

**Science 111**  
**Exam #3 Study Guide**

**Fall 2008**  
**Dr. Alexander Dzyubenko**

**Exam #3 is Monday, November 3 at 9:30 pm.**  
**Closed book, closed note.**

Chapter 7:

Terms: Thermal Energy, Temperature, Absolute Zero, Heat,  
Thermodynamics, Specific Heat Capacity, Calorie  
Concepts: First Law, Second Law, Celsius Scale, Kelvin Scale,  
Thermal Expansion  
Questions: 1, 4, 5, 10, 11, 12, 27, 28, 29, 32, 36  
Exercises: 5, 9, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 26, 27, 30, 36

Chapter 8:

Terms: Conduction, Convection, Radiation, Evaporation, Sublimation,  
Boiling, Condensation, Freezing, Melting, Heat of Fusion,  
Heat of Vaporization  
Concepts: Heat Transfer, Newton's Law of Cooling, Change of Phase  
Questions: 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 16, 20, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 30, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39  
Exercises: 1, 2, 5, 9, 11, 15, 16, 21, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 45

Exam 3 Cheat Sheet

law of gravity  $F = G m_1 m_2 / d^2$

weight (old) =  $mg$

weight (new) = support force

$g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$

$a = F_{\text{net}}/m$

$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11}$

1 cal = 4.187 J

1 Cal = 1000 cal

Specific heat  $c$

$c_{\text{water}} = 1 \text{ cal}/(\text{g } ^\circ\text{C})$

Specific heat equation

$Q = m c \Delta T$

$Q$  = heat added or removed,  $m$  = mass,  $\Delta T$  = temperature change

First law: conservation of energy

Second law: heat never spontaneously goes cold to hot

Heat transfer: conduction, convection, radiation

Newton's law of cooling: rate of cooling is proportional to  $\Delta T$

Phase changes: evaporation, condensation, boiling or vaporization, melting,  
freezing, sublimation, deposition

Latent heat  $L$   $L_{\text{water,boiling}} = 2256 \text{ J/g}$

$L_{\text{water,freezing}} = 334 \text{ J/g}$

Latent heat equation

$Q = mL$