** (1)
 where? **¿dónde?** (1); where are you from? **¿de dónde eres?** (P), **¿de dónde es usted?** (P); where is ____? **¿dónde está ____?** (15), **¿dónde queda ____?** (15)
 which? **¿cuál(es)?** (4); **¿qué?** (4)
 while: little while **un rato** (3)
 whistle v. **sílar** (10)
 white **blanco/a** (7); white bread **pan m. blanco** (7); white wine **vino blanco** (9)
 who/whom **¿quién(es)?** (P)
 whole-wheat bread **pan integral** (7)
 widow: she is a widow **es viuda** (4)
 widower: he is a widower **es viudo** (4)
 wife **esposa** (4), **mujer** f. (4)
 windy: it's windy **hace viento** (2)
 wine **vino** (7); red/white wine **vino tinto/blanco** (9); wine glass **copa** (8)

winter invierno (2)
wise sabio/a (13)
with con (1); with ice con
hielo (9)
without sin (9); without a
doubt indudable (5); one/
you (impersonal) can't ____
without ____ no se puede ____
sin ____ (8); without ice sin
hielo (9)
wool lana (16)
word palabra (P)
work v. trabajar (1); ability to work
with one's hands habilidad f.
manual (17); n. social work
asistencia social (17)

workday día m. de trabajo (1), día

laboral (1)

worry v. preocuparse (por) (10)

wound n. herida (12), lesión (12);

v. herir (ie, i) (12)

write escribir (1)

writing n. composición f. (P)

Y

year año (2); to be ____ years old

tener irreg. ____ años (4)

yellow amarillo/a (7)

yes sí (P)

yesterday ayer (3)

yoga yoga (11); to do/practice yoga

hacer irreg. yoga (11)

yogurt yogur m. (7)
you pron. tú fam. s. (P), usted
(Ud.) form. s. (P), ustedes
(Uds.) form. pl., vosotros/as fam.
pl. Sp.; and you? *¿y tú?* (P), *¿y usted?* (P)

young joven m., f. (pl. Jóvenes) (6)

younger menor (4)

youngest el/la menor (4)

your (form. s., pl.) his, her, their

sus(s) (P)

your tu(s) fam. poss. (P), su(s)

form. s., pl. poss. (P)

Z

zero cero (P)

INDEX

This index is divided into two parts: Part I (Grammar) covers topics in grammar, structure, and usage. Part II (Topics) lists cultural topics, everyday language (functional topics), maps, reading strategies, and vocabulary topics treated in the text. Topics in Part II appear as groups; they are not cross-referenced.

Part I: Grammar

- a, personal, 124, 125, 184, 247,
373, 403
with conocer, 147
with gustar, 11, 60, 374–375
importance of, 131
acabar de + infinitive, 347
accent marks. See written accent marks
acostarse (ue), 34, 39–40, 64
adjectives
after ser and estar, 5, 122
corresponding nouns, 344
demonstrative, 18, 26
describing people, 363
describing personalities, 340, 343
descriptive, 14–15, 107, 122
gender and number of, 14–15, 107,
142, 264
personal qualities, 381
possessive, 15, 26, 107, 116
preceding nouns, 18
quantifying, 26
superlative forms, 133
used as nouns after lo, 402
veintiún and **veintiuna**, 18
word order with, 18
- adverbs
of frequency, 35, 48
of time, 32
age, 161, 183
with tener, 112
andar (irreg.), 108, 297, 300, 336. *See also* Appendix
apocope
mal, 66
ningún, 59
un/un(a), 162
veintiún, 18
articles
definite, 9, 27
indefinite, 9, 27
-ar verbs. *See specific tenses and*
Appendix
- caer** (irreg.), 256
idioms with, 375
See also Appendix
- dar** (irreg.)
commands with, 326, 419
with direct object pronoun, 196
idioms with, 57
present subjunctive of, 436, 474
present tense of, 107
preterite of, 300, 336
See also Appendix
days of the week, 38, 53
de, used with prepositions of
location, 383
- commands
affirmative, 324, 337, 418–419, 472
defined, 325
negative, 326, 337, 419, 472
softened, 325
spelling changes in, 327, 337
tu form, 324, 325, 326, 337
Ud. form, 418–419, 472
Uds. form, 324, 326, 418–419, 472
vosotros form, 324, 326
word order with pronouns, 324, 326,
337, 419
See also Appendix (imperative)
¿cómo?, 115, 198
¿Cómo es...?, 113
comparisons
of equality, 176, 183, 185
of more or less with adjectives, 139,
141, 159
comprender; preterite meaning of, 240
conditional, 367–368, 402, 420–421, 472.
See also Appendix
conducir (zc), 40, 107
conjugation, formation, 33–34
conjunctions
of time, 443
use of subjunctive after, 443–444
conocer (ze), 40, 107, 114, 147, 240, 300
versus saber, 147, 185
See also Appendix
construir (y). *See* Appendix
¿cuál(es)?, 115, 197
¿cuándo?, 115
¿cuántos/as?, 18, 115
- decir** (irreg.)
in commands, 324, 326, 337
conditional of, 367, 402, 421
future tense of, 455, 474
with indirect object, 196
past subjunctive of, 370
present perfect of, 40
preterite of, 100, 336
See also Appendix
definite article, 9, 27
used to express generalizations, 190
describing, 14–15, 107, 122, 139, 144, 260
using subordinate clauses, 435
verbs used in, 145–146
See also adjectives, descriptive
descriptive adjectives, 14–15, 107, 122
direct object pronouns, 123–125, 128, 184
with commands, 324
word order of, 207
do, 34, 109, 126
¿dónde?, 115
dormir (ue, u)
present perfect of, 345
present subjunctive of, 445, 474
present tense of, 34, 39–40, 107
preterite of, 89, 240, 257, 336
See also Appendix
- ellos/ellas**, 66
encantar, 191, 256, 271
entender (ie), 34
-er verbs. *See specific tenses and*
Appendix
escribir, 170, 173, 345, 401
estar (irreg.)
with adjectives, 122, 184–185, 257,
260–261, 262, 335
+ adjectives, 207
future tense of, 474
with **-ndo** forms, 71, 165, 185
past subjunctive of, 370
with prepositions of location, 383, 402
present subjunctive of, 436, 474
present tense of, 107
preterite of, 108, 297, 336
quedar versus, 383, 402