### PHILOSOPHY

**What can I do with this degree?**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>AREAS</th>
<th>EMPLOYERS</th>
<th>STRATEGIES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SOCIAL/COMMUNITY SERVICES</strong></td>
<td>Nonprofit organizations</td>
<td>Develop excellent verbal and written communication skills.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>Social service organizations</td>
<td>Gain related work experience.</td>
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<td>Fund Raising</td>
<td>Public interest research groups</td>
<td>Volunteer in relevant organizations.</td>
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<td>Counseling</td>
<td>Museums</td>
<td>Obtain master's degree in social work or counseling as well as applicable state licensure for therapy positions.</td>
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<td>Volunteer Coordination</td>
<td>Mental health agencies</td>
<td>Become familiar with grant writing techniques.</td>
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<td>Grant Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Administration</td>
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| **RELIGION/MINISTRY** | Local churches or synagogues | Obtain appropriate seminary training for clergy positions. |
| Clergy | District, regional, national, and world denominational headquarters | Become certified through a denomination for specialized staff positions. |
| Administration | Religiously affiliated schools, colleges, and universities | Gain related experience through volunteering with local churches or religious organizations. |
| Missions | Local, national, and international mission fields | Develop applicable foreign language skills for international mission work. |
| | Religious organizations | Seek leadership positions in campus religious organizations. |

| **EDUCATION** | Colleges and universities | Obtain a doctorate degree for opportunities in teaching and/or research. |
| Teaching | Adult education programs | Develop one or more concentrations, such as mathematics, medical or business ethics, science, or religion. |
| Research | Vocational-technical educational programs | Gain related experience through internships, volunteering, or part-time employment. |
| Administration | Professional or graduate schools including medical | Earn a master’s degree in a specialized area (e.g., Library and Information Sciences, College Student Personnel, or Counseling). |
| Student Affairs | | Seek campus leadership positions such as peer mentor or resident assistant. |
### GOVERNMENT
- Public Policy
- Research
- Regional Planning
- City Management
- Intelligence
- Foreign Service
- Law Enforcement
- Legislative, Executive, or Judicial Services
- Program Administration
- Elected or Appointed Leadership
- Campaign Management
- Staff Administration
- Special Interest Advocacy

### EMPLOYERS
- Federal, state, and local government
- Commission on Civil Rights
- Consumer Product Safety Commission
- Department of Energy
- Federal Communications Commission
- Foreign Service
- Federal Municipal Archives
- National and State Endowments for the Humanities
- Legislative, executive, or judicial officials
- Political action committees
- Special interest groups
- Political parties
- Campaigns (national, state, or local)

### STRATEGIES
- Become familiar with federal, state, and local job application processes.
- Supplement curriculum with courses in political science, public administration, or business.
- Complete an internship in government or related area.
- Become involved in student government.
- Participate in cultural groups and organizations.
- Write for campus publications focused on national and international affairs.
- Develop skills in computers, statistics, and data analysis.
- Acquire foreign language competency and travel experience for international positions.
- Earn a graduate degree in political science or public administration for advancement.
- Volunteer with the staff of a government official.
- Participate in local or national campaigns.

### ETHICS
- Medical
- Environmental
- Research

### EMPLOYERS
- Hospitals
- Medical and professional schools
- Colleges and universities
- Consulting services
- Research organizations
- Health science funding agencies
- Environmental agencies

### STRATEGIES
- Obtain Ph.D. for most positions.
- Participate in related professional organizations.
- Join debate groups.
- Develop excellent research skills.
- Hone verbal and written communication skills.

### LAW
- Law firms
- Corporations
- Federal, state, and local government
- Private practice
- Special interest groups
- Universities

### STRATEGIES
- Obtain law degree.
- Develop excellent research and writing skills.
- Participate in debate or mock trial.
- Maintain a high grade point average.
- Gain experience through part-time employment or internships in legal settings.
### AREAS

**WRITING**
- Editing
- Technical Writing
- Journalism
- Advertising
- Public Relations

**BUSINESS**
- Management
- Sales
- Human Resources
- Market Research
- Finance
- Insurance

### EMPLOYERS

**Writing**
- Publishing companies
- Magazine and newspaper companies
- Professional and trade associations
- Advertising agencies and departments
- Electronic media organizations

**Business**
- Business firms
- Insurance companies
- Banks
- Retail stores
- Marketing research departments or organizations
- Real estate companies

### STRATEGIES

**Writing**
- Serve on college newspaper staff.
- Develop excellent writing and desktop publishing skills.
- Take courses in journalism, advertising, public relations, or English.
- Gain related experience.
- Become a student member of a related professional group.

**Business**
- Minor in business.
- Gain related experience through internships or part-time jobs.
- Obtain leadership role(s) in campus organization(s).
- Develop computer skills in word processing, database management, and spreadsheet programs.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

- Philosophy students develop many transferable skills that can be utilized in a variety of careers and jobs, demonstrating the flexibility and capacity for growth that employers find valuable. These skills include analytical, organizational, research, as well as oral and written communication skills.
- Other related skills that are attractive to employers are idea generation, problem formulation and problem solving, diverse data integration, adaptation to change, the ability to elicit hidden assumptions, persuasion, and summarization of complicated material.
- An undergraduate degree qualifies one for entry-level positions in business, nonprofit organizations, and government.
- Graduate and/or professional studies usually lead to careers in law, medicine, ministry, finance, psychology, counseling, diplomacy, ethics, and related areas.
- Ph.D. is required for college/university teaching and research.
- Concentrations with other areas can include mathematics, religion, science, history, women's studies, Eastern philosophy, and medical or business ethics.
- Develop aptitudes for analytical thinking, logic, and statistics in order to apply philosophy to a broad range of professions such as law, government, finance, management, consulting, and related areas.
- Join related student or professional organizations.
- Seek related summer or part-time work experience or internships in area(s) of interest.
- Take computer courses to increase employment opportunities.

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